

# Contents

## Part I Great Names in Evolutionary Biology

<b>1 The Life and Work of J.B.S. Haldane . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
Krishna Dronamraju	

## Part II New Concepts in Evolutionary Biology

<b>2 Cultural Cladistics and the Early Prehistory of North America . . . . .</b>	<b>23</b>
Michael J. O'Brien, Briggs Buchanan, Mark Collard and Matthew T. Boulanger	
<b>3 Effects of Random and Selective Mass Extinction on Community Composition in Communities of Digital Organisms. . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
Gabriel Yedid and Lise Heier	
<b>4 Coevolution of Gene Families: Models, Algorithms, and Systems Biology . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
Tamir Tuller	
<b>5 Molecular Phylogenetic Trees: Topology of Multiparametric Poly-Genic/Phenic Tree Exhibits Higher Taxonomic Fidelity than Uniparametric Trees for Mono-Genic/Phenic Traits. . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>
Sohan Prabhakar Modak, M. Milner Kumar and Rhishikesh Bargaje	
<b>6 Protein Aggregation Acts as Strong Constraint During Evolution . . . . .</b>	<b>103</b>
Anna Villar-Pique and Salvador Ventura	

### Part III    Macroevolution: Mechanisms and Trends

<b>7</b>	<b>Evolution of Cellular Pattern Formation During Early Nematode Embryogenesis . . . . .</b>	<b>123</b>
	Einhard Schierenberg	
<b>8</b>	<b>Environmental Regulation of Floral Color. . . . .</b>	<b>139</b>
	Yingqing Lu, Lulu Xie and Ruijuan Zhang	
<b>9</b>	<b>Variable Risk and the Evolution of the Defense Repertoire of the Tupelo Leafminer . . . . .</b>	<b>155</b>
	Candace Low	
<b>10</b>	<b>Reconstruction of the Adaptively Advantages Macroevolutionary Events in the Mutualistic Symbioses . . . . .</b>	<b>169</b>
	Nikolay A. Provorov and Nikolay I. Vorobyov	
<b>11</b>	<b>Trends of the Herbs Ecological Evolution . . . . .</b>	<b>189</b>
	Sergei N. Sheremet'ev and Yuri V. Gamalei	
<b>12</b>	<b>Horizontal Gene Transfer in Influenza Strain Generation: A Comparative Evolutionary Study. . . . .</b>	<b>213</b>
	Paul-Michael Agapow	

### Part IV    Genome Evolution

<b>13</b>	<b>Polymorphism and Adaptation of Primate Colour Vision. . . . .</b>	<b>225</b>
	Amanda D. Melin, Chihiro Hiramatsu, Linda M. Fedigan, Colleen M. Schaffner, Filippo Aureli and Shoji Kawamura	
<b>14</b>	<b>The Repetitive Landscape of Sauropsid Genomes . . . . .</b>	<b>243</b>
	Dusan Kordis	
<b>15</b>	<b>Evolution of Viviparity and Genomic Imprinting in Mammals by Retrotransposons . . . . .</b>	<b>265</b>
	Tomoko Kaneko-Ishino and Fumitoshi Ishino	
<b>16</b>	<b>Functional Retrogenes in Animal Genomes . . . . .</b>	<b>283</b>
	Joanna Ciomborowska, Magdalena Kubiak and Izabela Makalowska	
<b>17</b>	<b>Evolution of Multipartite Genomes in Prokaryotes . . . . .</b>	<b>301</b>
	Madhusudan Choudhary, Hyuk Cho, Anish Bavishi, Cheremie Trahan and Bat-Erdene Myagmarjav	

**18   Differentiation of CACTA-like Elements in *Arabidopsis* . . . . . 325**  
Kyong-Cheul Park and Nam-Soo Kim

**19   Alternative Splicing as a Source of Phenotypic Differences**  
**Between Species: Protein-Level Mechanisms . . . . . 343**  
Jordi Morata, Casandra Riera and Xavier de la Cruz

**Index . . . . . 357**