

Contents

Preface	11
1. Prayer in the Heidelberg Catechism	13
1.1 Introduction	13
1.2 The State of Scholarship	14
1.3 The Question	16
1.4 Methodology	16
1.5 Delineation of the Catechisms and Theological Themes in This Study.....	18
1.5.1 Catechisms.....	18
1.5.2 Theological Themes	20
1.6 Outline of This Study	21
2. Catechetical Prayer Instruction Prior to the Protestant Reformations	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Catechesis in the Early Church and Middle Ages	23
2.3 The Lord’s Prayer as the Basic Text in Prayer Instruction	25
2.4 Breviary Prayer, Prayer Books, and Other Literature Promoting Piety in the Middle Ages.....	28
2.5 The Practice of Catechetical Instruction	30
2.6 Praying and Divine Judgment	33
2.7 Summary and Conclusions	34
3. The Doctrine Of Prayer in the Heidelberg Catechism	37
3.1 Introduction	37
3.2 Question and Answer 115	38
3.2.1 Theological Examination of the Text	39
3.2.2 Summary	42
3.3 Question and Answer 116	42
3.3.1 Theological Examination of the Text	43
3.3.2 Summary	48
3.4 Question and Answer 117	49
3.4.1 Theological Examination of the Text	50
3.4.2 Summary	53
3.5 Question and Answer 118	54

3.5.1	Theological Examination of the Text	55
3.5.2	Summary	56
3.6	Question and Answer 119	56
3.6.1	Theological Examination of the Text	57
3.6.2	Summary	62
3.7	Question and Answer 120	62
3.7.1	Theological Examination of the Text	63
3.7.2	Summary	67
3.8	Question and Answer 121	68
3.8.1	Theological Examination of the Text	68
3.8.2	Summary	70
3.9	Question and Answer 122	70
3.9.1	Theological Examination of the Text	71
3.9.2	Summary	74
3.10	Question and Answer 123	74
3.10.1	Theological Examination of the Text	75
3.10.2	Summary	77
3.11	Question and Answer 124	78
3.11.1	Theological Examination of the Text	78
3.11.2	Summary	80
3.12	Question and Answer 125	81
3.12.1	Theological Examination of the Text	82
3.12.2	Summary	84
3.13	Question and Answer 126	84
3.13.1	Theological Examination of the Text	85
3.13.2	Summary	87
3.14	Question and Answer 127	88
3.14.1	Theological Examination of the Text	89
3.14.2	Summary	92
3.15	Question and Answer 128	92
3.15.1	Theological Examination of the Text	93
3.15.2	Summary	95
3.16	Question and Answer 129	96
3.16.1	Theological Examination of the Text	96
3.16.2	Summary	98
3.17	Conclusion and Transition.....	99
4.	The Teaching on Prayer in Lutheran Catechisms	101
4.1	Introduction	101
4.2	The Teaching on Prayer in Luther's Catechisms	102
4.2.1	Introduction.....	102

