Table of Contents

List of Figures		8
List of	Tables	9
Acknowledgements		11
Dedica	ation	12
Foreword		13
Chapter 1: About Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA)		
1.1 Hi	story	15
1.2 Geography and Population		16
1.3 The Political System of KSA		16
1.4 The Economy		17
1.5 Education		18
1.6 The Status of Women in Society		19
1.7 The Role of Women in the Saudi Economy		20
1.7.1	Participation in the Labor Force	20
1.7.2	Business Ownerships and Investments	23
Chapter 2: Research Problems and Methodology		
2.1 Overview of Research		27
2.2 Research Questions		33
2.3 Re	esearch Objectives and Methodology	36
2.3.1	Research Objectives	36
2.3.2	Research Methodology	36
2.3.3	Research Methods	36
231	Decearch Sample	38



2.3.5	Data Analysis	39
2.3.6	Conceptual Framework of Research	39
Chap	ter 3: Profile of Participating Businesswomen and Businesses	42
3.1 Es	stablishment Date and Location	42
3.2 Si	ze	43
3.3 Fi	elds of Economic Activity	43
3.4 Le	egal Status	45
3.5 St	access of Female Businesses	46
3.6 Pr	rofile of the Participating Businesswomen	47
3.6.1	Age	47
3.6.2	Previous Employment History	48
3.6.3	Families Business Background	49
3.6.4	Businesswomen's Education Level	49
3.6.5	Training Programs Attended	50
Chap	ter 4: Challenges on Starting-up and Running Businesses	52
4.1 D	oing Business in the KSA: World Bank Statistics	52
4.2 Cl	nallenges Posed by Government Regulations on Business Start-ups	54
4.3 G	ender-specific Government Restrictions on Driving	57
4.4 G	ender-specific Government Restrictions on Travel Abroad	59
4.5 C	hallenges Posed by Childcare	62
4.6 C	hapter Summary	64
Chap	ter 5: Social and Cultural Challenges	65
5.1 Sc	ociety's Attitudes towards Businesswomen	65
5.2 Pe	ersonal Characteristics of Saudi Businesswomen	66

Chap	oter 6: Challenges of Businesswomen's Access to Finance	69
6.1 Ir	nitiatives to Finance Women Business Start up	69
6.2 B	susinesswomen's Sources of Finance for Business Start ups	71
Chap	oter 7: Research Limitations, Conclusions and Implications	73
7.1 R	esearch Limitations	73
7.2 R	esearch Conclusions	73
7.2.1	Conclusions on Challenges Facing Businesswomen on Starting-up	
	and Running Business	74
7.2.2	Conclusions on Challenges Facing Businesswomen on Driving	74
7.2.3	Conclusions on Challenges Facing Businesswomen on Travel Abroad	74
7.2.4	Conclusions on Challenges Facing Businesswomen on Childcare	75
7.2.5	Conclusions on Social and Cultural Challenges Facing Businesswomen	75
7.2.6	Conclusions on Challenges Facing Businesswomen's Access to Finance	75
7.3 P	olicy Implications	76
7.4 In	mplications for Future Research	77
7.5 C	Concluding Remarks	78
Appe	endix 1: Political Map of KSA	7 9
Appe	endix 2: Questionnaire Survey Checklist	80
Appe	endix 3: Details-Starting a Business in Saudi Arabia-	
	Procedure, Time and Costs	92
Appe	endix 4: Bibliography	96