

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	VII
List of Abbreviations.....	XV

Chapter 1: Human Flourishing as a Subject of Pauline Research	1
--	---

A. <i>Kaleidoscopic Scope and Relevance for Biblical Studies</i>	1
I. Thesis, Scope, and Purpose.....	3
1. Thesis.....	3
2. Scope	4
3. Purpose	6
II. Why Study Paul’s Conception of Living and Dying Well in Philippians?	7
B. <i>Review of Literature</i>	10
I. Monographs.....	10
1. John Behr, <i>The Mystery of Christ</i> (2006).....	10
2. John M. Frame, <i>The Doctrine of the Christian Life</i> (2008)	14
3. John Swinton and Richard Payne, <i>Living Well and Dying Faithfully</i> (2009)	16
4. Michael J. Gorman, <i>Becoming the Gospel</i> (2015).....	18
5. Alexander N. Kirk, <i>The Departure of an Apostle</i> (2015)	20
6. Scot McKnight and Joseph B. Modica, eds., <i>The Apostle Paul and the Christian Life</i> (2016).....	24
II. Articles	25
1. James L. Jaquette, “Life and Death, Adiaphora, and Paul’s Rhetorical Strategies” (1996).....	25
2. Rollin A. Ramsaran, “Living and Dying, Living Is Dying (Philippians 1:21)” (2002)	28
3. Nijay K. Gupta, “‘I Will Not Be Put to Shame’” (2008).....	31
4. Jeremy Punt, “A Biblical Death-Wish” (2009)	33

III. Dissertations37

1. James P. Ware, “‘Holding Forth the Word of Life’” (1996)37

2. Audrey Lynn Sharon West,
“Whether by Life or by Death” (2001)40

C. *Lacunae within the Current State of Research*43

D. *Overview of the Study*47

Chapter 2: Comparative Methodology49

A. *Comparative Analysis and Philippians*.....49

I. Comparative Analysis: Toward an Understanding49

II. Comparative Analysis:
A Viable Methodology to Study Paul and Philippians?.....62

B. *Criteria for the Selection of Sources*65

Chapter 3: Living and Dying Well in Philippians78

A. *Flourishing as a Foundational Subtext*.....78

B. *Exegetical Analysis*90

I. Paul’s *Argumentatio: Propositio* (Phil 1:27–30)90

1. Philippians 1:27.....96

2. Philippians 1:28.....101

II. Paul’s *Argumentatio: Probatio* (Phil 2:1–30).....102

1. Philippians 2:2102

2. Philippians 2:3–4.....104

3. Philippians 2:5106

4. Philippians 2:12.....107

5. Philippians 2:16.....110

6. Philippians 2:17–18.....113

7. Philippians 2:29.....115

III. Paul’s *Argumentatio: Refutatio* (Phil 3:1–21)118

1. Philippians 3:1120

2. Philippians 3:17.....121

IV. Paul’s *Peroratio: Repetitio* (Phil 4:1–9).....123

1. Philippians 4:1125

2. Philippians 4:3	126
3. Philippians 4:4	127
4. Philippians 4:5	129
5. Philippians 4:6	130
6. Philippians 4:8	133
7. Philippians 4:9	133
V. Synthesis	135

Chapter 4: Living and Dying Well in Greco-Roman, Egyptian, and Second Temple Jewish Sources.....139

