Contents

Pä	irt i	Molecular imaging Theory and System	1
1	Intr	oduction	3
	1.1	Development of Molecular Imaging	3
	1.2	Advantages of Molecular Imaging	
	1.3	Basic Principles of Molecular Imaging Modalities	
	1.4	Generous Development of Molecular Imaging Probe	
	1.5	Application Involving Molecular Imaging	
	Refe	erences	
2	Mol	ecular Optical Simulation Environment	15
	2.1	Introduction	
	2.2	Review of the Current Simulation Platform	
	2.3	Introduction of MOSE	
	2.4	Introduction of the Algorithm	
	2.5	Validation of the Simulation Experiment Results	
	Refe	erences	
3	Diff	Suse Optical Tomography	47
	3.1	Outline	47
	3.2	Medical Background and Optical Properties of Human Tissue	
	3.3	Photon Transport Model in Tissues and Image Reconstruction	
		Algorithms	93
	3.4	Simulative and Experimental Tomographic and Topographic	
		Imaging on a Phantom	136
	Ref	erences	176
4	Flu	orescence Molecular Tomography	185
	4.1	Overview	185
	4.2	Fundamental Principles in Fluorescence Molecular Tomography	
	4.3	Experimental System in Fluorescence Molecular Tomography	
	4.4	The Reconstruction Algorithms in Fluorescence Molecular	

		Tomography	
		Experiment in Fluorescence Molecular Tomography	
	Refere	ences	211
5	Bioluminescence Tomography		
	5.1	Introduction	217
	5.2	The Forward Model for BLT	219
	5.3	BLT Reconstruction Algorithms	221
	5.4	Experiments and Applications	233
		ences	
6	Positron Emission Tomography		
	6.1	Prologue	241
		The Principle of PET	
		Positron Emission Tomography Scanner	
		Reconstruction Algorithms and Correction Techniques in PET	
		PET/CT Image Fusion	
		Experimental PET Imaging	
		ences	
7	Radioisotope Labeled Molecular Imaging in SPECT		
	7.1	Outline of Molecular Imaging in SPECT	313
	7.2	Key Technologies of Animal Pinhole SPECT	319
		ences	
8	MRI	Facility-Based Molecular Imaging	333
	8.1	Outline of the MRI Facility-Based Molecular Imaging	333
		Main mMRI Contrasts	
		ences	
9	Other	Molecular Imaging Technology	361
		Photoacoustic Tomography	
		Optical Coherence Tomography	
		Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy	
		Ultrasound in Molecular Imaging	
		X-Ray Micro-Computed Tomography	
	References		
10			
	10.1	Fusion of BLT and Nicro-CT System	390
	10.2	Fusion of DOT and BLT Systems	
	10.3	Multi-Modality Imaging of FMT and CT	
		Image Registration and Fusion Between SPECT and CT	

	Refer	ences	410
11	Medical Image Processing and Analysis		
	11.1	Overview	415
	11.2	Medical Image Segmentation	
	11.3	Medical Image Registration	
	11.4	New Techniques of Image Fusion	
	11.5	Medical Image Visualization	
		rences	
Par	tII N	Nolecular Probes	471
12	Орро	ortunities and Challenges of Radiolabeled Molecular Probes	s 473
	12.1	Introduction	473
	12.2	The Opportunities of Radiolabeled Molecular Probes	
	12.3	The Challenges of Radiolabeled Molecular Probes	
	12.4	Summary	
	Refer	rences	
13	Oligonucleotide Probes		483
	13.1	Design Principle of Oligonucleotide Probes	483
	13.2	Anti-Nuclease Modification of Oligonucleotide Probes	489
	13.3	Delivery of Probes into Cells	
	Refer	rences	494
14	Quantum Dots for Biological Imaging		
	14.1	QDs Based on CdTe	501
	14.2	QDs Based on CdSe	502
	14.3	QDs Based on CdSe/ZnS	503
	14.4	QDs Based on CdSe/CdS/ZnS	503
	14.5	QDs Based on InP/ZnS	505
	14.6	QDs Based on CdHgTe	505
	14.7	QDs Based on Lead Salts	506
	14.8	Other QDs	506
	Refe	rences	508
15	RGD	P-Based Molecular Probes for Integrin $lpha_*oldsymbol{eta}_3$ Imaging	513
	15.1	Introduction	513
	15.2	Multi-Modality RGD Probes Targeting Integrin α _ν β ₃	
	15.3	Dual Functional RGD Probes for Integrin $\alpha_{\nu}\beta_3$ Targeting	525
	15.4	Optimization of RGD Probes	
	15.5	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	532

	Refer	ences	533	
Par	t III	Applications of Molecular Imaging	539	
16	Basic	s of Molecular Biology	541	
	16.1	Introduction	541	
	16.2	Techniques of Molecular Biology		
	16.3	Cells and Viruses		
	16.4	Transcription		
	16.5	Transcription and Translation in Eukaryotes		
	16.6	Post-Transcriptional Events		
	16.7	DNA Replication and Recombination		
	16.8	DNA Damage and Repair		
	16.9	Translation		
		ences		
17	Molecular Imaging Techniques in Clinical Practice of Tumors			
	17.1	Application of Molecular Imaging Techniques in Tumor		
	17.1	Diagnosis and Differentiation	603	
	17.2	Application of Molecular Imaging Techniques in the Clinical		
		Staging of Malignancies	608	
	17.3	Application of Molecular Imaging Techniques in Lymph Nodes Evaluation	611	
	17.4	Application of Molecular Imaging Techniques in Tumor		
		Therapeutic Monitoring and Efficacy Evaluation	616	
	17.5	Application of Molecular Imaging Techniques in Other Aspects		
		of Cancer Therapy	619	
	17.6	Conclusions and Prospects		
	Refer	ences	622	
18	Using Molecular Imaging Techniques to Study Protein-Protein			
	Inter	actions	633	
	18.1	The Yeast Two-Hybrid System	633	
	18.2	FRET	639	
	18.3	BRET	646	
	18.4	PCA		
	18.5	Concluding Remarks		
	Refer	ences	654	
19	Appl	ication of Molecular Imaging in Transgenic Animals	6 61	
	19.1	The Stem Cells	661	
	19.2	Molecular Imaging in Stem Cell Research for Heart Repair	662	
	19.3	Molecular Imaging in Stem Cell Research for Kidney Repair		

	19.4	Molecular Imaging in Stem Cell Research for Liver Repair	666
	19.5		
	19.6	Conclusion	
	Refer	rences	668
20	Mole	cular Imaging Methods in Diabetes-Related Studies	671
	20.1	Molecular Imaging Applications in Diabetes-Related Fundame	ntal
		Research	672
	20.2	Molecular Imaging Assists Diabetic-Related Therapeutic Resear	ch679
	20.3	Recent Advances in Molecular Imaging	687
	20.4	Concluding Remarks	
	Refer	rences	
Twa	low.		605