

Contents

Part I General Aspects of Spinal Surgery

1	Definition and Trends of Modern Spinal Surgery	3
	Uwe Vieweg	
2	Principles of Surgical Stabilisation of the Spine	9
	Tobias Pitzen	
3	Implant Materials in Spinal Surgery	17
	Werner Schmoelz	
4	Mechanical and Biomechanical Testing of Spinal Implants	23
	Werner Schmoelz and Annette Kienle	
5	Spinal Retractors	27
	Luca Papavero	
6	Fluoroscopy and Spinal Navigation	35
	Stefan Kroppenstedt	
7	Surgical Microscopy in Spinal Surgery	43
	Frank Grochulla	
8	Endoscopy in Spinal Surgery	49
	Uwe Vieweg	
9	Equipment for Full-Endoscopic Spinal Surgery	59
	Sebastian Ruetten	
10	Electrosurgery	63
	Uwe Vieweg	
11	Surgical Motor Systems in Spinal Surgery	69
	Frank Grochulla and Uwe Vieweg	
12	Bone Grafts and Bone-Graft Substitutes	75
	Robert Morrison	
13	On- and Offline Documentation of Spine Procedures: Spine Tango	81
	Christoph Röder and Thomas Zweig	

Part II Anterior Upper Cervical Spine

14	Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants for the Anterior Upper Cervical Spine	91
	Meic H. Schmidt	
15	Odontoid Screw Fixation	95
	Meic H. Schmidt	

16 Anterior Transarticular Screw Fixation C1/C2	105
Uwe Vieweg and Meic H. Schmidt	
17 Transoral Resection of the Odontoid Process	111
Meic H. Schmidt and Uwe Vieweg	

Part III Anterior Cervical Spine C3–C8 (T1)

18 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	117
Tobias Pitzen	
19 Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion	127
Frank Grochulla	
20 Uncoforaminotomy	135
Kirsten Schmieder	
21 Anterior Cervical Discectomy, Fusion, and Plating	141
Tobias Pitzen	
22 Cage Implantation in the Cervical Spine	147
Uwe Vieweg	
23 Implantation of a Cervical Disc Prosthesis	155
Bernhard Bruns and Uwe Vieweg	

Part IV Posterior Cervical Spine

24 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	165
Stefan Schären	
25 Foraminotomy	171
Frank Grochulla	
26 Laminoplasty	175
Frank Grochulla	
27 Occipital Cervical Stabilization with Rod-Screw Systems	181
Michael A. Finn and Meic H. Schmidt	
28 Posterior Transarticular C1/C2 Screw Technique	187
Michael Winking	
29 C1–C2 (Harms) Technique	195
Christian Schultz	
30 Rod-Screw Stabilization of the Posterior Cervical Spine	199
Uwe Vieweg	

Part V Anterior Thoracic Spine

31 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	207
Christian Schultz	
32 Anterolateral Endoscopic Stabilization	211
Oliver Gonschorek	
33 Vertebral Body Replacement	217
Jürgen Nothwang	

Part VI Posterior Thoracic Spine

34 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	225
Paulo Tadeu Maia Cavali	
35 Stabilization of the Thoracic Spine with Internal Fixator	231
Robert Morrison and Uwe Vieweg	
36 Transpedicular Stabilization with Freehand Technique on the Thoracic Spine	235
Paulo Tadeu Maia Cavali	

Part VII Anterior Lumbar Spine

37 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	245
Karsten Wiechert and Felix Hohmann	
38 Ventral Interbody Fusion with Bone or Cage	251
Karsten Wiechert, Felix Hohmann, and Uwe Vieweg	
39 Total Lumbar Disc Replacement	265
Christoph J. Siepe	

Part VIII Posterior Lumbar Spine

40 Overview of Surgical Techniques and Implants	277
Uwe Vieweg	
41 Microsurgical Intra- and Extraplural Discectomy	285
Luca Papavero	
42 Microsurgical Decompression	297
Frank Grochulla	
43 Endoscopic Lumbar Disc Surgery	303
Sebastian Ruetten	
44 Translaminar Screw Fixation	309
Stefan Schären	
45 Vertebroplasty and Kyphoplasty	313
Khalid Saeed, Edward Bayley, and Bronek Boszczyk	
46 Transpedicular Stabilization with Internal Fixation in the Thoracolumbar and Lumbar Spine	319
Robert Morrison and Uwe Vieweg	
47 Correction of Degenerative Scoliosis	325
Uwe Vieweg and Robert Morrison	
48 Correction of Spondylolisthesis	331
Uwe Vieweg	
49 Microsurgical Monosegmental Fusion with Internal Fixator and Interbody Fusion	339
Uwe Vieweg and Stefan Kroppenstedt	
50 Cement Augmentation of Pedicle Screw Fixation	351
Jürgen Nothwang	

51	Less-Invasive Pedicle Screw Instrumentation of Lumbar Spine Fractures . . .	359
	Ulrich Hahn	
52	Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion	369
	Stefan Kroppenstedt and Uwe Vieweg	
53	Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion with an Interbody Fusion Spacer or Cage	377
	Uwe Vieweg and Steffen Sola	
54	Transsacral Screw Fixation for High-Grade L5/S1 Spondylolisthesis Including Spondyloptosis	385
	Palaniappan Lakshmanan and Sashin Ahuja	
55	Guided Oblique Lumbar Interbody Fusion (GO-LIF®)	391
	Christof Birkenmaier	
	Index	403