

Contents

Brief Biography of Editors xvii

Preface xix

1	Bio-nanomaterials: An Introduction	1
	<i>Abhinoy Kishore, Chaitanayajit Singh, and Gurpreet Kaur</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Types of Bio-nanomaterials	3
1.2.1	Classification of Biological Nanoparticles	3
1.2.1.1	Proteins	3
1.2.1.2	Nucleic Acid	5
1.2.1.3	Lipids	5
1.2.1.4	Polysaccharides	6
1.2.2	Derived Bio-nanomaterials	7
1.2.2.1	Green Synthesized Nanoparticles	7
1.2.2.2	Nanosize-Derived Component	7
1.3	Integration of Nanoparticles and Biomolecules	8
1.3.1	Different Processes of Synthesis of Nanoparticles and Biomolecules	
	Integration	8
1.3.1.1	Conjugation via Noncovalent Interactions	8
1.3.1.2	Conjugation via Covalent Interactions	8
1.3.2	Organic–Organic Nanoparticle complexes	12
1.3.3	Biomolecule–Polymer Nanoparticle Complexes	12
1.3.4	Organic–Inorganic Complex	12
1.3.5	Self-Assembled Biomolecule–Nanoparticle Complex	13
1.4	Application of Bio-nanomaterials	16
1.4.1	Clinical Application	16
1.4.1.1	Drug Delivery System	18
1.4.1.2	Lipid-Based Approved Nanopharmaceuticals	18
1.4.1.3	Protein-Based Approved Nanopharmaceuticals	19
1.4.2	Clinical Diagnosis and Bioelectronics	20
1.4.2.1	Regenerative medicine	22
1.4.2.2	Nanopeptides as Diagnostics	23

- 1.4.3 Food Industry 24
- 1.4.4 Utilities of Bio-nanomaterials for Environment Remediation 25
 - 1.4.4.1 Role of Bio-nanomaterials in Water Remediation 27
- 1.5 Advantages of Bio-nanomaterials 28
 - 1.5.1 Enhanced Adsorption Capacities 28
 - 1.5.2 Potential for Microbial Synergy 28
 - 1.5.3 Sustainable Sourcing and Production 29
 - 1.5.3.1 Environment-Friendly Production Methods 29
- 1.6 Current Challenges and Future Prospects 30
 - 1.6.1 Toxicological Concerns 30
 - 1.6.2 Scalability and Commercial Viability 31
- 1.7 Future Perspectives 31
- 1.8 Conclusion 32
- References 33

- 2 **Classification and Applications of Bio-nanomaterials** 47
 - Tikam Chand Dakal, Ravi Bhushan, Ramgopal Dhakar, and Abhishek Kumar*
 - 2.1 Introduction 47
 - 2.2 Etymology of Nanotechnology 48
 - 2.3 Why Bio-nanomaterials Are Required? 48
 - 2.4 Categories of Bio-nanomaterials 49
 - 2.5 Classification of Bio-nanomaterials 50
 - 2.5.1 Organic Nanoparticles 51
 - 2.5.2 Carbon-Based Bio-nanomaterials 52
 - 2.5.3 Inorganic Bio-nanoparticles 53
 - 2.5.4 Polymeric Nanomaterials 56
 - 2.6 Application of Bio-nanomaterials 58
 - 2.6.1 Drug Delivery Systems 59
 - 2.6.2 Biomedical Imaging 59
 - 2.6.3 Cancer Diagnosis and Therapy 60
 - 2.6.4 Tissue Engineering 61
 - 2.6.5 Environmental Remediation 62
 - 2.6.6 Biocatalysis 62
 - 2.6.7 Sensing and Detection 63
 - 2.6.8 Smart Materials 64
 - 2.6.9 Food and Agriculture 65
 - 2.7 Toxicity of NPs and Nanomaterials 66
 - 2.8 Conclusion 67
 - References 68

- 3 **Technologies for the Fabrication of Bio-nanomaterials** 75
 - Máaruf Abdulmumin Muhammad, Mustapha Sulaiman, Sapna Raghav, and Jyoti Raghav*
 - 3.1 Introduction 75
 - 3.2 Bio-nanomaterial Types 77

