

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 STATE OF THE ART OF THE MODIFIED EQUATION OF FLUID MOTION AND ITS APPLICATIONS....	1
1.2 MOTIVATIONS.....	3
1.3 PRESENT CONTRIBUTIONS.....	3
1.4 THESIS STRUCTURE	4
2 MODIFIED EQUATION OF FLUID MOTION.....	5
2.1 SCALE-INVARIANT MODEL OF STATISTICAL MECHANICS	5
2.2 CONVECTIVE, DIFFUSION AND LOCAL VELOCITIES.....	8
2.3 MODIFIED EQUATION OF FLUID MOTION FOR INCOMPRESSIBLE FLOW	10
2.3.1 <i>Derivation of the Modified Equation of Fluid Motion.....</i>	10
2.3.2 <i>Relation between the Modified Equation and the Navier–Stokes Equation</i>	13
2.4 REYNOLDS AVERAGED MODIFIED EQUATION OF FLUID MOTION	14
3 NUMERICAL ERROR	17
3.1 TAYLOR SERIES EXPANSION	18
3.2 TRUNCATION ERROR	20
3.3 DISCRETISATION ERROR – NUMERICAL DIFFUSION	22
4 DEVELOPED SOLVER.....	28
4.1 1D DISCRETISATION.....	29
4.1.1 <i>CD Discretisation.....</i>	30
4.1.2 <i>UD Discretisation</i>	30
4.2 SOLVER ALGORITHM & ITERATION	32
4.2.1 <i>Navier–Stokes Solver.....</i>	32
4.2.2 <i>Sohrab Solver.....</i>	35
4.3 DYNAMIC MESH SOLVER.....	37
4.3.1 <i>Navier–Stokes Solver.....</i>	37

4.3.2 <i>Sohrab Solver</i>	40
5 APPLICATIONS OF THE SOHRAB SOLVER.....	42
5.1 BOUNDARY LAYER FLOW OVER A FLAT PLATE.....	42
5.1.1 <i>Laminar Flow</i>	43
5.1.1.1 <i>Analytical Solution</i>	43
5.1.1.2 <i>Numerical Solution</i>	44
5.1.1.3 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	47
5.1.1.4 <i>Numerical Error Comparisons</i>	50
5.1.2 <i>Turbulent Flow</i>	53
5.2 FLOW AROUND AN AIRFOIL	56
5.2.1 <i>Model</i>	56
5.2.2 <i>Laminar Flow</i>	58
5.2.2.1 <i>Numerical Simulation Setup</i>	58
5.2.2.2 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	59
5.2.3 <i>Turbulent Flow</i>	61
5.3 SECONDARY FLOW IN A CURVED DUCT	66
5.3.1 <i>Numerical Simulation Setup</i>	67
5.3.2 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	69
5.4 SECONDARY FLOW IN CASCADES.....	75
5.4.1 <i>2D Cascade</i>	75
5.4.1.1 <i>Numerical Simulation Setup</i>	76
5.4.1.2 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	77
5.4.2 <i>3D Cascade</i>	81
5.4.2.1 <i>Numerical Simulation Setup</i>	82
5.4.2.2 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	83
5.5 ROTOR-STATOR INTERACTION	88
5.5.1 <i>ERCOFTAC Radial Pump</i>	88
5.5.1.1 <i>Geometry of the Pump Stage</i>	89
5.5.1.2 <i>Numerical Simulation Setup</i>	90
5.5.1.3 <i>Results & Comparisons</i>	93
5.5.2 <i>Symmetrical Radial Pump</i>	101

5.5.2.1	Geometry of the Pump Stage	101
5.5.2.2	Numerical Simulation Setup	102
5.5.2.3	Results & Comparisons	104
6	CONCLUSIONS	110
7	OUTLOOK	113
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	114