## **Contents**

1	Scaf	folds fo	or Tissue Engineering	1
	1.1	Tissue	Engineering	1
	1.2	Replacement and Regeneration of Bones		
		1.2.1	Bone Structure and Composition	2
		1.2.2	Mechanical Properties of Bone	3
		1.2.3	Existing Approaches for Bone Replacement	
			and Regeneration	4
		1.2.4	Needs for Bone Tissue Engineering	5
	1.3	Requi	rements for Scaffolds for Bone Tissue Engineering	5
		1.3.1	Surface Properties	6
		1.3.2	Physical Properties	6
		1.3.3	Mechanical Properties	7
		1.3.4	Degradation Properties	7
		1.3.5	Sterilizability	7
	1.4	Candi	date Biomaterials for Tissue Engineering Scaffolds	8
		1.4.1	Biopolymers	8
		1.4.2	Inorganic Materials	12
		1.4.3	Biodegradable Polymer Blends	13
		1.4.4	Composites	14
	Refe	erences		15
2	Fab	ricatio	n Techniques and Properties of Scaffolds	19
	2.1	Scaffo	old Fabrication Techniques	19
		2.1.1	Electrospinning	20
		2.1.2	Solvent Casting and Particulate Leaching	20
		2.1.3	Polymer Phase Separation	21
		2.1.4	Rapid Prototyping	22
		2.1.5	Polymer–Ceramic Composite Foams	23
		2.1.6	Melt Molding	23
		2.1.7	Gas Foaming	24
		2.1.8	Emulsion Freezing/Freeze-Drying Technique	25



viii Contents

	2.2	Surface Modification for Bone Tissue	
		Engineering Scaffolds	26
	2.3	Protein Adsorption	27
	2.4	In Vitro Degradation of Scaffolds	28
		2.4.1 Material and Medium Factors Affecting Degradation	28
		2.4.2 General Mechanism of Degradation	29
		2.4.3 Kinetics of Degradation	30
		2.4.4 Degradation Characteristics	32
	2.5	Degradation of PLLA and PHB Polymers	34
	2.6	Diffusion Phenomena	35
		2.6.1 Factors Affecting Diffusion Phenomena	35
		2.6.2 Fickian and Non-Fickian Diffusion in Polymeric Materials	36
	2.7	In Vitro Biological Assessment	37
		2.7.1 Cell Culture	37
		2.7.2 Alkaline Phosphatase Assay	39
	Refe	erences	39
3	Bioc	degradable PHBV Polymer-Based Scaffolds	
•		Bone Tissue Engineering	43
	3.1	Fabrication of Biodegradable Polymer Scaffolds Using	
	•	Emulsion Freezing/Freeze-Drying Technique	43
	3.2	Polymer/Ceramic Composite Scaffolds and Characteristics	
		of the Scaffolds	49
	3.3	In Vitro Degradation of PHBV and HA/PHBV Scaffolds	53
	3.4	Surface Modification and In Vitro Biological Evaluation	
	٥.,	of the Scaffolds	58
	Refe	erences	59
	Itor	orono o	57
Sı	ımma	ary	61
٠.			

63