

Contents

1 Basic Electromagnetics.....	1
1.1 Scalars, Vectors, and Fields	1
1.2 Electric Field.....	4
1.3 Magnetic Field	4
1.4 Dynamic Theory of the EM Field.....	5
1.4.1 Time-harmonic EM Field Equations	6
1.4.2 Wave Equations	8
1.4.3 Plane TEM Wave	9
1.4.4 Ray Representation of TEM Wave in Open Space	12
1.5 Nonlinear Electromagnetism	13
1.5.1 Macro Electromagnetism of Nonlinear Medium.....	13
1.6 Dynamics of Charged Particles and Dipolar Molecules in EM Field	15
1.6.1 Charged Particle in EM Field.....	16
1.6.1.1 Classical Theory of Charged Particle Movement in EM Field	16
1.6.1.2 Quantum Theory for the Charged Particle Movement. Low-velocity Approximation	16
1.6.1.3 Maxwell-Schrödinger Equations for Spin-less Charge.....	17
1.6.1.4 Schrödinger-Hertz Equation	18
1.6.1.5 Pauli-Hertz Equation	21
1.6.1.6 Dirac-Hertz Equations	22
1.6.1.7 Klein-Gordon-Hertz Equation	23
1.6.2 Dipolar Molecules in EM Field.....	24
1.7 Boundary Value Problems of Electromagnetism.....	31
1.7.1 Boundary Conditions for the Electric and Magnetic Fields	31
1.7.2 Surface Impedance Boundary Conditions	32
1.7.3 Boundary Value Problems	34
1.7.4 Energy Conservation Law	35
1.7.5 Reflection of TEM Waves from the Boundary of Two Magnetodielectrics	37
1.7.5.1 Perpendicular Polarization of the Incident Wave	37
1.7.5.2 Parallel Polarization of the Incident Wave	40
1.7.5.3 Wave Reflection from Perfect Conductors. Guiding Effect	41
1.7.5.4 Wave Reflection from Non-perfect Conducting Surfaces	44

1.7.5.5	Full Transmission and the Brewster Angle.....	45
1.7.5.6	Total Reflection of the EM Waves from the Boundary of Two Magnetodielectrics	45
References		46
2	Theory of Waveguides.....	51
2.1	Analytical Treatment of Waveguides	51
2.1.1	Separation of the Variables Method.....	53
2.1.2	Field Series Expansion Method.....	56
2.1.3	Transverse Resonance Method and Analytical Treatment of Waveguides	57
2.1.4	Analytical Models of TEM Transmission Lines	61
2.1.4.1	Triplate Transmission Line	61
2.1.4.2	Coupled Strips Line	62
2.1.5	Modeling of Quasi-TEM Modes of Transmission Lines.....	64
2.1.5.1	Parallel-plate Model of Microstrip Line	64
2.1.5.2	Coupled Microstrips Line	69
2.1.5.3	Coplanar Waveguide Model	71
2.2	Numerical Methods Used in the Waveguide Theory.....	74
2.2.1	Finite Difference and Transmission Line Matrix Methods	74
2.2.2	Integral Equations for Waveguides and Their Numerical Treatment	76
2.2.3	Variational Functionals for Waveguides.....	86
References		88
3	Waveguide Discontinuities and Components	95
3.1	A More Detailed Theory of Regular Waveguides for the Discontinuity Treatment	95
3.2	Equivalent Transmission Line Approach and Microwave Networks	98
3.3	EM Computational Methods for Waveguide Discontinuities	101
3.3.1	Mode Matching Method to Calculate the Waveguide Junctions.....	101
3.3.2	Integral Equation Method for Waveguide Joints.....	103
3.3.3	Stationary Functionals and Equivalent Circuits of Discontinuities	108
3.3.4	Microstrip Discontinuities and Their Parallel-plate Models	110
3.3.4.1	Oliner's Approach to Strip and Microstrip Discontinuities	111
3.3.4.2	Parallel-plate Waveguides, Orthogonal Series Expansion Method, and Microstrip Discontinuities.....	114
3.3.5	Full-wave FDTD, TLM, FEM, and Integral Equation Treatment of Discontinuities	115
References		117

