

Contents

List of figures7

Acknowledgments - Tok Tankiu9

Preface.....13

1 Introduction15

1.1 An Island State in Times of Climate Change21

1.2 Vanuatu Climate Politics.....28

1.3 Reconsidering Vanuatu Gardening in the Anthropocene32

1.4 Researching Mekem Garen.....35

1.5 Outline of the Book.....40

2 Worlding Works - Climate Change Communities43

2.1 The Narrative of the Vulnerable Islands45

2.2 Becoming a Climate Change Community.....50

2.3 The Intersections of Local and Global55

2.4 Worlding Climate Change59

2.5 Conclusion.....62

3 Of Heat, Politics and Gardening65

3.1 Differing Explantions68

3.2 Between Town and Village72

3.3 Making with Climate Change78

3.3.1 “Respektem envaeromen”78

3.3.2 Climate Change, Communal Life and the Gardens84

3.4 Conclusion.....89

4 Projects for Climate Change 91

4.1 The Genealogy of the Abandoned Home Gardens 93

4.2 Ontological Friction in Encounters 99

4.3 Everyday Knowledge and Knowing102

4.4 Learning Gardening106

4.5 Moving Gardens and Plants111

 4.5.1 Gardening in Different Locations..... 112

 4.5.2 Locating Different Plants in one Garden 118

4.6 Gardening in Transformation 121

4.7 Conclusion.....124

5 Gardening in Motion.....127

5.1 On a Garden Day128

5.2 Gardens out of Place 131

5.3 Gardening on the Way140

 5.3.1 The Paths and Roads of Gardening 141

 5.3.2 Walking the Environment149

5.4 Conclusion..... 153

6 Making Relations for the Future.....157

6.1 At the Roundabout 158

6.2 The Sociality of Gardening160

6.3 Relational Gardening in Dixon Reef165

 6.3.1 Being a Communal Person in Mekem Garen165

 6.3.2 Mekem Garen for Others.....170

6.4 Future Projects in Uncertain Times173

6.5 Perception of Time through Gardening Cycles176

 6.5.1 Gardening over Time179

 6.5.2 “We will always make our gardens” 183

6.6 Conclusion.....187

7 Cultivating with Climate Change 191

7.1 Challenges and Changes.....192

7.2 Moving Lives through Mekem Garen196

7.3 Climate Change Revisited..... 204

Bibliography..... 207