4.2.2	Structure and Form of the Small Catechism (1529)	105
4.2.3	Theological Themes in the Small Catechism	109
4.2.4	Structure and Form of the Large Catechism (1529)	112
4.2.5	Theological Themes in the Large Catechism (1529)	116
4.2.6	Summary and Conclusions	125
4.3	The Teaching on Prayer in Ambrosius Moiban's Catechism	126
4.3.1	Introduction	126
4.3.2	Structure and Form	128
4.3.3	Theological Themes	131
4.3.4	Summary and Conclusions	132
4.4	The Teaching on Prayer in Brenz's <i>Fragstück des christlichen Glaubens für die jugendt</i> (1535)	133
4.4.1	Introduction	133
4.4.2	Structure and Form	135
4.4.3	Theological Themes	139
4.4.4	Summary and Conclusions	140
4.5	The Teaching on Prayer in Melanchthon's <i>Die zehn Gebote, der Glaube, das Vaterunser</i> (1549)	141
4.5.1	Introduction	141
4.5.2	Structure and Form	146
4.5.3	Theological Themes	151
4.5.4	Summary and Conclusions	156
4.6	The Teaching on Prayer in a Wide Range of Lutheran Catechisms	157
4.6.1	Introduction	157
4.6.2	Structure and Form	159
4.6.3	Theological Themes	163
4.6.4	Summary of the Teaching on Prayer in the Lutheran Catechisms and Conclusions	173
5.	The Teaching on Prayer in Reformed Catechisms	177
5.1	Introduction	177
5.2	Teaching on Prayer in Bucer's Catechisms	178
5.2.1	Introduction	178
5.2.2	Structure and Form of the <i>Kurtze schriftliche erklärang</i> (1534)	181
5.2.3	Theological Themes in the <i>Kurtze schriftliche erklärang</i> (1534)	184
5.2.4	Structure and Form of <i>Der kürtzer Catechismus</i> (1537)	189
5.2.5	Theological Themes in <i>Der kürtzer Catechismus</i> (1537)	191
5.2.6	Structure and Form of <i>Der Kürtzer Catechismus</i> (1543)	193
5.2.7	Theological Themes in <i>Der Kürtzer Catechismus</i> (1543)	195

5.2.8	Summary and Conclusions	196
5.3	Teaching on Prayer in Leo Jud's <i>Der Kürtzer Catechismus</i> (1535)	197
5.3.1	Introduction	197
5.3.2	Structure and Form	199
5.3.3	Theological Themes	203
5.3.4	Summary and Conclusions	206
5.4	Teaching on Prayer in Calvin's Catechisms	207
5.4.1	Introduction	207
5.4.2	Structure and Form of the <i>Instruction et confession de foy</i> (1536/1537)	210
5.4.3	Theological Themes in the <i>Instruction et confession de foy</i>	211
5.4.4	Structure and Form of the Catechism of the Church of Geneva (1542)	215
5.4.5	Theological Themes in the Catechism of Geneva	218
5.4.6	Summary and Conclusions	223
5.5	Teaching on Prayer in Johannes à Lasco's <i>De catechismus, oft kinder leere, diemen te London, inde Duytsche ghemeynte is ghebruyc kende</i> (1551)	225
5.5.1	Introduction	225
5.5.2	Structure and Form	228
5.5.3	Theological Themes	231
5.5.4	Summary and Conclusions	234
5.6	Summary and Conclusions regarding the Teaching on Prayer in the Reformed Catechisms	235
6.	The Teaching on Prayer in Catholic Catechisms	237
6.1	Introduction	237
6.2	Structure and Form	239
6.3	Theological Themes	245
6.4	Summary and Conclusions	254
7.	The Teaching on Prayer in Beza and Ursinus	257
7.1	Introduction	257
7.2	Teaching on Prayer in Beza's <i>Confessio christianae fidei</i> (1560)	257
7.2.1	Introduction	257
7.2.2	Structure and Form	259
7.2.3	Theological Themes	261
7.2.4	Summary and Conclusions	263
7.3	Teaching on Prayer in Ursinus's <i>Catechesis minor</i> and <i>Catechesis major</i>	264
7.3.1	Introduction	264

7.3.2	Structure and Form of the <i>Catechesis minor</i> (1561 or 1562) ..	266
7.3.3	Theological Themes in the <i>Catechesis minor</i>	269
7.3.4	Form and Structure of the <i>Catechesis major</i> (1562)	274
7.3.5	Theological Themes in the <i>Catechesis major</i>	276
7.3.6	Summary and Conclusions	282
8.	The Teaching on Prayer in the Heidelberg Catechism in the Context of Contemporaneous Catechisms	285
8.1	Introduction	285
8.2	Structure and Form	285
8.3	Theological Themes	291
8.4	Conclusions	303
8.5	Conclusions with Respect to Earlier Research and Commentaries ...	309
	Abbreviations	317
	Bibliography	319
	Primary Sources	319
	Secondary Literature	326
	Index	341