

Contents

Contents.....	5
Preface.....	6
Introduction	7
1. The nasal cavity and the anatomy of the preorbital area	9
The nasal cavity	13
The preorbital fossa of the horse (POF)	24
The air sacs of the horse.....	34
Paleontology.....	37
<i>Merychippus insignis</i>	38
<i>Merychippus (Lakobatipus) sp.</i>	42
<i>Cremahipparion proboscideum</i>	47
Embryology	56
Comparative species	64
The lowland tapir – <i>Tapirus terrestris</i> and <i>Tapirus indicus</i> Malayan tapir	64
The white-tailed deer – <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	67
Sound production in the Cetacea and similarities to the horse	69
The Indian elephant – <i>Elephas maximus</i>	70
The cotton tail rabbit – <i>Sylvilagus sp.</i>	72
Probable developmental functions for the preorbital fossae	74
Conclusion	79
2. The dentition – mastication and tooth wear.....	85
A short introduction to horse dentition.....	85
The anatomy of the <i>Equus</i> hypsodont teeth.....	89
Mastication and the anatomy of tooth wear	98
Motion of the jaw and some forces of mastication	100
The misunderstood lower dentition – a remarkable mutation	103
Cementum wear	106
Tooth mesowear in equids	109
3. The anatomy and embryology of the forelimb and feet.....	111
Brief osteological anatomy.....	114
The histology of the horse hoof	116
Evolution	121
The horse anatomy	126
Conclusion	128
References.....	129
Acknowledgments.....	132