

Table of contents

Introductory remarks	4
Forewords	6
Acknowledgements	8
Abstract	12
Key messages	15
What is the state of biodiversity in Germany?	15
What role does biodiversity play for ecosystems and us humans?	17
What are the reasons for the change in biodiversity?	19
What framework conditions exist for preserving and promoting biodiversity?	21
How do concrete measures work to promote biodiversity?	23
How do we create a willingness to take action to preserve and promote biodiversity?	24
What are the positive impact chains that can reverse the trend?	26
Background – Explanations of the core statements	30
A Status and trends	30
B Ecosystem services	41
C Direct drivers	49
D Indirect drivers	61
E Instruments and measures	65
F Transformation potential	71
G Synthesis: positive impact chains for biodiversity	77
H Knowledge gaps and research needs	80
Appendix	87
List of abbreviations	87
Definitions	88
Methods	89
Bibliography	92
About the editors	95