

Contents

Preface *viii*

1	Photon Energy Conversion Enhances Perovskite Photovoltaics	1
1.1	The Growing Global Energy Crisis and the Role of PVs	1
1.1.1	The Global Energy Crisis	1
1.1.2	The Role of PVs	1
1.1.3	Challenges and Future Outlook	3
1.2	Emergence of Perovskite Photovoltaics	3
1.2.1	Historical Development and Key Technological Milestones	3
1.2.2	Subsequent Years Witnessed a Series of Breakthroughs	4
1.2.3	Advantages of Perovskite Photovoltaics	5
1.2.4	Challenges and Future Prospects	7
1.3	Challenges in Spectral Response and Photon Management of Perovskite Photovoltaics	9
1.3.1	Limited Spectral Utilization	9
1.3.2	Photon Management Challenges	10
1.3.2.1	Surface Reflection and Light Scattering	10
1.3.2.2	Light Trapping and Optical Path Optimization	10
1.3.2.3	Parasitic Absorption and Losses in Non-active Layers	10
1.3.2.4	Emerging Solutions and Future Directions	10
1.4	Photon Management Strategies: Addressing Energy Losses in PSCs	11
1.4.1	UC and DC	11
1.4.2	Tandem and Graded Structures	11
1.4.3	Plasmonic Enhancements	12
1.4.4	Texturing and Light-Trapping Structures	12
1.4.5	Antireflective Coatings	12
1.4.6	Luminescent Solar Concentrators (LSCs)	12
1.5	The Scope of This Work	12
1.6	Structure of the Book	13
	References	13

2	UC for Light Spectrum Expansion in Perovskite Photovoltaics	17
2.1	UC Integrated in Electron Transporting Layers	21
2.2	UC Integrated in Hole Transporting Layers	23
2.3	UC Integrated in Perovskite Photoactive Layer	24
2.4	UC Applied Outside Device Structure of PSCs	26
2.5	Chapter Summary	28
	References	29
3	Down-Conversion/Downshifting for High-Energy UV Utilization in Perovskite Photovoltaics	37
3.1	Basic in Down-Conversion/Down-Shifting Improved Solar Cells	37
3.2	REs-Based DC Phosphors	41
3.3	Semiconductor Oxides	43
3.4	Organic Fluorescent Materials for DS in PSCs	44
3.5	Nanocrystals or Quantum Dots	47
3.6	Carbon Materials	48
3.7	Chapter Summary	49
	References	50
4	Surface Plasmon Resonance for Light-Harvesting in Perovskite Photovoltaics	61
4.1	Basic Mechanisms in Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)	61
4.1.1	Far-Field Scattering Effect	63
4.1.2	Near-Field Enhancement	64
4.1.3	Plasmon Resonant Energy Transfer	65
4.2	Metals Nanostructures	66
4.2.1	Metal Nanoparticles	66
4.2.2	Metal Nanostructures with Varied Shapes	69
4.2.3	Novel Metal Plasmonic Nanostructures	70
4.3	Metal@Dielectric Composites	72
4.4	Metal Alloys	75
4.5	Other Nanostructures	76
4.6	Chapter Summary	78
	References	79
5	Tandem Structure for Optical Complementarity in Perovskite Photovoltaics	89
5.1	Working Principle of Tandem Solar Cells	92
5.2	All-Perovskite Tandem Solar Cell	94
5.3	Perovskite/Organic Tandem Solar Cell	97
5.4	Perovskite/Quantum Dot or Perovskite/Dyes Tandem Solar Cell	99
5.5	All-Perovskite Triple-Junction Solar Cells	101
5.6	Perovskite/Perovskite/Perovskite Triple-Junction Solar Cell	104
5.7	Perovskite/Perovskite/Silicon Triple-Junction Solar Cell	110

5.8	Perovskite/Perovskite/Organic Configurations Triple-Junction Solar Cell	119
5.9	Chapter Summary	120
	References	121
6	Texturing for Light-Trapping in Perovskite Photovoltaics	133
6.1	Texturing on Glass or Transparent Conductive Oxide	134
6.2	Electron Transport Layers with Periodic Nanostructures	137
6.3	Texturing of Perovskite Films	139
6.4	Interface Between the Hole Transport Layer and the Metal Back Electrodes	142
6.5	Chapter Summary	145
	References	146
7	Antireflection for Photon Recycling Utilization in Perovskite Photovoltaics	155
7.1	Antireflection in Incident Side	156
7.2	Antireflection in Tandem Solar Cells	160
7.3	Antireflection for Colorful PSCs	162
7.4	Chapter Summary	163
	References	165
8	Luminescent Solar Concentrators for Light Concentration	173
8.1	Introduction to Luminescent Solar Concentrators	173
8.2	Challenges and Innovations in LSC Efficiency	175
8.3	Pb-Based Perovskite Nanocrystals in LSCs	175
8.4	Pb Free-Perovskite Nanocrystals in LSCs	180
8.5	Chapter Summary	180
	References	181
9	Conclusion and Perspectives for Photon Energy Conversion in Perovskite Photovoltaics	187
9.1	Perspectives	188
	References	190
	Index	195