

Contents

Editors' Foreword	9
Author's Foreword	11
Introduction to Jeremiah 1–25	13
Textual Basis of This Commentary	13
Differences between Jer ^{LXX} and Jer ^{MT}	13
Change of Translators in Jer ^{LXX} ?	16
The Communicative Situation in Jer ^{LXX} and Jer ^{MT}	17
The Positioning of the Oracles concerning the Nations in Jer ^{LXX} and Jer ^{MT}	19
The Historical Background of Jeremiah's Prophecy	22
Judah at the End of the Neo-Assyrian Empire	22
The Babylonian Victory at Carchemish, 605 BCE	23
Nebuchadrezzar's War against Jerusalem	25
Judah under Babylonian Rule	29
Method of This Commentary	33
The Significance of Multiple Voices in the Interpretation	33
On Synchronic Analysis	40
On Diachronic Analysis	44
 Jeremiah 1:1–19: The Prophet Jeremiah and His Mission	 54
Synchronic Analysis	56
Diachronic Analysis	62
Synthesis	65
 Jeremiah 2:1–4:2: The Significance for Judah of Israel's Defection	 67
Jeremiah 2:1–3:5: How the Break with God Happened	68
Synchronic Analysis	76
Diachronic Analysis	89
Jeremiah 3:6–4:2: How the Breach May Be Healed	95
Synchronic Analysis	100
Diachronic Analysis	103
Synthesis	110
 Jeremiah 4:3–6:30: The Announcement of the Enemy from the North	 113
Act One: Jeremiah 4:3–31: The Enemy Sets Out	115
Synchronic Analysis	119
Diachronic Analysis	123
Synthesis	128
Act Two: Jeremiah 5:1–31: Reasons for the Enemy Threat	130
Synchronic Analysis	135
Diachronic Analysis	139
Synthesis	145

Act Three: Jeremiah 6:1–30: The Enemy before Jerusalem 146

 Synchronic Analysis 151

 Diachronic Analysis 156

 Synthesis 160

Jeremiah 7:1–8:3: Critique of the Temple and of Other Cults 162

 Synchronic Analysis 168

 Diachronic Analysis 181

 Synthesis 186

Jeremiah 8:4–10:25: Reasons for and Lament over the End 189

Act Four: Jeremiah 8:4–9:2: People’s Lament and God’s Lament 190

 Synchronic Analysis 194

 Diachronic Analysis 198

 Synthesis 201

Act Five: Jeremiah 9:3–20: A Ruined Relationship to God 202

 Synchronic Analysis 206

 Diachronic Analysis 209

 Synthesis 211

Act Six: Jeremiah 9:21–10:25: YHWH as the Only Powerful God 213

 Synchronic Analysis 219

 Diachronic Analysis 224

 Synthesis 227

Jeremiah 11:1–13:27: Reflections on Jerusalem’s End 230

Act Seven: Jeremiah 11:1–17: God’s Covenant Obligation 231

 Synchronic Analysis 234

 Diachronic Analysis 238

 Synthesis 241

Jeremiah 11:18–12:6: Jeremiah’s First Lament Discourse 242

 Synchronic Analysis 244

 Diachronic Analysis 247

 Synthesis 248

Act Eight: Jeremiah 12:7–17: The Ravaging of the Land 249

 Synchronic Analysis 251

 Diachronic Analysis 253

 Synthesis 255

Jeremiah 13:1–11: The Sign Act with the Ruined Loincloth 256

 Synchronic Analysis 257

 Diachronic Analysis 262

 Synthesis 263

Jeremiah 13:12–27: A Collection of Other Sayings 264

 Synchronic Analysis 267

 Diachronic Analysis 274

 Synthesis 277

Contents	7
Jeremiah 14:1–17:27: Discourses on Suffering and Catastrophe	279
Act Nine: Jeremiah 14:1–15:4: Rejected Complaints	279
Synchronic Analysis	284
Diachronic Analysis	289
Synthesis	292
Jeremiah 15:5–21: God’s Lament over Jerusalem and Jeremiah’s Second Lament Discourse	294
Synchronic Analysis	298
Diachronic Analysis	302
Synthesis	304
Jeremiah 16:1–17:4: Jeremiah’s Life as Symbol of the Catastrophe	305
Synchronic Analysis	310
Diachronic Analysis	316
Synthesis	319
Jeremiah 17:5–18: Jeremiah’s Third Lament Discourse	320
Synchronic Analysis	322
Diachronic Analysis	325
Synthesis	326
Jeremiah 17:19–27: The Sabbath Speech as Conditional Promise of Salvation	327
Synchronic Analysis	329
Diachronic Analysis	331
Synthesis	332
 Jeremiah 18:1–20:18: Jeremiah Embodies the Fall	 334
Jeremiah 18:1–17: Jeremiah’s Visit to the Potter’s House	335
Synchronic Analysis	337
Diachronic Analysis	340
Synthesis	341
Jeremiah 18:18–23: Jeremiah’s Fourth Lament Discourse	342
Synchronic Analysis	343
Diachronic Analysis	345
Synthesis	346
Jeremiah 19:1–13: The Broken Vessel as Symbol of the Fall	346
Synchronic Analysis	348
Diachronic Analysis	350
Synthesis	352
Jeremiah 19:14–20:18: Jeremiah’s Fifth Lament Discourse	353
Synchronic Analysis	356
Diachronic Analysis	360
Synthesis	362
 Jeremiah 21:1–24:10: Words against Judah’s Kings and Leaders	 364
Jeremiah 21:1–10: Jerusalem’s End as YHWH’s Work	364
Synchronic Analysis	366
Diachronic Analysis	368
Synthesis	370

Jeremiah 21:11–22:9: Sayings against the Royal House 372

 Synchronic Analysis 374

 Diachronic Analysis 377

 Synthesis 379

Jeremiah 22:10–23:8: Sayings about Individual Kings 380

 Synchronic Analysis 385

 Diachronic Analysis 390

 Synthesis 395

Jeremiah 23:9–40: Sayings about the Prophets 396

 Synchronic Analysis 401

 Diachronic Analysis 405

 Synthesis 409

Jeremiah 24:1–10: The Vision of the Good and Bad Figs 410

 Synchronic Analysis 411

 Diachronic Analysis 413

 Synthesis 416

Jeremiah 25:1–38: Jeremiah’s Message and YHWH’s Judgment on the Nations 418

Jeremiah 25:1–14: A Summary of YHWH’s and Jeremiah’s Work 418

 Synchronic Analysis 421

 Diachronic Analysis 425

 Synthesis 429

Jeremiah 25:15–38: The Cup of Wrath for Judah and the Nations 430

 Synchronic Analysis 433

 Diachronic Analysis 439

 Synthesis 442

Abbreviations 445

Bibliography 446

Sources and Reference Works 446

Commentaries on Jeremiah 447

Secondary Literature 448

Indexes 458

Index of Hebrew Words 458

Index of Key Terms 459

Index of Biblical Citations 461

 Old Testament 461

 New Testament 463

Index of Other Ancient Literature 463

Plan of volumes 464