

Contents

1	Genesis of the Concept of Polarization Bremsstrahlung	1
1.1	Definition and Physics of Polarization Bremsstrahlung	1
1.2	Analogs of Polarization Bremsstrahlung in a Medium	3
1.3	Main Properties and Characteristic Features of Polarization Bremsstrahlung	3
1.4	Theoretical Fundamentals Concerning Polarization Bremsstrahlung	5
1.5	Polarization Bremsstrahlung in Atoms, Solids and Nanostructures	7
	References	14
2	Quantum-Electrodynamics Approach to Description of Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle on an Atom with Account for the Polarization Channel	17
2.1	Amplitude of Bremsstrahlung of a Relativistic Charged Particle on a One-Electron Atom	17
2.2	Amplitude of Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle on a Multielectron Atom	22
2.3	Total Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle on an Atom . . .	29
2.3.1	General Expression for the Process Cross-Section	29
2.3.2	PBs Without Excitation of a Target	31
2.3.3	High-Frequency Limit	33
2.3.4	Near-Resonant PBs	36
2.3.5	PBs with Target Excitation	38
2.3.6	Channel Interference	41
2.4	Polarization Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle on an Atom in the Local Plasma Approximation	42
2.4.1	Polarizability of a Thomas-Fermi Atom in the Local Plasma Frequency Approximation	43
2.4.2	Cross-Section of Polarization Bs of a Fast Charged Particle on a Thomas-Fermi Atom	46

2.5	Incoherent Polarization Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle on an Atom in the High-Frequency Approximation	51
2.5.1	Connection of the Dynamic Form Factor with the Compton Profile of an Atom	51
2.5.2	Impulse Approximation	52
2.5.3	Compton Profile Within the Framework of Statistical Atom Models	53
2.5.4	Cross-Section of Incoherent PBs of a Nonrelativistic Born Particle	55
2.5.5	Comparison of Cross-Sections of Incoherent and Coherent PBs	58
	References	61
3	Quasi-Classical Theory of Bremsstrahlung on an Atom and an Ion with a Core	63
3.1	Classical Consideration in the Approximation of Straight Trajectories	63
3.1.1	Ordinary (Static) Bremsstrahlung	63
3.1.2	Polarization Bremsstrahlung	69
3.2	Bremsstrahlung of Quasi-Classical Electrons in the Local Plasma Approximation for the Electron Core of a Target	74
3.2.1	Polarizability of an Atom in the Brandt-Lundqvist Model	74
3.2.2	Polarization Potential in the Bremsstrahlung Theory	80
3.3	Polarization Bremsstrahlung on a Multielectron Ion in the Approximation of Classical Motion of an Incident Particle	83
3.4	Polarization-Interference Effects in the High-Frequency Limit . .	91
3.5	Description of Polarization Effects Within the Framework of the Generalized Rotation Approximation	95
	References	105
4	Bremsstrahlung in Plasma with Account for the Polarization Channel	107
4.1	Total and Spectral Intensities of Radiation of Quasi-Classical Electrons on Atoms and Ions	107
4.1.1	Main Expressions	107
4.1.2	High-Frequency Radiation. Kramers Electrodynamics . . .	110
4.1.3	Total Radiation Power	112
4.2	Bremsstrahlung of Thermal Electrons on the Debye Sphere Around an Ion in Plasma	113
4.3	Bremsstrahlung of Fast Electrons in Plasma	117
4.3.1	Polarization Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle in Plasma	118
4.3.2	Static Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Charged Particle in Plasma	124

4.4	Bremsstrahlung in Dense Plasma in the “Hard-Sphere” Model . . .	126
4.4.1	Hard-Sphere Model in Dense Plasma	126
4.4.2	Form Factor of the Hard Sphere in Dense Plasma	128
4.4.3	Polarization Charge Around an Ion in Dense Plasma	130
4.4.4	Cross-Sections of Polarization and Static Bs of Fast Electrons in Dense Plasma (in the Hard-Sphere Model) . . .	131
	References	136
5	Bremsstrahlung of Fast Charged Particles in a Solid Body	137
5.1	Polarization Bremsstrahlung in a Single Crystal	137
5.1.1	General Expression for the Cross-Section of a Radiative Process on an Atomic Ensemble	137
5.1.2	Structure Factor of a Three-Dimensional Crystal	138
5.1.3	Cross-Section and Yield of Bremsstrahlung Photons	139
5.2	Polarization Bremsstrahlung in a Polycrystal	142
5.3	Polarization Bremsstrahlung in an Amorphous Medium	149
	References	155
6	Bremsstrahlung of Fast Charged Particles with an Electron Core in a Medium	157
6.1	Polarization Bremsstrahlung of a Hydrogen-Like Ion in a Crystal	157
6.1.1	Introductory Remarks	157
6.1.2	Bremsstrahlung in a Polycrystal	158
6.1.3	Bremsstrahlung in a Single Crystal	164
6.2	Polarization Bremsstrahlung of a Fast Ion with an Electron Core in Plasma	175
6.2.1	Polarization Bremsstrahlung Due to Virtual Excitation of Plasma Electrons (the First Channel)	176
6.2.2	Polarization Bremsstrahlung as a Result of Virtual Excitation of the Electron Core of an IP (the Second Channel)	179
	References	185
7	Investigation of Bremsstrahlung of Nonrelativistic Electrons in Thick and Thin Metal Targets	187
7.1	Absorption of Photons in a Target Material	187
7.2	Analytical Approach to Simulation of the Bremsstrahlung Photon Yield from a Metal Target	188
7.2.1	Expressions for the Number of Photons per Unit Target Length	189
7.2.2	Results of Numerical Simulation	193
7.3	Procedure of Manufacturing Thin Metal Films	197
7.3.1	Methods of Manufacturing Experimental Models	199
7.4	Measurement of Bremsstrahlung Spectra for Electrons with Energies up to 30 keV Scattered in Metal Coatings	200
	References	205