A. Variegated Voices on Living and Dying Well139

B. Survey of Selected Sources140

I. Living and Dying Well in Greco-Roman Sources140

1. Historians.....141

1.1 Select Passages from Herodotus, *Historiae* (ca. 430 BCE).....141

1.2 Select Passages from Thucydides, *Historiae* (ca. 411 BCE).....143

2. Pagan Devotees145

3. Philosophers.....148

3.1 Select Passages from Plato, *Apologia* (ca. 392 BCE)148

3.2 Select Passages from Plutarch, *Moralia* (ca. 100 CE)150

3.3 Select Passages from Aristotle, *Ethica Nicomachea* (ca. 340 BCE)153

3.4 Select Passages from Cicero, *De Finibus* (ca. 45 BCE)154

3.5 Select Passages from Cicero, *Tusculanae Disputationes* (ca. 45 BCE)156

3.6 Select Passages from Seneca, *De Vita Beata* (ca. 58 CE)158

3.7 Select Passages from Seneca, *Epistulae Morales* (ca. 65 CE)159

4. Summary of the Greco-Roman Sources.....160

4.1 Summary of the Historians.....160

4.2 Summary of the Pagan Devotees160

4.3 Summary of the Philosophers.....161

- II. Living and Dying Well in Egyptian Sources162
 - 1. Select Passages from
 - The Book of the Dead* (ca. 4266 BCE).....170
 - 2. Select Passages from the
 - Papyri Graecae Magicae* (ca. second century BCE).....176
 - 3. *KIP 506/L252* Inscription to Isis-Regina
 - on Philippi’s Theater (ca. first century CE)178
 - 4. Summary of the Egyptian Sources.....179
 - 4.1 Summary of *The Book of the Dead*.....179
 - 4.2 Summary of the *Papyri Graecae Magicae*.....179
 - 4.3 Summary of *KIP 506/L252*180
- III. Living and Dying Well in
 - Second Temple Jewish Sources180
 - 1. Extrabiblical Jewish Literary Sources: Philo181
 - 1.1 Select Passages from Philo’s
 - Legum Allegoriae* III (ca. 35 CE)181
 - 1.2 Select Passages from Philo’s
 - De Specialibus Legibus* (ca. 38 CE)182
 - 1.3 Select Passages from Philo’s
 - Legatio ad Gaium* (ca. 40 CE).....184
 - 2. Extrabiblical Jewish Literary Sources: Josephus185
 - 2.1 Select Passages from Josephus’s
 - Bellum Judaicum* (ca. 75 CE)185
 - 2.2 Select Passages from Josephus’s
 - Antiquitates Judaicae* (ca. 93–94 CE).....186
 - 2.3 A Select Passage from Josephus’s
 - Contra Apionem* (ca. 94 CE)189
 - 3. Epigraphic Evidence190
 - 4. Summary of the Second Temple Jewish Sources193
 - 4.1 Summary of Extrabiblical Jewish Literary Sources193
 - 4.2 Summary of Jewish Epigraphic Sources.....194
- IV. Conclusion.....194

- Chapter 5: Comparative Analysis of Flourishing between
 - Philippians and Ancient Sources.....197
 - A. *Paul’s Christocentric Reappropriation and “Answerability”*197
 - B. *Synthesis of the Comparative Data*.....201
 - I. Shared Meta-Categories.....202
 - 1. Flourishing as “Gospel” Work.....202

2. Flourishing as Right Character	203
3. Flourishing as Community	205
4. Flourishing as Eschatological Reward	207
II. Non-Shared Meta-Categories	210
1. Differing Meta-Categories of Flourishing within Greco-Roman Sources	210
2. Differing Meta-Categories of Flourishing within Egyptian Sources	216
3. Differing Meta-Categories of Flourishing within Second Temple Jewish Sources	218
III. Hypotheses Generated in Answering the Question, “Why?”	222
1. Greco-Roman Sources	223
2. Egyptian Sources	229
3. Second Temple Jewish Sources	233
IV. Conclusion: A Collision of Ancient Worldviews	239
V. Implications for Interpretation	240
VI. Implications for Christian Praxis	243
 C. <i>Areas for Further Research</i>	244
I. <i>The Corpus Paulinum</i>	245
II. The Remainder of the New Testament and Beyond	245
III. What Does It Mean to Flourish?	245
IV. Dual Citizenship and Its Linkage to Flourishing in Philippians	246
V. What Does It Mean to Be Human?	246
 D. <i>Concluding Reflections</i>	247
 Appendix 1: Maat and the Weighing of the Heart of the Deceased	257
 Appendix 2: Summary of Selected Sources’ Comparison to Paul in Philippians	261
 Appendix 3: Philippi: The Historical Setting, the City, and Its People	281
 Bibliography	299
 Index of Ancient Sources	331
Index of Modern Authors	349
Index of Subjects	353