

# Table of Contents

**Prologue — 1**

First Opening Scene: The Dead in German Anthropology and the Troubling Ghosts of Race (Berlin, 2014–2024) — 1

Second Opening Scene: The Colonial in Indian Anthropology and the Racial Uneasiness in ‘Caste’ and ‘Tribe’ (Pune, 2019) — 3

<b>1</b>	<b>Researching the Racialization of Caste — 6</b>
1.1	Racializing Human Diversity in India: Problems and Questions — 6
1.2	Race and Racialization of Categories of Difference — 8
1.3	Colonialism, Race, and Caste in Anthropology — 12
1.4	Anthropology and Historical Critique — 17
1.5	Germany–India Entanglements and the Transcoloniality of Race — 20
1.6	Positionalities in Fieldwork Research — 24
1.7	Ethnography and History: Tracking Transnational and Transcolonial Entanglements — 27
1.8	Grasping Racialization in Science — 33
1.9	Overview of Chapters and Arguments — 37

<b>2</b>	<b>Karve's Physical and Biological Anthropology between Berlin and Pune — 40</b>
2.1	Introduction — 40
2.2	Formative Years in India and Germany (1905–1930) — 41
2.3	Karve's Indian Anthropology (1939–1970) — 54
2.4	Changes and Reflections in Karve's Later Years — 72
2.5	Final Remarks — 80

<b>3</b>	<b>Remembering Karve: Memory Politics and Anthropology at the Crossroads of Caste and Anti-Casteism — 85</b>
3.1	Introduction — 85
3.2	Remembering Karve — 86
3.3	Commemorating Another Anthropologist: Ambedkar — 92
3.4	Indian Anthropology at the Crossroads of Caste and Anti-Casteism — 97
3.5	Final Remarks — 100

<b>4</b>	<b>Enacting Anthropometric Differences and the Awkward Presence of Race in Indian Anthropology — 103</b>
4.1	Introduction — 103
4.2	The Awkward Presence of Race — 106
4.3	Teaching, Learning, and Enacting Anthropometric Differences — 110

**VIII** — Table of Contents

4.4 Justifying and Applying Anthropometry Today — **130**

4.5 Final Remarks — **136**

**5 Molecularizing Caste and Ancestry: Aryan Migration Theories and Genetics — 142**

5.1 Introduction — **142**

5.2 Situating Karve in Ancestry Research — **146**

5.3 Origin Questions in the Population Genetics in/of India Today — **156**

5.4 Skin Colour Research in a Molecular Anthropology Lab — **190**

5.5 Final Remarks — **198**

**6 Conclusion — 204**

6.1 ‘All That Is You’ — **204**

6.2 Trac(k)ed Entanglements in the Racialization of Caste — **209**

6.3 Decolonizing Anthropology and Research on Diversity and Inequality — **213**

6.4 Justice and Response-ability in Science–Politics Entanglements — **215**

**Acknowledgements — 219**

**Abbreviations — 222**

**List of Figures — 223**

**List of Interviews — 224**

**Bibliography — 225**

Archival References — **225**

Bibliographic References — **226**

**Index — 249**