3.2.1	Natural Bio-nanoparticles	78
3.2.2	Inorganic Nanomaterials	78
3.2.3	Blended Bio-nanocomposites	78
3.3	Technologies for the Fabrication of Bio-nanomaterials	79
3.3.1	Self-assembly	79
3.3.2	MBE or Molecular Beam Epitaxy	80
3.3.3	Fabrication of Biomimetic Surface-Engineered Nanomaterials	80
3.3.3.1	A Single-Step Approach	81
3.3.3.2	A Two-Step Approach	81
3.3.3.3	Long Circulation of Stealth-Mimetic Copolymer-Coated Nanomaterials	82
3.3.4	DNA Origami	83
3.3.5	3D-Bioprinting	84
3.3.6	Lithography	84
3.3.7	Methods of Etching	85
3.3.8	Methods of Templating	85
3.3.9	Fabrication Procedures: Strategy Using the Real Cell Membrane	86
3.3.9.1	Preparation of Membranes and Core NPs	86
3.3.9.2	Cell Membrane Coating Approaches	86
3.4	Microorganisms as Instruments for Nanofabrication	87
3.4.1	Biofabrication of Nanoparticles Using Fungi	87
3.4.2	Biofabrication of Nanoparticles Using Mangrove Bacteria	91
3.4.2.1	Mechanism Pathway of Bacterially Synthesized Nanoparticles Through the Mangrove Environment	91
3.5	Synthesis Mediated by Plants	92
3.5.1	Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles from Mangrove Plants	92
3.6	Production of Bio-nanomaterials via Enzymatic Process	92
3.7	Cellular Nanotechnology	93
3.8	Peptide Self-assembly	93
3.9	Liposome Technology	94
3.10	Bio-nanomaterial Applications	94
3.10.1	Medical Bio-nanomaterials	95
3.10.2	Bio-nanomaterials' Environmental Applications	95
3.10.3	Utilizing Bio-nanomaterials in Industrial Applications	95
3.11	Issues and Prospects for the Future	95
3.11.1	Enhancements in Bio-nanomaterials' Functionalities	96
3.11.2	Theranostic Methods in Medical Practice	96
3.11.3	Substances for Brain-Computer Interfaces	96
3.11.4	Techniques of Environmental Nanoremediation	96
3.11.5	Prospects for Growth and Ethical Issues	97
3.11.6	Medical Regenerative Materials Using Bio-nanomaterials	97
3.12	Conclusion	97
	References	98

4	Desalination of Wastewater Using Bio-nanomaterials	105
	<i>Sweksha Singh, Kaushiki Gupta, Manya Sharma, Harmeet Kaur, and Narendra Kumar Sharma</i>	
4.1	Introduction	105
4.2	Desalination Tactics	106
4.3	Cursory Analysis of Traditional Desalination Techniques	107
4.3.1	Reverse Osmosis	107
4.3.2	Electrodialysis Reversal	107
4.3.3	Solar Desalination	107
4.3.3.1	Decoupled Solar Distillation	107
4.3.3.2	Solar Stills	107
4.3.3.3	Plasmonic	108
4.3.3.4	Concentrated Solar Stills	108
4.3.3.5	Seawater Greenhouse	108
4.3.4	Gas Hydrate Formation	108
4.4	Limitations of Traditional Desalination Methods	109
4.4.1	Excess Energy Consumption	109
4.4.2	Cost Considerations	109
4.4.3	Environmental Impact	109
4.4.4	Water Quality Concern	109
4.5	Emergence of Bio-nanomaterials	109
4.5.1	Significance of Bio-nanomaterials in Water Treatment	110
4.5.2	Nanomaterials as Adsorbents	110
4.5.3	Nanomaterials as Photocatalysts	111
4.5.4	Nanomaterials as Antibacterial Agents	111
4.6	Miscellaneous Use of Nano-biomaterials	113
4.6.1	Bioremediation of Microplastics	113
4.6.2	Bio-nanomaterials for Green Bio-nanotechnology	113
4.6.3	Bio-nanomaterial-Mediated Seed Priming for Sustainable Agricultural Production	114
4.6.4	Bio-nanomaterial-Based Electrochemical Biosensing Platforms for Biomedical Applications	114
4.6.5	Bio-nanomaterials for Versatile Biomolecules Detection Technology	115
4.7	Properties of Bio-nanomaterials and Their Role in Desalination	116
4.7.1	Nano-sorbents	116
4.7.2	Nanofiltration	117
4.8	Bio-nanomaterials for Wastewater Desalination	117
4.8.1	Membranes Based on Graphene for Water Purification	118
4.8.2	Graphene and Graphene Oxide	118
4.8.3	The Mechanism of Transport for Small Molecules in (GO-based membranes) GOMs	119
4.9	CNT Membranes for the Removal of Salt	121
4.10	Carbon Nanotube-Based Purification	123
4.11	Mechanisms and Influence Factors for Desalination	124

