

# Contents

## Acknowledgements — VII

### **1 Introduction: Politics of Difference Under the Conditions of Deep Pluralism — 1**

### **2 Difference: The Definition of the Concept — 6**

- 2.1 Introduction — 6
- 2.2 Difference and/or pluralism: Basic definitions — 7
- 2.3 Political pluralism: Historical overview — 11
- 2.4 Post-Marxist discourse theory and difference — 13
- 2.5 Agonistic democracy: Identity/different paradox — 16
- 2.6 Agonistic difference and deliberative pluralism — 19

### **3 Deliberative Democracy and Agonistic Democracy: Normative Framework for the Politics of Pluralism — 24**

- 3.1 Introduction — 24
  - The Normative Model of Deliberative Democracy – Challenged and Revised — 25
- 3.2 Normative model of agonistic democracy — 38
- 3.3 Agonistic and deliberative democracy in critical dialogue — 47

### **4 Autonomy of Politics and Normativity — 54**

- 4.1 Introduction — 54
- 4.2 The idea of politics as an autonomous domain — 55
- 4.3 Morality as a discursive construction — 57
- 4.4 Individual morality and political morality — 59
- 4.5 Ethics as ideology — 62
- 4.6 Concluding Summary — 66

### **5 Political Theory Without Ethics – Possibilities and Limitations — 67**

- 5.1 Radical defence of the political: Political decision as a “regulated madness” — 67
- 5.2 Against “pure particularism” — 68
- 5.3 Universal as “an act of radical construction” — 69
- 5.4 The place of ethics and normativity in universal-particular debate — 70
- 5.5 Concluding remarks — 72

**6 In Search for a “Regulative Principle”: Modus Vivendi as a Normative Theory — 74**

**7 Moral Particularism — 85**

- 7.1 Introduction — **85**
- 7.2 Moral particularism: Introduction — **87**
- 7.3 Moral “generalism” and moral “particularism”: Setting the debate — **89**
- 7.4 Moral particularism: Sketching out the central argument — **93**
- 7.5 Moral particularism and justification — **98**
  - 7.5.1 Dancy’s account of justification as a narrative — **98**
  - 7.5.2 Critique of Dancy’s model of justification — **100**
  - 7.5.3 Alternative to Dancy’s model of justification — **101**

**8 Moral Particularism and Political Realism — 110**

- 8.1 Moral particularism and political realism: Central similarities and controversies — **111**
- 8.2 Justification in political realism and moral particularism — **117**
  - 8.2.1 Setting the context: Realist argument — **118**
  - 8.2.2 Political realism and justification — **120**
- 8.3 Concluding summary — **132**

**9 Liberal Realism — 133**

- 9.1 Introduction — **133**
- 9.2 Models of liberal realism — **134**
  - 9.2.1 Negative liberal realism — **135**
  - 9.2.2 Minimal liberal realism — **136**
  - 9.2.3 Partisan liberal realism — **139**
- 9.3 “Particularistic” liberal realism — **141**
- 9.4 Proceduralist and substantive norms — **144**
  - 9.4.1 Proceduralist norms — **145**
  - 9.4.2 Substantive norms — **146**

**10 Concluding Summary — 149**

**Bibliography — 151**

**Index of names — 155**

**Index of subjects — 156**