

Contents

1	Introduction of Piezotronics and Piezo-Phototronics	1
1.1	Beyond Moore’s Law with Diversity and Multifunctionality	1
1.2	Interfacing Human with Machine	2
1.3	Piezopotential—The Fundamental Physics for Piezotronics and Piezo-Phototronics	3
1.4	Coining the Field of Piezotronics	5
1.5	Piezotronic Effect	6
1.5.1	Piezotronic Effect on Metal–Semiconductor Contact	7
1.5.2	Piezotronic Effect on p–n Junction	8
1.6	Piezo-Phototronic Effect	11
1.7	One-Dimensional Wurtzite Nanostructures for Piezotronics	12
1.8	Perspective	13
	References	15
2	Piezopotential in Wurtzite Semiconductors	19
2.1	Governing Equations	20
2.2	Theory for the First Three Orders of Perturbations	21
2.3	Analytical Solution for a Vertical Nanowire	23
2.4	Piezopotential for a Transversely Deflected Nanowire	26
2.5	Probing the Piezopotential of a Transversely Deflected Nanowire	28
2.6	Piezopotential for an Axial Strained Nanowire	29
2.7	Equilibrium Piezopotential in a Doped Semiconductive Nanowire	32
2.7.1	Theoretical Frame	32
2.7.2	Calculated Piezopotential with Considering Doping	34
2.7.3	Effect of Doping Concentration	39
2.7.4	Effect of Carrier Type	42
2.8	Effect of Piezopotential on Local Contact Characteristics	43
2.8.1	Theoretical Analysis	43
2.8.2	Experimental Verification	46
2.9	Through-End Model for Current Transport	48
	References	49

3	Basic Theory of Piezotronics	51
3.1	Piezotronic Transistor vs. Traditional Field Effect Transistor	52
3.2	Effect of Piezopotential on Metal–Semiconductor Contact	53
3.3	Effect of Piezopotential on p–n Junction	55
3.4	Theoretical Frame of the Piezotronic Effect	56
3.5	Analytical Solution for One-Dimensional Simplified Cases	58
3.5.1	Piezoelectric p–n Junctions	58
3.5.2	Metal–Semiconductor Contact	61
3.5.3	Metal–Wurtzite Semiconductor Contact	63
3.6	Numerical Simulation of Piezotronic Devices	64
3.6.1	Piezoelectric p–n Junctions	64
3.6.2	Piezoelectric Transistor	68
3.7	Summary	70
	References	71
4	Piezotronic Transistors	73
4.1	Piezotronic Stain Sensor	73
4.1.1	Sensor Fabrication and Measurement	74
4.1.2	Calculation of Strain in the Piezoelectric Nanowire	75
4.1.3	Electromechanical Characterization of the Sensor	76
4.1.4	Data Analysis Using the Thermionic Emission-Diffusion Theory	77
4.1.5	Separating the Contributions Made by Piezoresistance and Piezotronic Effects	79
4.1.6	Much Enhanced Gauge Factor by Piezotronic Effect	80
4.2	Piezoelectric Diodes	81
4.2.1	Piezotronic Induced Change from Ohmic to Schottky Contact	82
4.2.2	Quantifying the Change in Schottky-Barrier Height	84
4.2.3	Mechanism of the Piezotronic Diode	87
4.2.4	Piezotronic Electromechanical Switch	87
4.3	Piezotronic Transistors Based on Vertical Nanowires	88
4.3.1	Reversely Biased Contact	88
4.3.2	Forward Biased Contact	90
4.3.3	Two-Leads Piezotronic Transistor	92
4.4	Summary	93
	References	94
5	Piezotronic Logic Circuits and Operations	97
5.1	Strain-Gated Transistor	98
5.1.1	Device Fabrication	98
5.1.2	Fundamental Principle	100
5.2	Strain-Gated Inverter	101
5.3	Piezotronic Logic Operations	104
5.3.1	NAND and NOR	104
5.3.2	XOR	106