4.12	The Properties of Carbon Nanotubes Impacting Water Flow Rate	125
4.12.1	The CNTs' Diameter	125
4.12.2	The CNTs' Length	125
4.13	Environmental Impact and Sustainability	126
4.14	Future Aspects	127
4.15	Conclusion	128
	References	129
5	Industrial Applications of Bio-nanomaterials in Textiles	133
	<i>Chetan Kumar, Shivam Pandey, Gaurav Uniyal, and Ritu Painuli</i>	
5.1	Introduction	133
5.2	General Processes in the Textile Industry	134
5.3	Conventional Textile Fibers	135
5.4	Biomaterials for the Textile Industry	135
5.4.1	Chitin and Chitosan	137
5.4.2	Applications of Chitin and Chitosan	138
5.4.2.1	Antimicrobial Property	139
5.4.2.2	Antiodor Activity	140
5.4.2.3	Other Related Applications	140
5.4.3	Cellulose	141
5.4.3.1	Dye Removal Applications	143
5.4.3.2	Release of Fragrance	144
5.4.3.3	Hydrophilicity and Hydrophobicity	144
5.5	Conclusion	145
	References	146
6	Industrial Application of Bio-nanomaterials in Oil Industry	153
	<i>Kaustubh Chandrakant Khaire and Poornima Pandey</i>	
6.1	Introduction	153
6.2	Characterization of Bio-nanomaterials	153
6.2.1	Scanning Electron Microscopy	154
6.2.2	Transmission Electron Microscopy	155
6.2.3	Atomic Force Microscopy	155
6.2.4	Dynamic Light Scattering	155
6.2.5	X-Ray Diffraction	156
6.2.6	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	156
6.2.7	UV/Vis Spectroscopy	156
6.3	Nanomaterials for Oil and Petrochemical Industries	157
6.3.1	Pollutant Tracer	158
6.3.2	Drilling and Completion Process	158
6.3.3	Corrosion Prevention in Pipes	158
6.3.4	Biorefinery Catalysts	158
6.4	Separation Techniques	160
6.5	Nanomaterials for the Oil and Gas Industry	160

6.6	Upstream Process	160
6.6.1	Drilling Process	160
6.6.2	Midstream Process (Oil Transfer Process)	163
6.6.3	Downstream Process (Demulsification Performance)	164
6.7	Role of Bio-nanomaterials in Oil Recovery	165
6.7.1	Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) Techniques	165
6.8	Catalytic Properties	166
6.9	Conclusions and Future Prospectus	166
	References	167
7	Applications of Nanotechnology and Nanomaterials in Gas Industry	173
	<i>Tikam Chand Dakal, Ramgopal Dhakar, Ravi Bhushan, and Abhishek Kumar</i>	
7.1	Introduction	173
7.2	Why Nanotechnology in Gas Industries?	176
7.3	Applications of Different Nanomaterials	177
7.3.1	Catalysis	177
7.3.2	Nanomembranes	177
7.3.3	Drilling Operations	178
7.3.4	Enhanced Gas Recovery	178
7.3.5	Corrosion Control	179
7.3.6	Cementing and Well Stimulation	179
7.3.7	Exploration and Production	180
7.3.8	Transportation and Refining	180
7.4	Different Types of Nanomaterials Used in Gas Industries	180
7.4.1	Carbon Nanomaterials	180
7.4.2	Metallic and Metal Oxide Nanoparticles	181
7.4.3	Magnetic Nanoparticles	181
7.4.4	Nanosilica and Nanocellulose	181
7.4.5	Nanocomposites	182
7.4.6	Nanofluids	182
7.4.7	Nanoemulsions	182
7.4.8	Cellulose Nanomaterials	183
7.5	Challenges of Nanomaterials Used in Gas Industries	183
7.5.1	Scale-up and Production	184
7.5.2	Regulatory Hurdles	184
7.5.3	Nanotoxicity	184
7.5.4	Characterization and Quality Control	184
7.5.5	Implication on Health, Safety, and Environment	184
7.5.6	Durability and Stability	185
7.5.7	Compatibility and Integration	185
7.6	Future Prospects of Nanotechnology and Nanomaterials in Gas Industries	185
7.7	Conclusion	185
	References	188

