CONTENTS

TO THE INSTRUCTOR	riii
INTRODUCTION	
Where Logic Fits	1 2 2 3 4 5 8
PART ONE: LOGIC OF DEFINITION	
The First Act of the Mind as a Mind	
SIMPLE APPREHENSION	
Chapter I: The Nature of the Act	
The Why of the Act The Definition of the Act The Proper Object of the Act The Psychology of the Act To the Student, an Observation Supplementary Readings	15 18 18 19
Chapter II: The Internal Product of the Act: The Concept	
The Concept Defined Logical Properties of the Concept Comprehension Extension Division of Concepts	22 22 24 24

Chapter III: The Sign of the Concept: The Term	
The Sign Necessity of Signs Sign Defined Division of Signs The Term Defined Division of Terms Properties of Terms To the Student, an Exhortation Supplementary Readings	28 29 29 30 30 32 34
Chapter IV: Modes of Knowing Proper to the First Act	
Why "Modes of Knowing" Definition Definition Defined Kinds of Definitions A Good Definition Division Definition of Division Kinds of Division A Good Division Supplementary Readings Footnotes to Part One PART TWO: LOGIC OF PROPOSITIONS	37 38 39 39 40 40 41
The Second Act of the Mind	
JUDGMENT	
Chapter V: The Nature of the Act	
Why the "Second" Act	. 46 . 47 . 49 . 50
Chapter VI: The Internal Product of the Act: The Mental St ment	ate-
The Mental Statement Defined	. 53

Chapter VII: The Sign of the Mental Statement: The Propositi	ion
The Proposition Defined	55 56 58 60 60 62 66
Chapter VIII: Mode of Knowing Proper to the Second Act	
Immediate Inference Kinds of Immediate Inference Utility of Immediate Inference To the Student, an Application Supplementary Readings Footnotes to Part Two	70 70 71 72
PART THREE: LOGIC OF ARGUMENTATION	
The Third Act of the Mind	
REASONING	
Chapter IX: The Nature of the Act	
The Psychology of Reasoning	78 79
Chapter X: The Internal Product of the Act: Mental Argumentat	ion
Mental Argumentation Defined	81 82
Chapter XI: The Sign of Argumentation: The Syllogism	
The Syllogism Defined The Deductive Syllogism	84 84

Defined Universal Principles Categorical or Assertoric Syllogism Figures and Moods of Categorical Syllogisms Integration of Moods and Figures Perfect Figure, Perfect Moods, and Perfect Syllogism Modal Syllogisms The Enthymeme Sorites Compound Syllogisms Kinds of Compound Syllogisms Polysyllogism Classification of Deductive Syllogisms Fallacies in Deductive Reasoning The Inductive Syllogism Defined Universal Principle Insufficient and Sufficient Induction Supplementary Readings	85 86 87 89 90 92 92 93 94 95 95 96 97 98 98 99
Footnotes to Part Three	IUI
PART FOUR: CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS Scientific Method The Old and the New Logical Positivism Propaganda	
Chapter XII: The Scientific Method	
The Rôle of Induction in Human Reason	.105 .106 .108 .108
Experimentation	.109
Defined	100
Experimental Techniques	.119
Scientific Concepts	.114
The Scientific Method at Work	.115
Supplementary Readings	.116

Chapter XIII: The Old and the New	
To the Student, an Explanation	121
Traditional Logic	122
The New Logic	122
Semantics	
Paradox	198
Supplementary Readings	129
Chapter XIV: Logical Positivism Again, Preliminaries to a Definition	136
And Now, the Definition	138
The Limitations of Logical Positivism	
Logical Positivism and Traditional Logic	
Supplementary Readings	140
5 dpp. 6-1-01-1-1-2	
Chapter XV: Propaganda	
Propaganda and Logic	145
Logic and Propaganda	145
"Propaganditis", Its Care and Cure	147
Supplementary Readings	148
Footnotes to Part Four	149
Index	151