5.4	Summary	108
	References	108
6	Piezotronic Electromechanical Memories	111
6.1	Device Fabrication	112
6.2	Principle of Electromechanical Memory	113
6.3	Effect of Temperature on Memory Performance	115
6.4	Piezotronic Effect on Electromechanical Memory	119
6.5	Rewritable Electromechanical Memory	122
6.6	Summary	124
	References	124
7	Theory of Piezo-Phototronics	127
7.1	Theoretical Frame of the Piezo-Phototronic Effect	127
7.2	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on LED	129
7.2.1	Analytical Solution for Simplified Piezoelectric LED	129
7.2.2	Numerical Simulation of Piezoelectric p–n Junctions LED Devices	132
7.3	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Photosensors	134
7.3.1	Current Density for a Forward Schottky Contact	135
7.3.2	Current Density for a Reversely Biased Schottky Contact	135
7.3.3	Model for Photoexcitation	136
7.3.4	Equations for Piezo-Charges and Piezopotential	136
7.3.5	Piezo-Phototronics Effect for a Double-Schottky-Contact Structure	138
7.3.6	Numerical Simulation of MSM Photodetector	139
7.4	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Solar Cell	141
7.4.1	Basic Equations	143
7.4.2	Piezoelectric Solar Cell Based on p–n Junction	144
7.4.3	Metal–Semiconductor Schottky Contacted Solar Cell	149
7.5	Summary	150
	References	151
8	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Solar Cells	153
8.1	Photocell of a Metal–Semiconductor Contact	153
8.1.1	Experimental Method	154
8.1.2	Basic Principle	154
8.1.3	Optimization of Solar Cell Output	156
8.1.4	Theoretical Modeling	158
8.2	p–n Heterojunction Solar Cells	160
8.2.1	Piezopotential on the Solar Output	161
8.2.2	Piezotronic Model	163
8.3	Enhanced Cu ₂ S/CdS Coaxial Nanowire Solar Cells	165
8.3.1	Design of the Photovoltaic Device	166
8.3.2	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on the Output	169
8.3.3	Theoretical Model	172

8.4	Solar Efficiency of Heterostructured Core-Shell Nanowires . . .	174
8.5	Summary	176
	References	177
9	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Photodetector	179
9.1	Design of Measurement System	179
9.2	Characterization of the Fabricated UV Sensor	181
9.3	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on UV Sensitivity	183
	9.3.1 Experimental Observations	183
	9.3.2 Physics Model	185
9.4	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Visible Photodetector	188
	9.4.1 Experimental Results and Comparison with Calculation	188
	9.4.2 Effect from Piezoresistance	191
	9.4.3 Effect from Series Resistance	191
9.5	Judging Criteria for Piezo-Phototronic Photodetection	191
9.6	Summary	192
	References	193
10	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Light-Emitting Diode	195
10.1	LED Fabrication and Measurement Method	196
10.2	Characterization of LED	199
10.3	Piezoelectric Effect on LED Efficiency	200
10.4	Effect of Piezo-Polar Directions	200
10.5	Relationship Between the Injection Current and the Applied Strain	201
10.6	Emission Spectra and Excitation Processes	202
	10.6.1 Band Diagram of the Heterojunction	202
	10.6.2 Emission Spectra of a Strained LED	203
10.7	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on LED	204
	10.7.1 Fundamental Physical Process	204
	10.7.2 Effect of Strain on Band Profile of the Heterojunction	206
10.8	Strain Effect on Photon Polarization	210
10.9	Electroluminescence Properties of p-Type GaN Thin Films	213
	10.9.1 Piezo-Phototronic Effect on LED	213
	10.9.2 Theoretical Model	215
	10.9.3 Analysis of Emission Characteristics	216
10.10	Summary	220
	References	221
11	Piezo-Phototronic Effect on Electrochemical Processes and Energy Storage	223
11.1	Basic Principle of Photoelectrochemical Process	223
11.2	Piezopotential on the Photoelectrochemical Process	224
11.3	Photoelectrochemical Solar Cell	225
	11.3.1 Design of the Cell	225
	11.3.2 Piezo-Phototronic Effect on PEC	226

11.4	Piezopotential on Mechanical-to-Electrochemical Energy Conversion	227
11.4.1	Working Principle of the Self-charging Power Cell	228
11.4.2	Design of the Self-charging Power Cell	231
11.4.3	Performance of the Self-charging Power Cell	232
11.5	Summary	235
	References	236
Appendix Published Journal Articles by Wang’s Group on Nanogenerators and Piezotronics (2006–2012)		237
Index		247