Table of Contents

PT	erace	V
Int	troduction	1
	Hume's Religious Skepticism	2
	Cartesian External World Skepticism	5
	Logical Skepticism	7
	Anonymous Skepticism Swinburne's Skepticism Hick's Skepticism Alston's Skepticism	9 10 11 12
	The Implications of Skepticism Externalism and Radical Skepticism Skepticism and Forms of Life Stroud on Skepticism Language, World, and God	14 15 15 16 17
Pa	rt I Externalism, Skepticism, and Forms of Life	
1	Externalism and the View from Nowhere	21
	Definition of Externalism	22
	Characteristics of Externalism Externalism is a Philosophical Theory Externalism Bifurcates Language and Reality Externalism Is Not the Evaluation of Specific Beliefs Externalism Restricts Us to Appearances Externalism Is Concerned with the View from Nowhere Externalism Has Many Names Externalism Is Presumed to be Intelligible Externalism Sees Human Beings as Claimants	23 24 24 24 25 25 26 27
2	The Skeptical Challenge	29
	Cartesian Doubt	30
	Responses to Cartesian Doubt	32
	Stroud's Party Example Knowledge and Trust Does "I know" Mean "I cannot be wrong"?	35 37 38

	40
The State of Knowledge	42
Philosophy and Everyday Life	43
The Aimlana Chatters	43 45
Can Our Enistemic "Manual" Be Wrong?	45 40
Percentions and Illusions	49 50
to Talk of Evperiences Always Intelligible?	50
Are Perceptions Mind-Dependent?	53
Can Deception Be Total?	53
Descertes' Evil Demon	55
Having an Experience Stroud's Contribution.	57
	59
3 Skepticism and Forms of Life	
Stroud on Moore	60 60
Malcolm Ambrose, and Chappell	62
Moore as the Plain Man	63
Does Moore Miss the Point of Skepticism? Does Moore Contradict Skepticism?	64
The Depth of Moore	66
In Certain Circumstances	66
The Unintelligibility of Doubt	68
Certainty, Externalism, and Forms of Life	68
Knowledge and Language-Games	70 71
Knowledge and Forms of Life	74
Knowledge and World Pictures	76
Claimants, Spotters, and Villagers	77
Consider a Tribe	80
Moore's King	81
The Externalist Theories of Swinburne, Hick, and Alston	0-
Destruction Williams 10.1	
Part II Language, World, and God	
4 Skepticism and Language	87
Externalist Theories of Language	89
Do Swinburne, Hick, and Alston Hold an Externalist Theory of Language?	90
The Theater of Ideas	71
Believers of Meanings	94
Swinburne's Theory of Language	95
The Meaning of Words	. 90
Coherent and Incoherent Statements	. 90
Acquisition of Language	oΩ
Skepticism in Swinburne's Theory of Language	
The Circularity of Words and Statements	101
Buried Contradictions	105
TE at 2 Th and CT and	108
FIICK S I DEOLY OF Language	

	The "Stream of Judgments"	109
	Concepts as Artifacts and Abilities	110
	Experiencing-As	11
	Skepticism in Hick's Theory of Interpretation and Construction	112
	Unconscious Hypotheses	112
	Language as Social Product	116
	Language As Interpretation	119
	Alston's Theory of Language	122
	Sense-Perceptual Practice (SP)	122
	The Justification of Concepts	124
	Skepticism in Alston's Theory of Doxastic Practices	125
5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
J	Skepticism and the External World	131
	Externalist Theories of Perception	132
	Do Swinburne, Hick, and Alston Hold an Externalist Theory of Perception?	133
	The Inner "Something"	134
	The Imprecision of Ordinary Speech	135
	Ordinary Statements As Claims	140
	Swinburne's Theory of Perception	143
	Mental and Physical Events	144
	Public and Private Perceptions	146
	The Principle of Credulity	147
	Believers in Propositions	150
	Primitive Reactions	155
	Hick's Theory of Perception	157
	Unconscious Interpretation of the World	158
	The Interpretation of Bodies	159
	Unconfirmable Interpretations	160
	Trust in Interpretations.	163
	Trust as a Primitive Reaction	167
	Alston's Theory of Perception	168
	Theory of Appearing	169
	The Rational Justification for SP	172
	Immediately Justified Perceptual Beliefs	174
	The Reliability of SP	178
	The Inevitability of Circularity	182
	Alston on Doxastic Practices	182
	Scepticism and Prima Facie Justification	190
6	Skepticism and God	193
	Externalist Theories of God	194
	Do Swinburne, Hick, and Alston Hold an Externalist Theory of God?	195
	Can God Be the Cause of Everything?	196
	Is God a "Something"?	200
	Is Religious Practice the Result of Religious Belief?	201
	Is Faith Rolstered by Proof?	4 U J
	Can God Be Known Theoretically?	203
	Is Belief in God a Claim?	200
	Do the Believer and the Atheist Contradict One Another?	mu)

	Swinburne's Theory of God	213	
	The Definition of Theism	213	
	The Explanation for the World	214	
	Bayes's Theorem	216	
	The Cosmological Argument	222	
	Is the World a Thing?	223	
	How Does God Cause the World?	228	
	Is God a Person?	230	
	Hick's Theory of God		
	The Religious Ambiguity of the Universe	231	
	The Pluralistic Hypothesis	232	
	Does Plurality Imply Ambiguity?	234	
	Missing the Logical Objections to Theism and Naturalism	235	
	Is the Real an Uncheckable Hypothesis?	238	
	Is One Real Interpreted In Various Ways?	239	
	Alston's Theory of God		
	Is CMP a Hypothesis?	246	
	Does the Christian Tradition Derive from CMP?	247	
	Can a Religious Tradition Be Overridden?		
7	Epilogue: Epistemology of Religion After Skepticism		
A	Crashing Stroud's Party	257	
В	Skepticism and On Certainty	265	
Re	References		
In	dex of Names	279	
Index of Subjects			