

Contents

Chapter 1

Introduction of solid-state materials as heterogeneous catalysts — 1

- 1.1 Introduction — 1
- 1.2 Catalysts and catalytic process — 2
- 1.3 Structure of crystalline solids — 3
 - 1.3.1 Single crystal structures (crystalline crystals) — 4
 - 1.3.2 The orientation of a lattice plane by Miller indices — 7
 - 1.3.3 Surface and interface in solid catalyst — 9
 - 1.3.4 Criteria for choosing industrial catalyst — 10
 - 1.3.4.1 Synthesize of catalyst materials — 10
 - 1.3.4.2 Catalytic processes — 10
- 1.4 References — 11

Chapter 2

Surface chemistry and different synthesis strategies — 12

- 2.1 Surface chemistry — 12
- 2.2 Adsorption process steps — 12
- 2.3 Physical and chemical adsorption — 13
- 2.4 Types of adsorption process — 14
 - 2.4.1 Adsorption isostere — 15
 - 2.4.2 Adsorption isobar — 17
 - 2.4.3 Adsorption isotherm — 19
 - 2.4.3.1 The Langmuir isotherm — 19
 - 2.4.3.2 Competitive adsorption isotherms — 21
 - 2.4.3.3 Classification of adsorption isotherms — 22
 - 2.4.3.4 The Henry's adsorption isotherm — 27
 - 2.4.3.5 Freundlich isotherm — 27
 - 2.4.3.6 Temkin isotherm — 27
 - 2.4.3.7 The BET isotherm — 28
 - 2.4.3.8 The developments from Polanyi's adsorption theory — 30
 - 2.4.3.9 The BJH method — 31
 - 2.4.3.10 The NLDFT method — 32
- 2.5 Chemical adsorption — 32
 - 2.5.1 Driving force to form a bond on an adsorbent surface — 32
- 2.6 Different synthesis strategies — 35
- 2.7 Methodologies for nanomaterials (NMs) synthesis — 37
- 2.8 Top-down approach — 37
 - 2.8.1 Pulsed laser ablation in liquid (PLAL) method — 37
 - 2.8.2 Mechanical milling method — 42
 - 2.8.3 Sputtering fabrication method — 46

2.8.4	Lithography fabrication method —	50
2.8.5	Microwave-assisted fabrication method —	53
2.8.6	Chemical-template etching method —	56
2.8.7	Thermal decomposition method —	58
2.8.8	Selective dealloying method —	59
2.9	Bottom-up approach —	60
2.9.1	Sol-gel deposition in liquid phase —	61
2.9.2	Atomic layer deposition (ALD) —	62
2.9.3	Chemical vapor deposition (CVD) —	65
2.9.4	Laser pyrolysis synthesis —	68
2.9.5	Hydrothermal synthesis —	69
2.10	Biological (green) synthesis —	71
2.11	References —	72

Chapter 3

Different spectroscopy techniques for characterization of materials — 77

3.1	Introduction —	77
3.2	Spectroscopy techniques —	78
3.3	Fourier transform infrared (FT-IR) —	79
3.3.1	FT-IR concept —	79
3.3.2	FT-IR instrument —	81
3.3.3	FT-IR spectroscopy in heterogenous catalysis —	82
3.3.3.1	Zeolite catalysis —	83
3.3.3.2	Metal and metal oxide —	85
3.3.4	FT-IR using probe molecules —	87
3.4	Raman spectroscopy —	90
3.4.1	Raman instrument —	91
3.4.2	Raman spectroscopy in catalysis —	93
3.5	Electron transitions —	94
3.5.1	Measuring UV-vis spectra —	96
3.5.2	UV-vis spectroscopy in catalysis —	97
3.5.3	Diffuse reflectance UV-vis (DRUV-vis) spectroscopy —	101
3.6	Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy —	104
3.6.1	NMR concept —	104
3.6.2	Solid-state NMR in catalysis —	105
3.7	X-ray diffraction technique —	108
3.7.1	X-ray diffraction concept —	109
3.7.2	X-ray diffraction analysis in catalysis —	113
3.7.3	X-ray photoelectron technique —	117
3.8	Electron microscopy —	121
3.8.1	Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) —	122
3.8.2	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) —	124

3.8.3	SEM and TEM image analysis of catalysts —	125
3.9	Surface area, porosity, adsorption, and diffusion —	127
3.9.1	Basic concepts in determination of surface area —	128
3.9.2	Surface area role in catalysis —	129
3.10	Thermal techniques —	132
3.10.1	Differential thermal analysis (DTA) —	133
3.10.2	Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) —	133
3.10.3	Thermogravimetry analysis (TGA) —	133
3.10.4	Temperature-programed techniques —	135
3.10.5	Temperature-programmed desorption (TPD) —	136
3.10.6	Temperature-programmed reduction and oxidation (TPR and TPO) —	137
3.11	References —	139

Chapter 4

Green synthesis methods — 143

4.1	Introduction —	143
4.2	Biological (green) methods —	143
4.3	Plant-mediated method —	144
4.4	Microorganism method —	148
4.4.1	Bacteria-mediate synthesis —	148
4.4.2	Fungi-mediated synthesis —	150
4.4.3	Algae-mediated synthesis —	154
4.4.4	Yeast-mediated synthesis —	156
4.5	References —	158

Chapter 5

Grand challenges and opportunities in scale-up of material synthesis — 163

5.1	Introduction —	163
5.2	Utilization of nanomaterials in different industries —	163
5.3	Common nanomaterials used in different industrial sectors —	163
5.4	Nanomaterials synthesis on a laboratory scale —	164
5.5	Scaling up nanomaterials: importance and challenges —	165
5.6	Factors that influence a scale-up —	167
5.7	Safety considerations —	167
5.8	Leading technologies for scaling up nanomaterials —	168
5.9	Synthesis of nanofluids and its industrial significance —	169
5.10	Scale-up of nanofluids synthesis —	171
5.11	Concluding remarks —	171
5.12	References —	172

Index — 175