Contents

Track 1: Authentication, Identification, and Signature	
A Secure ECC-Based RFID Authentication Scheme Using Hybrid Protocols	1
A Dynamic Approach to Hash-Based Privacy-Preserving RFID Protocols	15
Chih-Yuan Lee, Hsin-Lung Wu, Jen-Chun Chang	
An Extension of Harn-Lin's Cheater Detection and Identification Lein Harn, Changlu Lin	25
Cryptanalysis on the User Authentication Scheme with Anonymity Yung-Cheng Lee	33
Deniable Authentication Protocols with Confidentiality and Anonymous Fair Protections	41
A Novel Authentication Scheme Based on Torus Automorphism for Smart Card	53
Chin-Chen Chang, Qian Mao, Hsiao-Ling Wu	
Cryptanalysis of a Provably Secure Certificateless Short Signature Scheme	61
Track 2: Intrusion Detection	
Impact of Identifier-Locator Split Mechanism on DDoS Attacks	69

Ying Liu, Jianqiang Tang, Hongke Zhang

Detecting Web-Based Botnets with Fast-Flux Domains	79
Improvements of Attack-Defense Trees for Threat Analysis	91
Design and Implementation of a Linux Kernel Based Intrusion Prevention System in Gigabit Network Using Commodity Hardware Li-Chi Feng, Chao-Wei Huang, Jian-Kai Wang	101
Performance Evaluation on Permission-Based Detection for Android Malware	111
Track 3: Steganography, Data Hiding, and Watermarking	
Image Steganography Using Gradient Adjacent Prediction in Side-Match Vector Quantization	121
A Data Hiding Scheme Based on Square Formula Fully Exploiting Modification Directions	131
Digital Watermarking Based on JND Model and QR Code Features	141
Multi-dimensional and Multi-level Histogram-Shifting-Imitated Reversible Data Hiding Scheme	149
A Threshold Secret Image Sharing with Essential Shadow Images	159
Track 4: Database, System, and Communication Security	
Theoretical Analysis and Realistic Implementation of Secure Servers Switching System	167
Design and Implementation of a Self-growth Security Baseline Database for Automatic Security Auditing	177
Enhancing Cloud-Based Servers by GPU/CPU Virtualization	
Management Tin-Yu Wu, Wei-Tsong Lee, Chien-Yu Duan, Tain-Wen Suen	185

Contents	XIX
Controlled Quantum Secure Direct Communication Based on Single Photons	195
Track 5: Computer Vision, Object Tracking, and Pattern Recognition	
Construction of a Machine Guide Dog Using a Two-Mirror Omni-camera and an Autonomous Vehicle	205
Protection of Privacy-Sensitive Contents in Surveillance Videos Using WebM Video Features	221
A Study of Real-Time Hand Gesture Recognition Using SIFT on Binary Images	235
Wei-Syun Lin, Yi-Leh Wu, Wei-Chih Hung, Cheng-Yuan Tang	
An Approach for Mouth Localization Using Face Feature Extraction and Projection Technique	247
Facial Expression Recognition Using Image Processing Techniques and Neural Networks	259
Search Space Reduction in Pedestrian Detection for Driver Assistance System Based on Projective Geometry	269
Fast Multi-path Motion Estimation Algorithm with Computation Scalability	279
Moving Objects Detection Based on Hysteresis Thresholding	289
Smart Video Camera Design – Real-Time Automatic Person Identification Chen-Ting Ye, Tzung-Dian Wu, You-Ren Chen, Pei-An He, Pei-Qi Xie, Yuan-Yi Zhang, Shih-Meng Teng, Yen-Ting Chen, Pao-Ann Hsiung	299
A High Performance Parallel Graph Cut Optimazation for Depth Estimation	311

An Interactive 3D Modeling System Based on Fingertip Tracking	321
Track 6: Image Processing, Medical Image Processing, and Video Coding	
Comprehensive Evaluation for HE Based Contrast Enhancement Techniques	331
Ming-Zhi Gao, Zhi-Gang Wu, Lei Wang	
Significance-Preserving-Guided Content-Aware Image Retargeting Yu-Hsien Sung, Wen-Yu Tseng, Pao-Hung Lin, Li-Wei Kang, Chih-Yang Lin, Chia-Hung Yeh	339
Identifying Device Brand by Using Characteristics of Color Filter Array Tang-You Chang, Guo-Shiang Lin, Shen-Chuan Tai	349
Robust Video Copy Detection Based on Constrained Feature Points Matching Duan-Yu Chen, Yu-Ming Chiu	359
A Mass Detection System in Mammograms Using Grey Level Co-occurrence Matrix and Optical Density Features Shen-Chuan Tai, Zih-Siou Chen, Wei-Ting Tsai, Chin-Peng Lin, Li-li Cheng	369
Automatic Evaluation of Choroidal Neovascularization in Fluorescein Angiography Kai-Shun Lin, Chia-Ling Tsai, Shih-Jen Chen, Wei-Yang Lin	377
3D Spinal Cord and Nerves Segmentation from STIR-MRI	383
Speeding Up the Decisions of Quad-Tree Structures and Coding Modes for HEVC Coding Units	393
Optimal GOP Size of H.264/AVC Temporal Scalable Coding	403
Motion Estimation and DCT Coding Combined Scheme for H.264/AVC	410
Codec	413
Free View Point Real-Time Monitor System Based on Harris-SURF	423