- 4 Geometro-topological Approaches to the EM Problems.....119**
 - 4.1 Topological Approach to the Theory of Boundary Value Problems.....121
 - 4.1.1 Visualization and Topological Analysis of the EM Field
Maps.....122
 - 4.1.2 Field Maps of Harmonic Fields and Their Topological
Analysis.....122
 - 4.1.3 Maxwell Relationships of Topological Schemes of the Electric
and Magnetic Harmonic Fields128
 - 4.1.4 Boundary Conditions and the Field-force Lines132
 - 4.1.5 Applications of the Topological Technique to the
EM Boundary Value Problems133
 - 4.1.6 Applications of the Topological Approach for the Modeling
of Microwave Components151
 - 4.1.6.1 Ridged Waveguide Model152
 - 4.1.6.2 Some Other Waveguides and Components Studied
Using the Topological Approach.....161
 - 4.1.6.3 Modeling of Square-pad Via-holes and Patch
Antennas Using the Topological Approach.....161
 - 4.2 Topological Analysis of the Time-dependent EM Field172
 - 4.3 Topological Theory of the EM Field with the Differential Forms.....175
 - 4.4 Topological Electromagnetism of Open-space Radiated Field.....177
 - References179
- 5 Technologies for Microwave and High-speed Electronics187**
 - 5.1 RF Printed Circuit Boards.....187
 - 5.2 Microwave Hybrid ICs189
 - 5.3 Ceramic Thick-film Technologies190
 - 5.4 Microwave Three-dimensional Hybrid Integrated Circuits192
 - 5.5 Gallium Arsenide Monolithic Integrated Circuit Technology197
 - 5.6 Silicon Technologies for RF and Microwaves.....198
 - 5.7 Micromachining Technologies203
 - 5.8 RF Nanointegrations205
 - 5.9 Packaging of Microwave and Millimeter-wave Microchips.....206
 - 5.9.1 Packages for Millimeter-wave Integrations.....206
 - 5.9.2 Interconnecting of Chips208
 - 5.9.3 Motherboards and Materials.....210
 - 5.10 On the Evolution of Microwave and Millimeter-wave Electronics213
 - References214
- 6 Transmission Lines and Their EM Models for the Extended Frequency
Bandwidth Applications.....221**
 - 6.1 Microstrip Lines.....221
 - 6.1.1 Thin-film Microstrip Lines.....221
 - 6.1.2 Superstrated Thin-film Microstrip Line229
 - 6.1.3 Two-layer Substrate Microstrip Transmission Line.....230

6.1.4	Si-microstrip Transmission Lines Shielded by Impedance Layers.....	235
6.1.5	Three-dimensional Modifications of Microstrip Line	237
6.1.5.1	Stacked Thin-film Microstrip Line.....	237
6.1.5.2	V-shaped Microstrip Line	238
6.1.5.3	Air-filled Strip and Buried Microstrip Transmission Lines for Monolithic Integrations.....	239
6.1.5.4	Fenced Microstrip and Strip Transmission Lines	240
6.1.5.5	Ridged Microstrip Transmission Line.....	242
6.1.5.6	Vertical Strip Transmission Lines	244
6.2	Multilayered CPW for Monolithic Applications	246
6.2.1	Quasistatic Model of Generalized CPW for Monolithic ICs.....	246
6.2.2	Elevated CPWs for Increased Frequencies.....	252
6.2.3	Coplanar Strip Line	255
6.2.4	Three-dimensional Modifications of CPW	257
6.2.4.1	“Overlay” CPWs	257
6.2.4.2	Three-dimensional CPWs.....	258
6.2.4.3	Microshield CPW	260
6.2.4.4	Membrane Supported CPW.....	262
6.2.4.5	Micromachined Trenched and Embedded CPWs.....	263
6.3	Micromachined Rectangular-coaxial and Rectangular Waveguides.....	265
6.4	Substrate Integrated Waveguides (SIW).....	270
6.4.1	Review on the SIWs, Simulation Methods and Main Results.....	270
6.4.2	Modeling of Differential SIW	274
6.4.3	EM Model of Fenced Strip Line	279
6.5	Comparative Analysis of Integrated Transmission Lines	281
6.6	Interconnects for Optoelectronics	283
6.6.1	Optical Interconnects	283
6.6.2	Plasmon-polariton Interconnects and Components	284
6.6.2.1	Plasmon-polariton Interconnects	284
6.6.2.2	Components of Plasmon-polariton Integrations	288
6.6.3	On the EM Theory of Plasmon-polariton Interconnects and Components.....	289
6.7	Prospective Interconnects	290
	References	292
7	Inter-component Transitions for Ultra-bandwidth Integrations.....	307
7.1	Planar Line Transitions.....	309
7.2	Quasi-planar Transitions.....	311
7.2.1	CPW-microstrip Transitions	311
7.2.2	Microstrip-CPS Transitions.....	313
7.2.3	CPW-CPS Transitions.....	314
7.3	Interlayer Transitions for 3-D Integrations	315
7.3.1	Silicon Via-holes and Transitions	315
7.3.2	EM Interlayer Transitions	318