8	Industrial Application of Bio-nanomaterial in Food Industry	191
	<i>Priya Chaudhary and Pracheta Janmeda</i>	
8.1	Introduction	191
8.2	Nanomaterials in Food Packaging	192
8.3	Carbon Nanomaterials	193
8.4	Silicon Nanomaterials	194
8.5	Metallic Nanomaterials	195
8.6	Nanocomposites	196
8.7	Bio-nanocomposites	196
8.8	Natural Polymers	197
8.8.1	Starch-Based Nanocomposites	197
8.8.2	Chitosan-Based Nanocomposites	199
8.8.3	Cellulose-Based Nanocomposites	201
8.8.4	Protein-Based Nanocomposites	203
8.9	Biodegradable Synthetic Polymers	203
8.9.1	Polylactic Acid (PLA)-Based Nanocomposites	204
8.9.2	Polyhydroxyalkanoate (PHA)-Based Nanocomposites	206
8.9.3	Polyvinyl Alcohol	206
8.10	Mechanisms of Antibacterial Action	207
8.11	Nanobiosensor in the Food Industry	208
8.12	Incorporation Techniques	211
8.13	Nanotechnology in Food industry	212
8.13.1	Nutritional Value	212
8.13.2	Preservation or Shelf Life	213
8.13.3	Food Packaging	213
8.13.4	Pathogen Detection	213
8.13.5	Safety Issues	214
8.14	Environmental and Safety Issues with Food Packaging Using Bio-nanotechnology	214
8.15	Conclusion and Future Perspectives	215
	References	216
9	Industrial Application of Bio-nanomaterials in Agriculture	225
	<i>Varsha Pandey, Arpita Sharma, Deepak Kumar, Nitesh Samadhiya, and Shiv Singh Tomar</i>	
9.1	Introduction	225
9.2	Fundamentals of Bio-nanomaterials	226
9.2.1	Definition and Classification	226
9.2.1.1	Definition of Bio-nanomaterials	226
9.2.1.2	Classification of Bio-nanomaterials	226
9.2.2	Properties of Bio-nanomaterials	227
9.3	Source of Bio-nanomaterials	228
9.3.1	Plants	228

9.3.1.1	Cellulose Nanocrystals	228
9.3.1.2	Starch Nanoparticles	229
9.3.2	Microorganisms	229
9.3.2.1	Bacterial Nanocellulose (BNC)	229
9.3.2.2	Biosynthesized Nanoparticles	229
9.3.3	Marine Organisms	229
9.3.4	Proteins and Enzymes	229
9.3.4.1	Silk Nanoparticles	229
9.3.4.2	Enzyme-Based Nanomaterials	229
9.3.5	Nanocellulose from Algae	229
9.3.6	Waste Biomass	229
9.4	Difference Between Nanomaterials and Bio-nanomaterials	230
9.4.1	Composition	230
9.4.2	Origin	230
9.4.3	Applications	230
9.4.4	Interactions with Biological Systems	231
9.5	Utilization of Bio-nanomaterials in Agriculture	231
9.5.1	Crop Protection	231
9.5.1.1	Nano-Based Pesticides and Fungicides	231
9.5.1.2	Enhanced Bioavailability and Targeted Delivery	231
9.5.1.3	Reduced Environmental Impact	231
9.5.1.4	Precision Targeting and Reduced Off-Target Effects	231
9.5.1.5	Resistance Management	232
9.5.2	Precision Farming	232
9.5.2.1	Nanosensors for Monitoring	232
9.5.2.2	Remote Sensing and Imaging	232
9.5.2.3	Smart Nanomaterials for Controlled Release	233
9.5.2.4	Data Analytics and Decision Support Systems	233
9.5.3	Water Management	233
9.5.3.1	Water Purification and Treatment	233
9.5.3.2	Nanoabsorbents	233
9.5.4	Smart Irrigation Systems	234
9.5.4.1	Soil Moisture Sensors	234
9.5.4.2	Nanopesticides for Water Conservation	234
9.5.5	Desalination and Brackish Water Treatment	234
9.5.5.1	Nanomaterial-Based Desalination	234
9.5.5.2	Solar-Driven Water Purification	234
9.5.6	Water Quality Monitoring	234
9.5.7	Soil Remediation	235
9.5.7.1	Phytoremediation Enhancement	235
9.5.7.2	Chemical and Biological Degradation	235
9.5.7.3	Soil Stabilization and Immobilization	236
9.5.8	Seed Coating	236
9.5.8.1	Nutrient Delivery and Seed Priming	236
9.5.9	Pathogen Protection and Disease Resistance	237

