

1	Introduction	1
2	Literature Review and Theoretical Framework	9
2.1	Placing Geographical Research on Offshore Campus Development	9
2.2	State of the Art of Research on Offshore Campuses, TEZs, and TNE	10
2.3	Overarching Conceptual Framework: Reflections on a (Cultural) Political Economy Perspective	15
3	Research Context: The Political Economy of the Arab Gulf Region	27
3.1	Colonial History and Transnational Mobility	28
3.2	Global Capitalism and the Arab Gulf Region	32
3.3	Cities in the Arab Gulf: Spaces of Globalisation and Exception	37
4	Research Design and Methodology	43
4.1	Operationalising the Theoretical Framework: Three Research Sub-questions	44
4.2	Case Selection	47
4.3	Research Data and Analysis	61
5	Thesis Article I (Co-Author: Jana M. Kleibert)	73
5.1	Abstract	73
5.2	Introduction	74
5.3	Circulation and Containment in the Global Economy	76
5.4	Methodology	82

5.5	Transnational Education Zones and the Political Economy of Dubai and Qatar	85
5.6	Transnational Education Zones: Logics and Mechanisms of Circulation and Containment	86
5.7	Conclusions	94
6	Thesis Article II	97
6.1	Abstract	97
6.2	Introduction	98
6.3	Methodology	100
6.4	A Short History of Developing Dubai	103
6.5	Worlding Dubai in the Global Knowledge-based Economy	104
6.6	Worlding Dubai as an International Education Hub	107
6.7	Offshore Campuses and the Worlding of Dubai	109
6.8	Conclusion	116
7	Thesis Article III	119
7.1	Abstract	119
7.2	Introduction	120
7.3	Conceptualising Gateway Cities through TNE	122
7.4	Methodology	126
7.5	Doha, Dubai, and Ras al-Khaimah as TNE Gateway Cities	128
7.6	Conclusion	138
8	Conclusion	141
	References	155