

Contents

Preface 11

Foreword to Volume 1 13

About this book 15

Part 1: The Brazilian Amazon up to the 1970s

The Amazon area up to the rubber period 19

The rubber period 20

Developments in the agricultural sector in the early twentieth century 23

The traditional economy 25

Expansion of mining 25

A weak economy 26

Population size and distribution 27

References 32

**Part 2: The Brazilian Amazon in the 1970s.
How integration began**

Introduction 35

Motives underlying the development policy 39

Economic motives 39

Nationalistic and political motives 47

Concluding remarks 52

Some development measures of the 1970s 55

The establishment of SUDAM 55

Financial incentives 56

The establishment of a free trade zone 57

The Rondon project 58

Increasing research activities	59
The extensive opening-up programme	60
Provisional evaluation of the effects of some development measures	67
The developments in the Manaus free trade zone	67
The results of the industrialisation policy	73
The expansion of large-scale livestock farming	76
The expansion of tropical tree and shrub crops	84
The development of forestry	85
The developments in the mining sector	86
The effect of the development measures discussed above. Summary	87
The danger of an increasing dependence on foreign countries	89
The criticism of the road building plans	90
The colonisation plans and the objections to them	93
The origin of the colonisation plans	93
The objections to the colonisation plans	94
Earlier colonisation activity in the Amazon region: government supervision	98
Conclusions: The reaction of the Brazilian government to the criticisms of its colonisation policy	102
The progress of the colonisation sponsored by the INCRA	105
The zone along the Cuiabá-Santarém highway	105
Landownership problems	109
Conclusion	114
The Altamira I Colonisation Project	115
The colonisation process	115
A provisional assessment	134
Conclusion	143
The plans for encouraging medium-sized farms	147
The development measures of the period from 1974 to 1976	149
The road building programme	149
Development of a modern, large-scale agriculture and forest exploitation	149
Development of mining	150
The role of large enterprises in the development of the primary sector	152
The government contribution to the development of the primary sector	152
The revised policy relating to colonisation projects	154
Conclusion	155
Conclusions. Looking back and looking ahead	159
Retrospect	159
The advantages for the South East	159
The advantages for the North East	160

The dangers to the natural environment 164

The dangers for the Indigenous population 166

Conclusion 168

References 169

Part 3: Case studies from the early 1980s

Changes in population size and distribution during the 1970s 183

The development measures after 1960 183

Aim and framework of the analysis 186

Changes in the relative position of the Amazon region within Brazil 187

Explanation of the relatively feeble attractiveness of Amazônia Legal 189

Population increase per state or territory 191

Population changes at the meso- and micro-regional levels 195

Aspects of the urbanisation process 205

Conclusions 209

Statistical sources employed 211

References 211

**The development of Altamira, before and after the construction
of the Transamazônica 213**

Ron Milder

Altamira up to the late 1960s 213

Altamira in 1970 216

Changes due to the construction of the Transamazônica 217

Polamazônia. Large scale and privatisation (1974–1980) 220

The rise of large-scale retail and wholesale trade 226

Transport and services 227

Government policy in the early 1980s 228

Modern extractivism and the alternative energy supply (1980–1984) 231

Altamira’s altered functional structure (1980–1985) 233

To conclude 234

References 234