- 9.5.9.1 Antimicrobial Nanocoatings 237
- 9.5.9.2 Bioactive Nanoparticle Formulations 237
- 9.5.10 Abiotic Stress Management 237
 - 9.5.10.1 Nanoscale Stress Mitigation 237
 - 9.5.10.2 Free Radical Scavenging 237
- 9.5.11 Environmental Sustainability and Biodegradability 237
 - 9.5.11.1 Biocompatible and Biodegradable Nanomaterials 237
 - 9.5.11.2 Low Environmental Footprint 238
- 9.5.12 Plant Disease Diagnosis 238
 - 9.5.12.1 Nanobiosensors 238
- 9.5.13 Nanoparticle Labels and Probes 239
 - 9.5.13.1 Fluorescent Nanoparticles 239
 - 9.5.13.2 Multimodal Imaging 239
- 9.5.14 Nanoparticle-Enhanced Diagnostics 239
 - 9.5.14.1 Enhanced Signal Transduction 239
 - 9.5.14.2 Lateral Flow Assays 239
 - 9.5.14.3 Nanoparticle-Based Nucleic Acid Diagnostics 239
- 9.6 Future of Industrial Bio-nanomaterials 240
- 9.7 Toxic Effects of Bio-nanomaterials in Agriculture 242
- 9.8 Challenges and Opportunities in Commercializing Bio-nanomaterials in Agriculture 245
- 9.9 Case Studies 247
 - 9.9.1 Nano-Enhanced Sustainable Agriculture: Revolutionizing Crop Management with Bio-nanomaterials 247
 - 9.9.2 Industrial Application of AgNP-Based Nanocomposites in Combatting Multidrug-Resistant Plant Pathogens 248
- 9.10 Guidelines and Regulation for Evaluation of Nano-Agri input Products and Nano-Agriproducts 249
- 9.11 Conclusion 251
- References 251
- 10 Bio-nanomaterials: Hazard, Toxicity, and Monitoring Standards 255**
P.C. Sreeja, K. Ramesh Chandran, Rekha Sharma, and Sapna Nehra
 - 10.1 Introduction 255
 - 10.2 Hazards Associated with Bio-nanomaterials 256
 - 10.3 Toxicity of Bio-nanomaterials 256
 - 10.3.1 Chitosan-Based Nanoparticles 256
 - 10.3.2 Virus-Based Nanoparticles 257
 - 10.3.3 Cellulose-Based Nanoparticles 257
 - 10.3.4 Metal and Metal Oxide Nanoparticles 258
 - 10.4 Factors Affecting the Toxicity 258
 - 10.4.1 Size and Morphology 258
 - 10.4.2 Surface Charge 259
 - 10.4.3 Dosage 260