7.4	Via-holes of Micro- and Millimeter-wave Motherboards.....	322
7.4.1	Grounding Via-holes.....	322
7.4.2	Cavity Model of Circular-pad Grounding Via-hole.....	324
7.4.3	Eccentric Circular-pad Grounding Via-hole	326
7.4.4	Modeling and Measurement Results for Grounding Via-holes.....	329
7.5	Through-substrate Via-holes and Their Modeling.....	332
	References	335
8	Integrated Filters and Power Distribution Circuits.....	341
8.1	Integrated Filters.....	341
8.2	Power Dividers, Directional Couplers, and Baluns	346
8.2.1	Power Dividers and Directional Couplers on Discrete Integrated Components	346
8.2.2	Distributed Power Dividers and Directional Couplers.....	348
8.3	Integrated Baluns	352
	References	353
9	Circuit Approach for Simulation of EM-quantum Components.....	359
9.1	Circuit Models of Linear Schrödinger Equation.....	360
9.2	Circuit Models of Nonlinear Schrödinger Equations.....	361
9.3	Circuit Models of EM-quantum Equations.....	361
9.3.1	Circuit Model for Schrödinger-Hertz Equation.....	362
9.4	Verification of Circuit Model of Tunneling Problem	363
9.5	Solution of 2-D Nonlinear Schrödinger Equations by Circuit Simulators.....	368
9.5.1	Equivalent Circuit Model for Gross-Pitaevskii Equation.....	369
9.5.1.1	Telegraph Equation for Two-dimensional Condensates Trapped in a Cylindrical Domain	369
9.5.1.2	Domain Discretization and Boundary Conditions	370
9.5.1.3	Equivalent Circuit for an Infinitesimal Domain	372
9.5.1.4	Cross-coupled Equivalent Circuit	374
9.5.1.5	Envelope Technique	378
9.5.1.6	Time-dependent Component Approach.....	379
9.5.1.7	Stability and Convergence of the Solution	381
9.5.2	Numerical Validation	381
9.5.2.1	Ground-state Condensate	382
9.5.2.2	Free Self-interacting Condensate	384
9.5.2.3	Comparison with the Experimental Data.....	386
9.5.3	Comparison of the Proposed Techniques.....	389
9.6	Developments and Design of Hardware for Cold Matter	391
9.6.1	Current State of Circuits for Trapping of Cold Matter.....	391
9.6.1.1	Laser Cooling of Neutral Atoms.....	392
9.6.1.2	Optical Trapping of Neutral Atoms	393

9.6.1.3	Magnetic and EM Traps	394
9.6.1.4	Transportation of Cold Matter	402
References		408
10	EM Topological Signaling and Computing	413
10.1	Introduction to Topological Signaling and Computing	413
10.2	Topology and EM Signaling.....	414
10.3	Topological Description of the Non-stationary EM Field	415
10.4	Topological Modulation of the Field	416
10.5	Studied Topologically Modulated Field Shapes	417
10.5.1	Quasi-TEM Signaling	417
10.5.2	Signaling by Non-separable Field Impulses.....	421
10.5.3	Noise Immunity.....	421
10.6	Passive Gating of Microwave Topologically Modulated Signals.....	422
10.7	Theoretical and Experimental Validations of the Proposed Signals and Their Processing.....	425
10.7.1	Passive Switches and Their Experimental and Theoretical Studies.....	425
10.7.2	Hardware for Measurements of Picosecond Circuits	436
10.7.3	Diode Equipped Switch.....	438
10.7.4	Pseudo-quantum Gates for Topologically Modulated Signals.....	443
10.7.5	Passive OR/AND Gate for Microwave Topologically Modulated Signals.....	448
10.8	Predicate Logic, Gates and Processor for Topologically Modulated Signals (TMS).....	451
10.8.1	Predicate Logic Theory	451
10.8.2	Modeling of Predicate Logic by Unipolar Spatial Signals and Single-ended Gates.....	454
10.8.3	Predicate Logic Processor	458
10.9	Related Results on the Space-time Signaling and Computing.....	461
10.9.1	Open-space EM Spatial Signaling.....	461
10.9.2	Differential and Combined Differential/Common Mode Signaling	461
10.9.3	Differential or Dual-rail Logic	463
10.9.4	Ultrafast Gating Circuits Using Coupled Waveguides.....	465
10.9.5	Multimodal Data Transmission Using Hybrid Substrate Integrated Waveguides.....	466
10.9.6	Passive Frequency Multiplier on Coupled Microstrips Lines.....	468
10.9.7	Microwave Passive Logic for Phase-modulated Signals.....	469
10.9.8	Microwave Mode Selective Devices, Converters, and Multimodal Frequency Filters.....	471
References		484

11 EM Radiometry and Imaging.....495

11.1 Principles of the EM Radiometry495

11.2 Natural Microwave Radiation and Its Characterization.....496

11.3 Calibration of Radiometers and Calculation of Physical
Temperature.....498

11.4 Sensitivity of Radiometers.....499

11.5 Radiometric Studies of Thermal Human-body EM Radiation.....500

11.5.1 Measurements and Statistical Analysis500

11.5.2 Technique of Calculation of the Attractor Dimension504

11.5.3 Calculation of Parameters of Multi-attractor Signals514

11.5.4 Data Processing.....518

11.5.5 Results and Discussion.....521

11.6 Radiometric Imagers.....524

References528