## **Contents**

Introduction to Antibiotic Resistance	1
The Origins of Antibiotic Resistance	13
Surveillance Programmes and Antibiotic Resistance: Worldwide and Regional Monitoring of Antibiotic Resistance Trends Stephen Hawser	31
Current and Future Challenges in the Development of Antimicrobial Agents	45
The Role of the Outer Membrane of Gram-negative Bacteria in Antibiotic Resistance: Ajax' Shield or Achilles' Heel? Malcolm G.P. Page	67
Prevention of Drug Resistance by Combined Drug Treatment of Tuberculosis	87
Nonmultiplying Bacteria are Profoundly Tolerant to Antibiotics Yanmin Hu and Anthony Coates	99
Persister Cells: Molecular Mechanisms Related to Antibiotic Tolerance Kim Lewis	121
Antimicrobial Textiles	135

viii	Contents
VIII	Contents

<b>Efflux: How Bacteria Use Pumps to Control Their Microenvironment</b> E. David G. McIntosh	153
Antibiotics in Phase II and III Clinical Trials	167
Index	185