10.4.4	Coatings	260
10.4.5	Chemical Composition	260
10.5	Toxicological Evaluation of Bio-nanomaterials	261
10.5.1	Material Characterization	262
10.5.2	In Vitro Assessment	262
10.5.2.1	Proliferation Assays	263
10.5.2.2	Apoptosis Assay	263
10.5.2.3	Necrosis Assay	263
10.5.2.4	Oxidative Stress Assay	264
10.5.2.5	Endotoxin Assays	264
10.5.3	In Vivo Assessment	264
10.5.3.1	Oral Toxicity	265
10.5.3.2	Dermal Toxicity	265
10.5.3.3	Eye Toxicity	265
10.5.3.4	Biodistribution Assessment	265
10.6	Regulatory Aspect	266
10.7	Conclusion	266
	References	267
11	Challenges and Fate of Bio-nanomaterials in Industrial Applications	273
	<i>Yogendra Bhaskar, Isha Goel, Vipin Ranga, and Chandan Kumar Singh</i>	
11.1	Introduction	273
11.2	Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Wastewater Management	274
11.2.1	Limited Knowledge	274
11.2.2	Environmental Impact	275
11.2.3	Technical Challenges	275
11.2.4	Nanomaterial Properties	275
11.2.5	Stability of Bio-nanomaterials	276
11.2.6	Selective Removal of Pollutants	276
11.2.7	Slow and Energy-Intensive Biological Techniques	276
11.2.8	Oxygen Diffusional Resistances	276
11.3	Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Textile Industries	277
11.3.1	Scalability and Cost	277
11.3.2	Stability and Durability	277
11.3.3	Safety and Regulation	278
11.3.4	Quality and Reliability	278
11.3.5	Ethics and Social Acceptance	278
11.3.6	Compatibility and Integration	279
11.4	Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Oil Industries	279
11.4.1	Economic and Technical Challenges	279
11.4.2	Scale of Application	280
11.4.3	Quality of Bio-oil	280
11.4.4	Variety of Nanoparticles	281
11.4.5	Oil and Gas Wastewater Treatment	281

- 11.4.6 Membrane Separation Technology 282
- 11.5 Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Gas Industries 283
 - 11.5.1 Technological Challenges 283
 - 11.5.2 Toxicity 284
 - 11.5.3 Environmental Impact 284
 - 11.5.4 Regulatory Challenges 284
- 11.6 Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Food Industries 285
 - 11.6.1 Health and Environmental Concerns 285
 - 11.6.2 Stability and Mechanical Strength 285
 - 11.6.3 Resistance to Water 286
 - 11.6.4 Regulatory Issues 286
- 11.7 Challenges of Bio-nanomaterials in Agriculture 287
 - 11.7.1 Nanomaterials Challenges in Abiotic Stress 287
 - 11.7.2 Nanomaterial Challenges in Biotic Stress 287
 - 11.7.3 Nanomaterial Challenges in Enhancing Preharvesting/Postharvesting Techniques for Sustainable Farming 288
- References 288

- 12 Future Aspects in the Field of Bio-nanomaterials Toward Environmental Assessment 295
 - Anusha Srinivas, K. Ramesh Chandran, Sapna Nehra, and Dinesh Kumar*
 - 12.1 Introduction 295
 - 12.2 Evolution of Bio-nanomaterials 298
 - 12.2.1 Nanotechnology Advancements 299
 - 12.2.2 Integration of Biology and Nanotechnology 300
 - 12.2.3 Emergence of Bio-Nanomaterials 301
 - 12.2.4 Significance in Environmental Science 302
 - 12.3 Current State of Bio-nanomaterials in Environmental Assessment 302
 - 12.3.1 Environmental Monitoring 302
 - 12.3.1.1 Nanosensors for Real-Time Data 303
 - 12.3.1.2 Applications in Water Quality Monitoring 303
 - 12.3.2 Water Quality Management 304
 - 12.3.3 Air Quality Monitoring and Control 305
 - 12.3.4 Soil Remediation 306
 - 12.4 Future Prospects and Innovations 306
 - 12.5 Regulatory Frameworks and Safety Guidelines 308
 - 12.6 Interdisciplinary Collaboration and Research Directions 308
 - 12.6.1 Importance of Collaboration 308
 - 12.6.2 Bridging Gaps Between Science, Policy, and Industry 309
 - 12.6.3 Future Research Directions in Bio-nanomaterials 310
 - 12.7 Conclusion 311
 - References 312

- Index 319