

Contents

Part I	Principles of communication protocols	3
1	Services	5
	1.1 Principles	5
	1.2 Description	12
	1.3 Example	22
2	Protocols	29
	2.1 Principles	29
	2.2 Description	33
	2.3 Example	43
3	Layers	53
	3.1 Principles	53
	3.2 Description	57
	3.3 Example	60
4	Layered architectures	65
	4.1 Principles	65
	4.2 Description	67
	4.3 Examples	68
5	Protocol functions	77
	5.1 Error control	77
	5.2 Synchronization	83
	5.3 Connection management	85
	5.4 Soft states	93
	5.5 PDU coding/decoding	94
	5.6 Adjustments of PDU size	95
	5.7 Use of sequence numbers	96
	5.8 Flow control	98
6	Case study: The Internet protocol stack	107
	6.1 IP layer	107
	6.2 Transport layer	114
	6.3 Applications and high-level protocols	126

Part II	Description of communication protocols	129
7	Formal description methods	131
	7.1 Service and protocol specifications	131
	7.2 Need for formal descriptions	134
	7.3 Classification of formal description methods	136
	7.4 Finite state machines	138
	7.5 Extended finite state machines	140
	7.6 Petri nets	142
	7.7 Process calculi	147
	7.8 Temporal logics	151
	7.9 Hybrid methods	156
8	Formal description techniques	159
	8.1 EFSM-based description – Example: SDL	160
	8.2 Communication-oriented description – Example: MSC	198
	8.3 Algebraic-based description – Example: LOTOS	212
	8.4 Descriptive specification – Example: cTLA	250
	8.5 Data format description – Example: ASN.1	259
	8.6 Protocol description with UML 2	273
Part III	Development of communication protocols	281
9	Protocol development process	283
	9.1 Development phases	283
	9.2 Singularities of protocol development	286
10	Design	289
	10.1 Systematic protocol design	289
	10.2 Specification development	294
11	Verification	299
	11.1 About protocol verification	300
	11.2 Verification techniques	301
	11.3 Reachability analysis	302
	11.4 Petri net analysis	311
	11.5 Algebraic verification	320
	11.6 Deductive verification	329
	11.7 Model checking	330

12	Performance evaluation	341
	12.1 Objectives	341
	12.2 Specification of non-functional aspects	343
	12.3 Performance modeling techniques	345
	12.4 Tools	346
13	Implementation	351
	13.1 From protocol specification to implementation	351
	13.2 Implementation models	355
	13.3 Interface design	359
	13.4 Example	361
	13.5 Specific implementation issues	370
	13.6 Automated protocol implementation	378
14	Testing	385
	14.1 Types of protocol tests	385
	14.2 Conformance test	388
	14.3 Derivation of test cases	415
	14.4 Interoperability test	441
	14.5 Active vs. passive testing	447
	14.6 TTCN-2	449
	14.7 TTCN-3	455
15	Outlook	485
	Glossary	491
	References	503
	Abbreviations	511
	Index	515