

# Contents

**Preface — V**

**Basic notation — XIII**

**Introduction — 1**

**1 Preliminaries — 25**

1.1 Research methodology: basic concepts, tools and techniques — 25

**Part I: Generalized almost periodic sequences and generalized almost automorphic sequences in  $\mathbb{Z}^n$**

**2 Multidimensional almost periodic type sequences, multidimensional almost automorphic type sequences and applications — 41**

2.1 Generalized  $\rho$ -almost periodic sequences and applications — 41

2.1.1 Weyl  $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions, Doss  $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions and Besicovitch almost periodic type functions in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  — 42

2.1.2 Bohr  $(\mathcal{B}, I', \rho)$ -almost periodic type sequences — 44

2.1.3 Generalized  $\rho$ -almost periodic type sequences — 48

2.1.4 Metrically generalized  $\rho$ -almost periodic sequences — 58

2.1.5 Some applications — 63

2.2 Generalized almost periodic solutions of Volterra difference equations — 83

2.2.1 Principal fundamental matrix solutions, Green functions and exponential dichotomies — 84

2.2.2 Levitan  $\rho$ -almost periodic type sequences — 85

2.2.3 Remotely  $\rho$ -almost periodic type sequences — 88

2.3 Multidimensional almost automorphic type sequences and applications — 99

2.3.1  $(R_X, \mathcal{B})$ -multialmost automorphic type sequences — 101

2.3.2 On the abstract difference equation  $u(k+1) = A(k)u(k) + f(k)$ ,  $k \geq 0$ ;  $u(0) = u_0$  — 107

2.3.3 On the abstract difference equation  $u(k, m) = A(k, m)u(k-1, m-1) + f(k, m)$ ,  $k, m \in \mathbb{N}$  — 112

2.3.4 Asymptotically almost automorphic sequences and some applications — 115

<b>3</b>	<b>Abstract degenerate Volterra difference equations, abstract degenerate fractional difference equations and their almost periodic type solutions — 121</b>
3.1	On some classes of abstract degenerate difference equations — 121
3.1.1	Abstract degenerate first-order difference equations — 122
3.1.2	Abstract degenerate higher-order difference equations — 125
3.2	Abstract Volterra difference inclusions — 129
3.2.1	Discrete $(\alpha, k)$ -regularized $C$ -resolvent families — 130
3.2.2	The discrete abstract Cauchy problem — 139
3.2.3	Almost periodic type solutions to abstract Volterra difference inclusions — 140
3.3	Abstract multiterm fractional difference equations — 143
3.3.1	Abstract higher-order difference equations — 145
3.3.2	Some applications of Theorems 3.3.1–3.3.2 with $C \neq I$ — 149
3.3.3	Poisson-like transforms and abstract higher-order differential equations — 151
3.3.4	On fractional difference operators — 155
3.3.5	Abstract multiterm fractional difference equations with Caputo fractional derivatives — 158
3.3.6	Degenerate multiterm fractional difference equations with Riemann–Liouville fractional derivatives — 165
3.4	Abstract nonscalar Volterra difference equations — 167
3.4.1	Abstract nonscalar Volterra integral equations — 170
3.4.2	Discrete $(A, k, B)$ -regularized $C$ -resolvent families — 171
3.4.3	$(k, C, B, (A_i)_{1 \leq i \leq n}, (V_i)_{1 \leq i \leq n})$ -solution operator families — 177
3.4.4	The corresponding discrete abstract Cauchy problems — 184
3.4.5	The abstract multiterm fractional difference equations with Weyl fractional derivatives — 185
3.5	Abstract nonscalar Volterra difference equations of several variables — 196
3.6	Notes and Appendices to Part I — 202

## Part II: **Generalized metrical almost periodicity and generalized metrical almost automorphy**

<b>4</b>	<b>Generalized almost periodic functions, generalized metrically almost periodic functions and applications — 227</b>
4.1	Metrical Bochner criterion and metrical Stepanov almost periodicity — 227
4.1.1	Metrical Bochner criterion — 227
4.1.2	Stepanov $(\Omega, R, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{P}_Z)$ -multialmost periodicity — 231
4.1.3	Extensions of almost periodic sequences — 234

4.2	Metrically piecewise continuous $\rho$ -almost periodic functions and applications — <b>236</b>
4.2.1	Relations with metrically Stepanov $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions — <b>239</b>
4.2.2	Applications to the abstract Volterra integrodifferential equations — <b>242</b>
4.3	Generalized vectorial almost periodicity — <b>243</b>
4.3.1	Vectorial Stepanov almost periodicity — <b>244</b>
4.3.2	$\Sigma$ -almost periodicity — <b>247</b>
4.3.3	Vectorially Stepanov almost periodic functions in general metric — <b>249</b>
4.3.4	Vectorially Weyl almost periodic type functions — <b>251</b>
4.3.5	Invariance of vectorial Stepanov almost periodicity and vectorial Weyl almost periodicity under the actions of convolution products — <b>257</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Generalized almost automorphic functions, generalized metrically almost automorphic functions and applications — 260</b>
5.1	Metrical Stepanov almost automorphy and applications — <b>260</b>
5.1.1	Metrical Stepanov almost automorphy — <b>261</b>
5.1.2	Convolution invariance of metrical Stepanov almost automorphy and applications — <b>266</b>
5.1.3	On some subspaces of compactly almost automorphic functions — <b>270</b>
5.2	Metrical Weyl almost automorphy and applications — <b>276</b>
5.2.1	Metrically Weyl almost automorphic functions and metrically Weyl almost automorphic sequences — <b>276</b>
5.2.2	Extensions of metrically Weyl almost automorphic sequences — <b>284</b>
5.2.3	Applications to the abstract Volterra integrodifferential equations and the abstract Volterra difference equations — <b>287</b>
5.2.4	Vectorially Weyl almost automorphic type functions — <b>291</b>
5.3	Metrical Besicovitch almost automorphy and applications — <b>295</b>
5.4	Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodicity and Stepanov- $p$ -almost automorphy ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>302</b>
5.4.1	Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodic type functions ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>304</b>
5.4.2	Relations between piecewise continuous almost periodic functions and metrically Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodic functions ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>311</b>
5.4.3	The invariance of Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodicity under the actions of the infinite convolution products ( $0 < p < 1$ ) — <b>314</b>
5.4.4	Stepanov- $p$ -almost automorphic type functions ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>318</b>
5.4.5	Relations between piecewise continuous almost automorphic functions and metrically Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodic functions ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>319</b>
5.4.6	Stepanov- $p$ -almost periodicity in norm and Stepanov- $p$ -almost automorphy in norm ( $p > 0$ ) — <b>322</b>
5.4.7	Applications to the abstract Volterra integrodifferential inclusions — <b>325</b>

