

1	Imaging Methods and the Immature Joint: An Introduction	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Radiographs	1
1.3	Ultrasonography	4
1.4	Nuclear Medicine	8
1.5	Computed Tomography	10
1.6	Magnetic Resonance Imaging	13
1.7	Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry	18
	Recommended Reading	22
2	Peculiar Aspects of the Anatomy and Development of the Growing Skeleton	23
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	The Immature Epiphysis and the Physis	23
2.3	Pediatric Bone Marrow	32
	Recommended Reading	36
3	Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis	37
3.1	Introduction	37
3.2	Radiographs	37
3.3	Ultrasonography	51
3.4	Magnetic Resonance Imaging	55
3.5	Computed Tomography	67
3.6	Nuclear Medicine	67
	Recommended Reading	68
4	Juvenile Spondyloarthropathies and Pediatric Collagen Vascular Disorders	69
4.1	Introduction	69
4.2	Juvenile Spondyloarthropathies	69
4.2.1	Juvenile Ankylosing Spondylitis	69
4.2.2	Juvenile Psoriatic Arthritis	75
4.2.3	Arthritis Associated with Inflammatory Bowel Disease in Children	77
4.2.4	Reactive Arthritis	77
4.3	Pediatric Collagen Vascular Disorders	82
4.3.1	Juvenile Dermatomyositis	82
4.3.2	Pediatric Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	88
4.3.3	Juvenile Systemic Sclerosis and Juvenile Localized Scleroderma	92
4.3.4	Mixed Connective Tissue Disease	96
	Recommended Reading	97

5	Infectious Arthropathies and Related Diseases	99
5.1	Introduction	99
5.2	Pyogenic Arthritis	99
5.3	Tuberculous Arthritis	115
5.4	Transient Synovitis of the Hip	122
5.5	Chronic Recurrent Multifocal Osteomyelitis	125
	Recommended Reading	127
6	Articular and Periarticular Tumors and Pseudotumors	129
6.1	Introduction	129
6.2	Bone Lesions	129
6.3	Soft-Tissue Lesions	138
	Recommended Reading	149
7	Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease	151
7.1	Introduction	151
7.2	Clinical Aspects	151
7.3	Imaging	151
7.3.1	Radiographs	151
7.3.2	Magnetic Resonance Imaging	157
7.3.3	Other Imaging Methods	164
	Recommended Reading	165
8	Musculoskeletal Disorders Related to Pediatric Hematologic Diseases	167
8.1	Introduction	167
8.2	Hemoglobinopathies	167
8.3	Coagulation Disorders	182
8.4	Hematologic Malignancies	192
	Recommended Reading	192
9	Accidental and Non-accidental Articular Injuries in the Skeletally Immature Patient	195
9.1	Introduction	195
9.2	Peculiar Aspects of the Fractures of the Immature Skeleton	195
9.3	Pediatric Fractures of the Upper Extremity	214
9.4	Pediatric Fractures of the Lower Extremity	220
9.5	Traumatic Lesions of the Soft Tissues	226
9.6	Non-accidental Trauma	232
	Recommended Reading	236
10	Sports-Related Musculoskeletal Lesions in Pediatric Patients	237
10.1	Introduction	237
10.2	Apophysitis	237
10.3	Osteochondritis Dissecans	253
10.4	Stress-Related Physeal Injuries	261
10.5	Stress Fractures	264
	Recommended Reading	267
11	Imaging Assessment of the Pediatric Spine: Selected Topics	269
11.1	Introduction	269
11.2	Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis	269
11.3	Bacterial (Pyogenic) Spondylodiscitis	272
11.4	Spinal Tuberculosis	278
11.5	Spondylolysis	282
11.6	Scheuermann's Disease	287
	Recommended Reading	290

12 Selected Dysplastic and Developmental

Abnormalities of the Immature Joint	291
12.1 Introduction	291
12.2 Madelung's Derformity	291
12.3 Proximal Femoral Focal Deficiency	291
12.4 Developmental Dysplasia of the Hip	296
12.5 Dorsal Defect of the Patella	299
12.6 Transient Lateral Patellar Dislocation	300
12.7 Popliteal Cyst	303
12.8 Discoid Meniscus	305
12.9 Blount's Disease	307
12.10 Congenital Clubfoot	308
12.11 Freiberg's Disease	309
12.12 Tarsal Coalition	310
12.13 Spondyloepiphyseal Dysplasia and Multiple Epiphyseal Dysplasia	318
Recommended Reading	328