

Contents

Part II: Online Dialysis Monitoring and Continuous Therapy

15 On-line Hemodialysis Monitoring: New Tools for Improving Safety, Tolerance and Efficacy.....	775
Bernard Canaud, Alexandre Granger, Leila Chenine-Khoualef, Laure Patrier, Marion Morena, H��l��ne Leray-Moragu��s	
15.1 Introduction	776
15.2 Safety Monitoring Devices	777
15.3 Efficacy Monitoring Devices	778
15.4 Hemodynamic Monitoring Devices	787
15.5 Quality Control System Devices	793
15.6 Conclusions	795
References	795
 16 Ionic Dialysance and Conductivity Modeling.....	811
Francesco Locatelli, Celestina Manzoni, Giuseppe Pontoriero, Andrea Cavalli, Salvatore Di Filippo, Ahmad Tahar Azar	
16.1 Introduction	812
16.2 History of Conductivity Clearance.....	814
16.3 Conductivity Measurement Methodology.....	821
16.4 Assessment of Hemodialysis Adequacy by Ionic Dialysance	838
16.5 Calculation of Access Flow from Ionic Dialysance Measurements	847
16.6 Conductivity Kinetic Modeling.....	849
16.7 Conclusion and Final Remarks	855
References	857
 17 Optical Monitoring of Dialysis Dose.....	867
Fredrik Uhlin, Ivo Fridolin	
17.1 Background of Optical Dialysis Dose Monitoring.....	868

17.2	Overview of Optical Principles in Spectroscopy.....	869
17.3	Dialysis Dose Monitoring Utilizing Optical Techniques.....	881
17.4	Clinical Parameters from Optical Dialysis Dose Monitoring.....	900
17.5	Monitoring Uremic Toxins Beyond Urea	910
17.6	Future Directions in Optical Monitoring.....	915
17.7	Conclusion.....	916
	References	917
18	Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy (CRRT)	929
	Jorge Cerdá, Ashita Tolwani, Shamik Shah, Claudio Ronco	
18.1	History of CRRT and Future Directions	930
18.2	Choosing a Renal Replacement Therapy in AKI	933
18.3	Complications of Continuous Renal Replacement Therapies.....	951
18.4	Anticoagulation for Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy	957
18.5	Volume Management in Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy	964
18.6	Dialysate and Replacement Fluids	967
18.7	Vascular Access in Renal Replacement Therapies	970
18.8	Machine Comparisons.....	978
	References	989
19	Techniques and Kinetics of Hemodiafiltration.....	1011
	Luciano A. Pedrini	
19.1	Historical Notes.....	1012
19.2	Membranes for Hemodiafiltration.....	1014
19.3	Water and Solute Transport in On-Line HDF.....	1016
19.4	HDF Techniques and Infusion Modalities	1022
19.5	Kinetic Modeling in Hemodialysis and Hemodiafiltration	1030
19.6	Biological Effects of HDF.....	1049
19.7	Clinical Effects of HDF	1052
19.8	Effects of HDF on Outcome	1054
19.9	Conclusion.....	1057
	References	1059

Part III: Biofeedback Systems and Soft Computing Techniques of Dialysis

20 Biofeedback Systems and Their Application in the Hemodialysis Therapy1081
Antonio Santoro, Elena Mancini, Ahmad Taher Azar
20.1 Introduction1082
20.2 The Biofeedback Concept1084
20.3 Monitoring and Controlling Hemodialysis (HD)1087
20.4 Biochemical Monitoring and Control1099
20.5 Conclusions1100
References1102

21 Clinical Applications of Biofeedback Systems in Hemodialysis.....1109
Judith J. Dasselaar, Casper F.M. Franssen
21.1 Introduction1110
21.2 Dialysis Hypotension1112
21.3 Biofeedback Apparatus1116
21.4 Conclusions and Future Directions1133
References1133

22 Artificial Neural Networks Applications in Dialysis1145
Elmer A. Fernández, Rodolfo Valtuille, Mónica Balzarini
22.1 A Neural Network1146
22.2 Artificial Neural Network1149
22.3 Neural Networks in Hemodialysis1154
22.4 Discussion and Conclusion1170
References1172

23 Fuzzy Logic Control for Dialysis Application1181
Silvio Giove, Ahmad Taher Azar, Maurizio Nordio
23.1 Introduction1182
23.2 Modeling Paradigms1182
23.3 Fundamental of Fuzzy Control.....1185
23.4 Fuzzy Logic Models.....1191
23.5 Fuzzy Control of Dialysis1198
23.6 Comparison with Other Approaches.....1206
23.7 Clinical Results1207
23.8 Diffusion of Dialysis Control Systems.....1207