<b>6</b>	<b>Almost periodic type functions in general measure, almost automorphic type functions in general measure and applications — 331</b>
6.1	Measure theoretical approach to almost periodicity — 331
6.1.1	Multidimensional $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions in general measure — 333
6.1.2	Strongly $(\mathcal{B}, \Omega, m', \nu)$ -almost periodic type functions — 340
6.1.3	Convolution invariance of measure almost periodicity — 341
6.1.4	Semilinear Volterra integral equations — 346
6.2	Almost periodic functions and almost automorphic functions in general measure — 347
6.2.1	Convolution invariance of measure almost periodicity and measure almost automorphy — 350
6.2.2	Some applications to Volterra integrodifferential equations — 353
6.3	Measure theoretical approach to generalized almost periodicity — 354
6.3.1	Multidimensional Weyl $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions in general measure — 357
6.3.2	Multidimensional Doss $\rho$ -almost periodic type functions in general measure — 360
6.3.3	Applications — 361
6.4	Notes and Appendices to Part II — 365

## Part III: **Abstract Volterra integrodifferential functional inclusions and their almost periodic type solutions**

<b>7</b>	<b><math>(F, G, C)</math>-resolvent operator families, abstract fractional differential inclusions and some classes of abstract nonlinear fractional differential equations with delay — 409</b>
7.1	$(F, G, C)$ -resolvent operator families and applications — 409
7.1.1	$(F, G, C)$ -Resolvent operator families: definitions and main results — 412
7.1.2	Applications to the abstract Volterra integrodifference inclusions — 417
7.2	Abstract fractional differential inclusions with Hilfer derivatives — 427
7.2.1	On a class of abstract semilinear fractional Cauchy problems — 437
7.2.2	Asymptotically almost periodic solutions of (380) — 438
7.3	Abstract fractional differential inclusions with generalized Laplace derivatives — 439
7.3.1	The Laplace transform identity for the Marchaud right-sided fractional derivatives — 447
7.3.2	Laplace transform of pointwise product of functions — 449
7.3.3	Leibniz rule for generalized Laplace fractional derivatives — 451
7.3.4	Leibniz rule for Caputo fractional derivatives — 455

7.3.5	Leibniz type rules for Hilfer fractional derivatives and Riemann–Liouville fractional derivatives — <b>456</b>
7.3.6	Leibniz type rules for generalized Hilfer $(a, b, \alpha)$ -fractional derivatives — <b>458</b>
7.3.7	Abstract fractional Cauchy inclusions with generalized Laplace derivatives — <b>462</b>
7.3.8	Abstract fractional Cauchy inclusions with generalized Hilfer $(a, b, \alpha)$ -derivatives — <b>464</b>
7.3.9	Abstract fractional Cauchy inclusions with Prabhakar derivatives — <b>467</b>
7.4	Asymptotic constancy for solutions of abstract nonlinear fractional equations with delay and generalized Hilfer $(a, b, \alpha)$ -derivatives — <b>470</b>
7.4.1	Asymptotic constancy for solutions of abstract nonlinear fractional differential equations with delay — <b>471</b>
7.4.2	Asymptotic constancy for solutions of abstract nonlinear fractional difference equations with delay — <b>477</b>
7.5	Asymptotically almost periodic type solutions of abstract nonlinear fractional differential equations with delay and generalized Hilfer $(a, b, \alpha)$ -derivatives — <b>482</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Multidimensional fractional calculus, multidimensional Poisson transform and applications — 486</b>
8.1	Multidimensional fractional calculus: theory and applications — <b>486</b>
8.1.1	Multidimensional generalized Hilfer fractional derivatives and differences — <b>488</b>
8.1.2	Generalized Weyl fractional derivatives and differences — <b>492</b>
8.1.3	Continuation: multidimensional generalized Weyl fractional calculus — <b>495</b>
8.1.4	Multidimensional fractional calculus on some special regions of $\mathbb{R}^n$ — <b>496</b>
8.1.5	Multidimensional vector-valued Laplace transform — <b>497</b>
8.1.6	Fractional partial differential inclusions with Riemann–Liouville and Caputo derivatives — <b>499</b>
8.1.7	The abstract multiterm fractional partial differential equations with Riemann–Liouville and Caputo derivatives — <b>507</b>
8.1.8	Fractional partial difference equations with generalized Weyl derivatives — <b>511</b>
8.2	Multidimensional Poisson transform and applications — <b>513</b>
8.2.1	Applications to the abstract partial differential equations — <b>516</b>
8.2.2	Applications to the abstract fractional partial differential equations — <b>522</b>
8.3	Notes and Appendices to Part III — <b>526</b>

## **Bibliography — 543**

## **Index — 577**