

Contents

List of Figures	xv
List of Tables	xv
Nomenclature	xvii
Research summary	1
1 Introduction	1
2 Context	5
2.1 Modelling tools for climate and energy system research	5
2.2 Scope and methods of modelling tools	8
2.3 Adoption patterns in diffusion theories and models	10
2.4 Diffusion methods in energy system modelling	11
2.5 Diffusion methods in energy demand modelling	12
2.6 Diffusion methods in industry sector models	13
2.7 Motivation for site-specific industry modelling	22
3 Problem statement	23
3.1 Drivers for investment decisions and site-specific spatial resolution	23
3.2 Objectives and research questions	24
4 Research approach	25
4.1 Techno-economic characterisation of hydrogen-based processes	26
4.2 Site-specific spatial resolution in industry transition	27
4.3 Plant age and reinvestment cycles for process diffusion	28
4.4 Model overview	28
5 Key findings	30
5.1 Technical hydrogen potential in energy-intensive industries	30
5.2 Site-specific modelling of the spatial and timely transition	32
5.3 Sensitivities for hydrogen demand for steel and chemical products	33
6 Conclusion, critical assessment, and outlook	35
6.1 Scientific contribution	35
6.2 Critical assessment	37
6.3 Outlook	39
References	41

Publications **61**

 Paper 1 64

The future potential hydrogen demand in energy-intensive industries - a site-specific approach applied to Germany

 Paper 2 84

Modelling the transformation of energy-intensive industries based on site-specific investment decisions

 Paper 3 104

Modelling the market diffusion of hydrogen-based primary steel and basic chemical production in Europe - A site-specific approach

 Further publications and other scientific contributions 133

About the author **143**