23.9	Future Directions.....	1208
23.10	Conclusion.....	1209
	References	1216
24	Neuro-Fuzzy Applications in Dialysis Systems.....	1223
	Ahmad Taher Azar	
24.1	Introduction.....	1224
24.2	Classification of Neuro-Fuzzy Systems	1227
24.3	Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System: ANFIS.....	1229
24.4	Modeling with Neuro-Fuzzy Systems	1232
24.5	Interpretability versus Accuracy of Neuro-Fuzzy Models	1236
24.6	Adaptive-Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System as a Novel Approach for Post-dialysis Urea Rebound Prediction	1238
24.7	Other Neuro-Fuzzy Models for Dialysis Patients	1262
24.8	Conclusion.....	1263
	References	1265
25	Renal System Dynamics Modeling	1275
	Geoff McDonnell, Ahmad Taher Azar, J. Chris White	
25.1	A Brief Overview of Systems Change, Concept Maps and Computer Models.....	1276
25.2	Models of Systems as Theory and Data	1276
25.3	A Brief Overview of System Dynamics Modeling	1280
25.4	The Tools of System Dynamics	1288
25.5	The System Dynamics Modeling Methodology.....	1290
25.6	A System Dynamics Model of Dialysis and Transplant Patients.....	1295
25.7	Conclusion and Future Directions for SD Models in Renal Disease Management	1309
	References	1310
 Part IV: Overview of Peritoneal Dialysis and Modeling Techniques		
26	Overview of Peritoneal Dialysis	1323
	Rajnish Mehrotra, John Crabtree, Pranay Kathuria	
26.1	Historical Review of Development of Peritoneal Dialysis.....	1324
26.2	Types of Peritoneal Dialysis	1329
26.3	Peritoneal Dialysis Access	1334
26.4	Peritoneal Dialysis Solutions	1343

26.5	Complications of Peritoneal Dialysis	1348
26.6	Conclusion.....	1364
	References	1364
27	Peritoneal Dialysis Solutions	1389
	Leonard Ebah, Declan de Freitas	
27.1	Introduction	1390
27.2	Electrolytes.....	1391
27.3	Osmotic Agents.....	1396
27.4	High Molecular Weight Osmotic Agents.....	1399
27.5	Buffers.....	1401
27.6	The Quest for Biocompatible PD Solutions.....	1404
27.7	Conclusion.....	1405
	References	1406
28	Kinetic Modeling of Peritoneal Dialysis	1427
	Michael Francis Flessner	
28.1	Introduction to Trans-peritoneal Transport	1428
28.2	Mathematical Models of Trans-peritoneal Transport.....	1441
28.3	Applications	1451
28.4	Conclusion.....	1461
	References	1462
29	Factors Affecting Peritoneal Dialysis Dose	1477
	Karen CY. To, K. Scott Brimble	
29.1	Concept of Dose and Adequacy in Peritoneal Dialysis.....	1478
29.2	Patient-Specific Factors Affecting Chronic PD Dose	1483
29.3	Prescription Specific Factors Affecting Chronic PD Dose	1496
29.4	Factors Affecting Peritoneal Dialysis Dose for the Treatment of Acute Kidney Injury	1511
29.5	Conclusion.....	1516
	References	1517
30	Future Directions and New Technology in Peritoneal Dialysis	1537
	Michael Francis Flessner	
30.1	Inflammatory Change in the Peritoneal Barrier	1538
30.2	Rethinking Dialysis Solutions.....	1544
30.3	Additives to Dialysis Solutions to Decrease Inflammation	1545

30.4 New Polymer Materials for Dialysis Catheters.....1547

30.5 Personalized Medicine: and Peritoneal Dialysis1549

30.6 The “Wearable Dialyzer”1551

30.7 Conclusion.....1552

References.....1552

Part V: Challenges and General Guidelines

31 Present and Future Dialysis Challenges.....1565

Nestor Velasco

31.1 Historical Perspective.....1566

31.2 Alternatives to Dialysis.....1567

31.3 Dialysis Challenges1569

31.4 Current Best Practice.....1570

31.5 Addressing Main Challenges1575

31.6 Research Challenges1576

31.7 Conclusion.....1577

References.....1577

32 Clinical Practice Guidelines in Nephrology1587

Thomas M. Kitzler, Nathan W. Levin

32.1 From Randomized Controlled Trials to Evidence-Based
Medicine and Clinical Practice Guidelines1588

32.2 The Development of Clinical Practice Guidelines in
Nephrology.....1596

32.3 From Recommendation to Implementation.....1612

32.4 Conclusion.....1616

References.....1617

Author Index1629