

Contents

Part I Introduction and Motivating Examples

1	Fault Tolerance and Resilience: Meanings, Measures and Assessment	3
	Lorenzo Strigini	
2	Resilience in Mobile Networks: A Need and a Challenge	25
	Alberto Avritzer, Luca Berardinelli, Vittario Cortellessa, Leïla Kloul, Carlo Rosa and Katinka Wolter	
3	Assessing Dependability and Resilience in Critical Infrastructures: Challenges and Opportunities	41
	Alberto Avritzer, Felicita Di Giandomenico, Anne Remke and Martin Riedl	
4	Providing Dependability and Resilience in the Cloud: Challenges and Opportunities	65
	Samuel Kounev, Philipp Reinecke, Fabian Brosig, Jeremy T. Bradley, Kaustubh Joshi, Vlastimil Babka, Anton Stefanek and Stephen Gilmore	

Part II Modelling Techniques

5	Phase-Type Distributions	85
	Philipp Reinecke, Levente Bodrog and Alexandra Danilkina	
6	Scalable Stochastic Modelling for Resilience	115
	Jeremy T. Bradley, Lucia Cloth, Richard A. Hayden, Leïla Kloul, Philipp Reinecke, Markus Siegle, Nigel Thomas and Katinka Wolter	

Part III Model-Driven Prediction

7 Modelling and Model-Based Assessment 153
Andrea Bondavalli, Paolo Lollini, István Majzik
and Leonardo Montecchi

**8 Software Aging and Rejuvenation for Increased Resilience:
Modeling, Analysis and Applications 167**
Alberto Avritzer, Ricardo M. Czekster, Salvatore Distefano
and Kishor S. Trivedi

9 Online Prediction: Four Case Studies 185
Katja Gilly, Fabian Brosig, Ramon Nou,
Samuel Kounev and Carlos Juiz

Part IV Measurement and Metrics

**10 Foundations of Metrology in the Observation
of Critical Systems 205**
Andrea Bondavalli, Andrea Ceccarelli, Lorenzo Falai
and Michele Vadursi

11 Field Studies on Resilience: Measurements and Repositories 213
Joao Duraes, José Fonseca, Henrique Madeira and Marco Vieira

12 Failure Diagnosis of Complex Systems 239
Soila P. Kavulya, Kaustubh Joshi, Felicita Di Giandomenico
and Priya Narasimhan

13 Fault Injection 263
Raul Barbosa, Johan Karlsson, Henrique Madeira and Marco Vieira

14 Resilience Benchmarking 283
Marco Vieira, Henrique Madeira, Kai Sachs and Samuel Kounev

Part V Testing Techniques

15 Resilience Assessment Based on Performance Testing 305
Alberto Avritzer and Andre B. Bondi

16 Robustness Testing Techniques and Tools 323
Zoltán Micskei, Henrique Madeira, Alberto Avritzer, István Majzik,
Marco Vieira and Nuno Antunes

Part VI Case Studies

17 Case Study: Mobile Networks 343
Samir Bellahsene, Leila Kloul, Philipp Reinecke and Katinka Wolter

**18 Case Study on Critical Infrastructures: Assessment
of Electric Power Systems. 365**
Silvano Chiaradonna, Felicita Di Giandomenico and Paolo Lollini

**19 Providing Dependability and Performance in the Cloud:
Case Studies. 391**
Nikolaus Huber, Fabian Brosig, Nicholas Dingle,
Kaustubh Joshi and Samuel Kounev

Part VII Conclusions and Outlook

**20 Future of Resilience Assessment: The AMBER
Research Roadmap. 415**
Andrea Bondavalli, Henrique Madeira and Paolo Lollini

References 441