8	Polarization Bremsstrahlung on Nanostructures	207
8.1	PBs on Atomic Clusters in a Wide Spectral Range	207
8.2	PBs on Metal Nanospheres in a Dielectric Matrix	217
8.2.1	General Formulas	217
8.2.2	Results and Discussion	219
8.3	Bremsstrahlung of Fast Electrons on Graphene	223
8.3.1	Cross-Section of Bremsstrahlung on Graphene	223
8.3.2	Cross-Section of Polarization Bremsstrahlung on a Carbon Atom	227
8.3.3	Polarization Bremsstrahlung on Graphene	229
8.3.4	Static Bremsstrahlung on Graphene	236
8.3.5	Comparative Analysis of Contributions of Different Bremsstrahlung Channels in Electron Scattering on Graphene	240
	References	242
9	Experimental Observation of Polarization Bremsstrahlung on Atoms, Clusters and Solids	245
9.1	Bremsstrahlung on Atoms with Account for the Polarization Channel	245
9.1.1	Early Investigations	245
9.1.2	Measurements of the Absolute Value of the Cross-Section of Bs of Fast Electrons on Atoms	249
9.1.3	PBs on Atomic Clusters	251
9.2	Bremsstrahlung on Solid-State Targets	252
9.2.1	PBs of Fast Electrons on Metal Foils	252
9.2.2	PBs on Thick Metal Targets Under the Action of β -particles	256
9.2.3	Proton Radiation on a Solid-State Target	258
9.2.4	Experimental Observation of Coherent Spectral Peaks of PBs of Relativistic Electrons in a Polycrystal in Backward Radiation	261
	References	264
10	Induced Bremsstrahlung Effect in an Electromagnetic Field with Account for Interference Phenomena	267
10.1	Near-Resonance Bremsstrahlung Effect (Including a Multiphoton Effect) in the Dipole Approximation for Interaction of a Quasi-Classical Incident Electron and the Ion Core	267
10.1.1	Prescribed Current Method in the Problem of Bremsstrahlung of a Quasi-Classical Electron on a Multiply Charged Ion (MCI)	268
10.1.2	Generalization of the Fermi Equivalent Photon Method to Multiquantum Processes	271
10.1.3	Probability of Multiphoton Bremsstrahlung in View of the Polarization Channel	273

10.1.4	Cross-Section of a Single-Photon Process	278
10.1.5	Taking into Account the Fine Splitting of the Upper Resonant Level	281
10.2	Near-Resonance Bremsstrahlung of Quasi-Classical Electrons on Ions in the Coulomb Approximation: Taking into Account the Effects of Penetration into a Target Core	284
10.2.1	Main Relations	284
10.2.2	Influence of the Nondipole Nature of Interaction “IP-Target” on a Radiating Dipole Moment	287
10.2.3	Polarization, Spectral and Amplitude Dependences of Induced Bremsstrahlung or Absorption in View of Penetration of an IP into the Target Core	289
10.3	Quantum Approach to Description of Polarization-Interference Effects in Near-Resonance Strongly Inelastic Electron Scattering	293
10.3.1	Method of Calculation	294
10.3.2	Inelastic Scattering Cross-Section Differential with Respect to Angle	296
10.3.3	Inelastic Scattering Cross-Section Integrated with Respect to Angle	299
10.4	Experiments on Electron Scattering by Atoms in a Laser Field	303
	References	305
11	Review of Possible PBs Applications for Structure Diagnostics and as an Effective Source of X-ray and UV Radiation	307
11.1	Procedure of Nanomaterial Diagnostics Based on PBs Spectroscopy	307
11.1.1	General Principles of Spectroscopy Based on PBs	307
11.1.2	Recommendations for the Use of PBs Spectroscopy . . .	308
11.1.3	PBs Spectroscopy of Nanoobjects	310
11.1.4	Diagnostics of Fine-Grained Media	311
11.2	Prospects for Using PBs for Development of Efficient Sources of X-radiation and UV Radiation	317
11.2.1	Near-Resonance PBs on Multiply Charged Ions with an Electron Core	317
11.2.2	Resonance PBs in Crystals and Accompanying Radiative Processes	319
11.2.3	PBs on Nanostructures	328
	References	332
12	Conclusions	335
12.1	General Provisions	335
12.2	PBs on an Atom	336
12.3	PBs of Fast Electrons in Plasma	337

12.4 Quasi-Classical Theory of PBs of Thermal Electrons on Atoms
and Ions in Plasma 338

12.5 PBs of Fast Particles in a Solid 339

12.6 PBs on Nanostructures 342

12.7 Induced Bremsstrahlung Effect in an Electromagnetic Field . . . 343

12.8 Experimental Investigation of the Polarization Channel in
Bremsstrahlung 344

References 346

Appendix 1 Dynamic Polarizability of an Atom 347

**Appendix 2 Methods of Description of the Electron Core of
Multielectron Atoms and Ions 353**

Appendix 3 Dynamic Form Factor of Plasma Particles 363

Index 375