Track 7: Digital Content, Digital Life, and Human Computer Interaction
Virtual Multiple-Perspective Display Using Pyramidal or Conical Showcase
Yu-Tsung Chiu, Mau-Tsuen Yang
Stroke Rehabilitation via a Haptics-Enhanced Virtual Reality System 439 Shih-Ching Yeh, Si-Huei Lee, Jia-Chi Wang, Shuya Chen, Yu-Tsung Chen, Yi-Yung Yang, Huang-Ren Chen, Yen-Po Hung, Albert Rizzo, Te-Lu Tsai
Image-Based Wearable Tangible Interface 45 Jiung-Yao Huang, Yong-Zeng Yeo, Lin Huei, Chung-Hsien Tsai
The Creation of V-fold Animal Pop-Up Cards from 3D Models Using a Directed Acyclic Graph
MagMobile: Enhancing Social Interactions with Rapid View-Stitching Games of Mobile Devices
Da-Yuan Huang, Tzu-Wen Chang, Min-Lun Tsai, Chien-Pang Lin, Neng-Hao Yu, Mike Y. Chen, Yi-Ping Hung, Chih-Hao Hsu
Computer-Vision Based Hand Gesture Recognition and Its Application
in Iphone
An Adaptive Video Program Recommender Based on Group User
Profiles
Automatic Dancing Assessment Using Kinect 51 Ta-Che Huang, Yu-Chuan Cheng, Cheng-Chin Chiang
A New View-Calibrated Approach for Abnormal Gait Detection
Modeling and Recognizing Action Contexts in Persons Using Sparse
Representation
Track 8: Parallel, Peer-to-Peer, Distributed, and Cloud Computing
Efficient Parallel Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm for Multi-GPUs
with CUDA543Kuan-Ju Lin, Yi-Hsuan Huang, Chun-Yuan Lin

Energy-Efficient Scheduling Based on Reducing Resource Contention for Multi-core Processors	553
Yan-Wei Chen, Mei-Ling Chiang, Chieh-Jui Yang	
Effective Processor Allocation for Moldable Jobs with Application Speedup Model	563
Correctness of Self-stabilizing Algorithms under the Dolev Model When Adapted to Composite Atomicity Models Chih-Yuan Chen, Cheng-Pin Wang, Tetz C. Huang, Ji-Cherng Lin	573
Efficiently Extracting Change Data from Column Oriented NoSQL Databases	587
Approaches for Data Synchronization on Mobile Peer-to-Peer Networks Chuan-Chi Lai, Chuan-Ming Liu	599
On the Design of a Load Balancing Mechanism for ALE Middleware Yi-Ting He, Yu-Chang Chen, Chua-Huang Huang	609
Platform-as-a-Service Architecture for Parallel Video Analysis in Clouds Tse-Shih Chen, Tsiao-Wen Huang, Liang-Chun Yin, Yi-Ling Chen, Yi-Fu Ciou	619
Track 9: Software Engineering and Programming Language	
A Translation Framework for Automatic Translation of Annotated LLVM IR into OpenCL Kernel Function	627
Low Power Compiler Optimization for Pipelining Scaling	637
An Editing System Converting a UML State Diagram to a PLC Program	647
Accurate Instruction-Level Alias Analysis for ARM Executable Code	657
A Two-Leveled Web Service Path Re-planning Technique	669
An Effective Flood Forecasting System Based on Web Services	6 81
A Simulation Environment for Studying the Interaction Process between a Human and an Embedded Control System	691

Games	701
Yu-Sheng Cheng, Chun-Feng Liao, Don-Lin Yang	
Track 10: Computer Architecture, Embedded Systems, SoC, and VLSI/EDA	
High-Performance 128-Bit Comparator Based on Conditional Carry-Select Scheme	711
A Multiplier-Free Noise Trapped Touch Algorithm for Low Cost 4×4 Matrix Panel Design	721
Design of a Dynamic Parallel Execution Architecture for Multi-core Systems	731
A Distributed Run-Time Dynamic Data Manager for Multi-core System Parallel Execution	741
A Novel Defragmentable Memory Allocating Schema for MMU-Less Embedded System	751
Hardware Acceleration Design for Embedded Operating System Scheduling	759
Asynchronous Ring Network Mechanism with a Fair Arbitration Strategy for Network on Chip	769
Energy-Aware Compiler Optimization for VLIW-DSP Cores	779
On the Variants of Tagged Geometric History Length Branch Predictors Yeong-Chang Maa, Mao-Hsu Yen	789
Author Index	809