## **Contents**

Pr	eface	a atmiatives	V
		c structures	_
1	Vect	tors and operators	3
	1.1	Hilbert space	3
	1.2	Operators	4
	1.3	Positivity	5
	1.4	Trace and duality	6
	1.5	Convexity	8
	1.6	Notes and references	9
2	Stat	es, observables, statistics	10
	2.1	2.1.1 Classical systems	10 10 11
	2.2	Quantum states	14
	2.3	2.3.1 Quantum observables from the axioms	16 16 18 21 22
	2.4	2.4.1 Formulation of the problem	25 25 25
	2.5	Notes and references	31
3	Cor	nposite systems and entanglement	34
	3.1	3.1.1 Tensor products	34 34 36 38



	3.2	3.2.1 Paradox of Einstein-Podolski-Rosen and Bell's inequalities	41 41 45
	3.3	3.3.1 Transmission of classical information         3.3.2 Entanglement and local operations         3.3.3 Superdense coding	47 47 48 49 50
	3.4	Notes and references	52
II	The	primary coding theorems	
4	Clas	ssical entropy and information	57
	4.1	Entropy of a random variable and data compression	57
	4.2	Conditional entropy and the Shannon information	59
	4.3	The Shannon capacity of the classical noisy channel	62
	4.4	The channel coding theorem	64
	4.5	Wiretap channel	69
	4.6	Gaussian channel	71
	4.7	Notes and references	72
5	The classical-quantum channel		
	5.1	Codes and achievable rates	74
	5.2	Formulation of the coding theorem	75
	5.3	The upper bound	78
	5.4	Proof of the weak converse	83
	5.5		87
	5.6	č	92
	5.7		95
	5.8	Notes and references	98
Ш	Cl	nannels and entropies	
6	Qua	ntum evolutions and channels	103
	6.1	Quantum evolutions	103
	6.2	Completely positive maps	l 06
	63	Definition of the channel	112

	6.4	Entanglement-breaking and PPT channels	14
	6.5	Quantum measurement processes	17
	6.6	Complementary channels 1	19
	6.7	Covariant channels	24
	6.8	Qubit channels	27
	6.9	Notes and references	29
7	Qua	antum entropy and information quantities 13	32
	7.1	Quantum relative entropy	32
	7.2	Monotonicity of the relative entropy	33
	7.3	Strong subadditivity of the quantum entropy	38
	7.4	Continuity properties	40
	7.5	Information correlation, entanglement of formation and conditional	
		entropy	
	7.6	Entropy exchange 14	
	7.7	Quantum mutual information	49
	7.8	Notes and references	51
IV	Ba	asic channel capacities	
8	The	e classical capacity of quantum channel	55
	8.1	The coding theorem	.55
	8.2	The χ-capacity	57
	8.3	The additivity problem	60
		8.3.1 The effect of entanglement in encoding and decoding 19	
		8.3.2 A hierarchy of additivity properties	
		8.3.4 Additivity for complementary channels	
		8.3.5 Nonadditivity of quantum entropy quantities	71
	8.4	8.3.5 Nonadditivity of quantum entropy quantities	
9	0	Notes and references	
9	0	Notes and references	178 180
9	Ent	Notes and references	178 180 180
9	<b>Ent</b> 9.1	Notes and references	178 180 180 184
9	Ent 9.1 9.2	Notes and references	178 180 180 184

10	Transmission of quantum information	195
	10.1 Quantum error-correcting codes  10.1.1 Error correction by repetition  10.1.2 General formulation  10.1.3 Necessary and sufficient conditions for error correction  10.1.4 Coherent information and perfect error correction	195 197 198
	10.2 Fidelities for quantum information       2         10.2.1 Fidelities for pure states       3         10.2.2 Relations between the fidelity measures       3         10.2.3 Fidelity and the Bures distance       3	203 205
	10.3 The quantum capacity  10.3.1 Achievable rates  10.3.2 The quantum capacity and the coherent information  10.3.3 Degradable channels	210 215
	10.4 The private classical capacity and the quantum capacity 10.4.1 The quantum wiretap channel 10.4.2 Proof of the Private Capacity Theorem 10.4.3 Large deviations for random operators 10.4.4 The Direct Coding Theorem for the quantum capacity	220 223 229 232
	10.5 Notes and references	237
V	Infinite systems	
11	Channels with constrained inputs	243
	11.1 Convergence of density operators	243
	11.2 Quantum entropy and relative entropy	247
	11.3 Constrained c-q channel	249
	11.4 Classical-quantum channel with continuous alphabet	252
	11.5 Constrained quantum channel	254
	11.6 Entanglement-assisted capacity of constrained channels	257
	11.7 Entanglement-breaking channels in infinite dimensions	259
	11.8 Notes and references	264
12	Gaussian systems	266
	12.1 Preliminary material  12.1.1 Spectral decomposition and Stone's Theorem  12.1.2 Operators associated with the Heisenberg commutation relation	266

Contents xiii

12.1.3	Classical signal plus quantum noise	272	
12.1.4	The classical-quantum Gaussian channel	275	
12.2 Canon	ical commutation relations	276	
12.2.1	WeylSegal CCR	276	
12.2.2	The symplectic space	279	
12.2.3	Dynamics, quadratic operators and gauge transformations	281	
12.3 Gaussi	an states	284	
12.3.1	Characteristic function	284	
12.3.2	Definition and properties of Gaussian states	285	
12.3.3	The density operator of Gaussian state	289	
12.3.4	Entropy of a Gaussian state	290	
12.3.5	Separability and purification	293	
12.4 Gaussi	an channels	296	
12.4.1	Open bosonic systems	296	
12.4.2	Gaussian channels: basic properties	300	
	Gaussian observables		
12.4.4	Gaussian entanglement-breaking channels	303	
12.5 The ca	pacities of Gaussian channels	307	
12.5.1	Maximization of the mutual information	307	
12.5.2	Gauge-covariant channels	308	
12.5.3	Maximization of the coherent information	310	
12.5.4	The classical capacity: conjectures	311	
12.6 The ca	se of one mode	314	
12.6.1	Classification of Gaussian channels	314	
12.6.2	Entanglement-breaking channels	320	
12.6.3	Attenuation/amplification/classical noise channel	321	
	Estimating the quantum capacity		
12.7 Notes	and references	329	
Bibliography		333	
Index			