Contents

| 1 | Introduction | I |
|---|--|--|
| 2 | Methodology 2.1 Principles of Drought Analysis and Assessment 2.1.1 Drought Definitions and Types 2.1.2 Drought Risks and Impacts 2.1.3 Methods of Drought Assessment 2.2 Theoretical Basis of the Water Quality Assessment 2.2.1 Water Quality: Definition and Evaluation Methods 2.2.2 Water Quality Indicators References | 3 3 5 6 32 32 42 48 |
| 3 | Software Tools Used at Work. 3.1 HydroOffice | 55 55 59 60 |
| 4 | Area of Interest and its Natural Conditions 4.1 Geological and Pedological Conditions 4.2 Climatic Conditions 4.3 Hydrological Conditions 4.4 Hydrogeological Conditions and Currently Processed Research 4.5 Land Use of Assessed Area References | 61 64 68 69 72 73 |
| 5 | Analysis of Hydrological Drought 5.1 Foreword | 77 77 78 |

xiv Contents

| | | 5.2.1 | Methods of Data Processing | 78 |
|---|------|---------|---|-----|
| | | 5.2.2 | Intensity Analysis of Hydrological Drought | |
| | | | in Slovakia | 79 |
| | | 5.2.3 | Spatial Extent of Hydrological Drought | 81 |
| | | 5.2.4 | The Length of Drought Periods | 84 |
| | | 5.2.5 | Seasonality and Frequency of the Drought Periods | |
| | | | in Slovakia | 86 |
| | | 5.2.6 | Classification and Drought Assessment | 89 |
| | 5.3 | Meteor | ological Drought in the Upper Part | |
| | | of the | Nitra River Catchment | 90 |
| | 5.4 | | e Water Drought in the Upper Part | |
| | | of the | Nitra River Catchment | 105 |
| | 5.5 | Ground | Iwater Drought in the Upper Part | |
| | | | Nitra River Catchment | 111 |
| | 5.6 | | rison of Drought Characteristics in the Evaluated | |
| | | | onents of Runoff in the Upper Part | |
| | | | Nitra River Catchment | 128 |
| | Refe | | | 139 |
| | | - | | |
| 6 | Wat | er Oual | lity Assessments in Dry Seasons | 141 |
| | 6.1 | | action | 141 |
| | 6.2 | | Data and Used Methods | 141 |
| | 6.3 | | eneral Assessment of Water Quality | 143 |
| | 6.4 | | Assessment of Water Quality | 150 |
| | 6.5 | | oral Assessment of Water Quality | 152 |
| | 6.6 | Water | Quality in the Periods of Hydrological Drought | 153 |
| | 6.7 | | Quality Assessment in Dry Seasons | 155 |
| | | 6.7.1 | Sodium | 155 |
| | | 6.7.2 | Potassium | 156 |
| | | 6.7.3 | Ammonia Nitrogen | 157 |
| | | 6.7.4 | Calcium | 159 |
| | | 6.7.5 | Magnesium | 161 |
| | | 6.7.6 | Manganese | 162 |
| | | 6.7.7 | Iron | 163 |
| | | 6.7.8 | Chloride | 165 |
| | | 6.7.9 | Nitrites | 167 |
| | | 6.7.10 | Nitrates | 167 |
| | | 6.7.11 | Bicarbonates | 169 |
| | | 6.7.12 | Sulphates | 170 |
| | | 6.7.13 | Phosphates | 172 |
| | | 6.7.14 | Silicates | 173 |
| | | 6.7.15 | Water Alkalinity | 174 |
| | | 6.7.16 | • | 174 |
| | | 6.7.17 | Chemical Oxygen Demand | 175 |
| | | 0.7.17 | Chemical Oxygen Demand | 1,0 |

Contents xv

| | | 6.7.18 Oxygen | 175 |
|----|------|---|-----|
| | | 6.7.19 Oxygen Saturation | 177 |
| | | 6.7.20 Electrolytic Conductivity | 179 |
| | | 6.7.21 Total Dissolved Solids | 180 |
| | | 6.7.22 Water pH | 182 |
| | | 6.7.23 Water Temperature | 183 |
| | | 6.7.24 Summary of Results | 187 |
| | Refe | erences | 190 |
| 7 | Sun | nmary of Thesis Results | 191 |
| | 7.1 | Development of New Hydrological and Hydro-Geochemical | |
| | | Software Tools | 191 |
| | 7.2 | Assessment of Hydrological Drought in a Regional Scale | 192 |
| | 7.3 | Evaluation of Meteorological Drought | 193 |
| | 7.4 | Assessment of Hydrological Drought in Surface Waters | 195 |
| | 7.5 | Assessment of Hydrological Drought in the Groundwater | 196 |
| | 7.6 | Comparison of the Incidence and Nature of Drought | |
| | | in Individual Parts of the Catchment Hydrological Cycle | 198 |
| | 7.7 | Assessment of Water Quality Changes During | |
| | | Hydrological Drought | 199 |
| | Refe | erences | 202 |
| 8 | Rec | ommendation for Further Research | 203 |
| 9 | Con | clusions | 207 |
| Aį | pend | lix A: Assessed Profiles of Rivers in Slovakia | 209 |
| ΑĮ | pend | lix B: Analysis of the Achieved Deficits in the Individual | |
| | | Catchments of Slovakia | 213 |
| Aj | pend | lix C: Analysis of the Relative Occurrence of Maximum Annual Deficits in Individual Months of Year for Selected Catchments (in %) | 217 |
| Aj | pend | lix D: Statistic Overview of Annual Precipitation Totals in Evaluated Meteorological Stations (in mm) | 221 |
| Aı | pend | lix E: Statistic Overview of Annual Effective Precipitation Totals in Eyaluated Meteorological Stations (in mm) | 223 |

xvi Contents

| Appendix F: | Statistic Overview of Annual Effective Precipitation Totals in Evaluated Meteorological Stations with Consideration of Water Volume Time Shift in Snow Cover | 225 |
|-------------|--|-----|
| Appendix G | List of Selected Gauging Profiles on Surface Streams | 227 |
| Appendix H | : List of Selected Groundwater Monitoring Objects | 229 |