

CONTENTS

Abstract5

List of abbreviations and symbols8

INTRODUCTION12

1. NON-INCREMENTAL FORMULATION FOR SOLVING GEOMETRICALLY NON-LINEAR PROBLEMS.....14

1.1 AN OVERVIEW OF THE CURRENT STATE OF KNOWLEDGE14

1.2 NON-INCREMENTAL FORMULATION OF SOLVING GEOMETRICALLY NON-LINEAR PROBLEMS WITHOUT LINEARIZATION FOR THE ELASTIC ZONE OF LOADING AND A BAR OF CONSTANT CROSS SECTION15

2. BAR ELEMENT WITH VARIABLE STIFFNESS FOR SOLVING GEOMETRICALLY AND PHYSICALLY NONLINEAR PROBLEMS20

2.1 GEOMETRICALLY NON-LINEAR BAR ELEMENT WITH VARIABLE STIFFNESS STRESSED IN THE ELASTIC AREA21

2.1.1 *Defining the variability of input parameters*.....21

2.1.2 *New shape functions of the two-node bar element*.....22

2.1.3 *Local non-linear stiffness matrix of bar element with variable stiffness*.....24

2.1.4 *Local non-linear tangential stiffness matrix*26

2.1.5 *Global non-linear tangential stiffness matrix*26

2.1.6 *Internal forces*.....27

2.2 GEOMETRICALLY NON-LINEAR BAR ELEMENT STRESSED IN THE ELASTO-PLASTIC AREA.....29

2.2.1 *Defining the variability of input parameters*.....29

2.2.2 *Modification of the stiffness matrix for non-incremental solution*30

2.2.3 *Internal force in the bar, stress in the bar*32

2.2.4 *Local tangential elasto-plastic stiffness matrix*33

2.2.5 *Procedure of non-incremental solution of elasto-plastic problems*...33

2.2.6	<i>Numerical experiments with the bar of variable stiffness loaded in elastic and elasto-plastic area</i>	37
2.2.6.1	Models used in the numerical experiments.....	39
2.2.6.2	Bar with variable stiffness loaded in elasto-plastic area.....	40
2.3	SANDWICH BAR ELEMENT WITH VARIABLE STIFFNESS	47
2.3.1	<i>Single-layer composite bar element with variable stiffness</i>	50
2.3.2	<i>Effective material properties of symmetric multilayer sandwich bar</i>	53
2.3.2.1	Variation of material properties and volume fractions of composite constituents.....	54
2.3.2.2	Variation of thermal expansion coefficient one layer in sandwich bar	55
2.3.2.3	Variation of homogenized material properties of sandwich element.....	56
2.3.2.4	Homogenized stiffness matrices of the sandwich bar element.....	57
2.4	INCLUSION OF THE THERMAL FIELD ACTION IN A SANDWICH BAR ...	59
2.5	NORMAL STRESS IN SANDWICH BAR.....	62
2.5.1	<i>Normal stress caused by structural axial loading</i>	62
2.5.2	<i>Normal stress caused by temperature loading</i>	62
2.5.3	<i>Total strain and stress</i>	63
2.6	NUMERICAL EXPERIMENTS FOR EVALUATION OF THE PROPERTIES OF THE SANDWICH BAR ELEMENT WITH VARIABLE STIFFNESS.....	63
2.6.1	<i>Models used in problems of the sandwich bar stress</i>	63
2.6.2	<i>Numerical experiment</i>	65
2.6.2.1	Stress of the sandwich bar element in elastic area considering the temperature field	69
3.	PLANAR BEAM ELEMENT WITH CONSTANT STIFFNESS FOR THE SOLUTIONS OF GEOMETRICALLY NONLINEAR PROBLEMS AND ELASTIC AREA OF LOADING	83
3.1	SHAPE FUNCTIONS	84
3.2	LOCAL STIFFNESS MATRIX OF 2D BEAM ELEMENT	85

3.3	LOCAL STIFFNESS MATRIX OF BEAM ELEMENT IN THE SHAPE INVARIANT TO RIGID MOTION	88
3.4	LOCAL VECTOR OF INTERNAL NODAL FORCES	92
3.5	LOCAL TANGENTIAL STIFFNESS MATRIX OF 2D BEAM ELEMENT.....	93
3.6	LOCAL TANGENTIAL STIFFNESS MATRIX OF BEAM ELEMENT EXPRESSED IN THE FORM INVARIANT TO RIGID BODY MOTION	96
3.7	ALGORITHM FOR SOLVING PROBLEMS WITH NEW NON-LINEAR BEAM ELEMENT LOADED IN ELASTIC AREA	98
3.7.1	<i>Computation of initial global displacements of the system</i>	99
3.7.2	<i>Iterative calculation of global displacements from nonlinear system of equations.....</i>	100
3.7.3	<i>Vector of global internal forces.....</i>	102
3.8	NUMERICAL EXPERIMENT	104
CONCLUSIONS.....		110
REFERENCES		117