

Contents

Introduction — VII

Notation and symbols — XIX

List of Figures — XXI

1	Background in topology — 1
1.1	Topological space — 1
1.1.1	Open and closed sets — 1
1.1.2	Separation theorems — 3
1.1.3	Limit and limit point — 5
1.1.4	Subspace and product topology — 7
	Exercises (Section 1.1) — 9
1.2	Continuous map — 11
	Exercises (Section 1.2) — 13
1.3	Compact set and compact map — 15
1.3.1	Compact set — 15
1.3.2	Compactification — 18
1.3.3	Sequential compactness in metric spaces — 19
1.3.4	Compact map — 22
	Exercises (Section 1.3) — 23
1.4	Connectedness and path-connectedness — 25
1.4.1	Connected sets — 25
1.4.2	Path-connected sets — 27
1.4.3	Components and path-components — 30
1.4.4	Local connectedness — 31
	Exercises (Section 1.4) — 33
1.5	Homeomorphism — 36
1.5.1	Homeomorphic spaces — 36
1.5.2	Further properties — 42
	Exercises (Section 1.5) — 46
2	Quotient topology — 49
2.1	Identification map — 49
2.2	Topology on a quotient space — 51
2.3	Equivalence relation defined by a map — 52
2.4	Further properties of the quotient space — 56
2.5	Equivalence relation defined by a set — 58
	Exercises (Chapter 2) — 62

3	Topological constructions — 64
3.1	The projective space — 64
3.2	Torus, Möbius band and Klein bottle — 69
	Exercises (Sections 3.1–3.2) — 76
3.3	Cone, suspension, join, wedge and smash — 79
3.4	Adjunction space — 84
3.5	Mapping cylinder and mapping cone — 94
	Exercises (Sections 3.3–3.5) — 96
3.6	Manifolds — 99
3.7	Connected sum of manifolds — 100
3.8	Polygonal representation — 102
	Exercises (Section 3.6–3.8) — 109
4	The fundamental group — 110
4.1	Homotopy theory — 110
4.2	Homotopy equivalence — 114
4.3	Product of paths and product of classes — 119
4.4	The group $\pi_1(X, x_0)$ — 121
4.5	Isomorphic fundamental groups — 125
4.6	Fundamental group of the product — 129
4.7	Fundamental group of a topological group — 130
4.8	Simply connected space — 132
4.9	Contractible space — 133
	Exercises (Chapter 4) — 139
5	Covering maps and lifting maps — 142
5.1	Covering maps — 142
5.2	Lifting maps — 146
5.2.1	Loop lifting — 146
5.2.2	Path lifting — 148
5.2.3	General lifting map — 150
	Exercises (Chapter 5) — 152
6	Fundamental groups of the circle and the sphere — 154
6.1	Fundamental group of the circle — 154
6.2	Maps on the circle and degree of a map — 158
6.3	Fundamental group of the sphere — 163
6.4	Maps on the sphere and the Borsuk–Ulam theorem — 166
	Exercises (Chapter 6) — 170
7	Borsuk’s theory of retracts — 175
7.1	Retract set and retraction map — 175

7.1.1	Main properties — 175
7.1.2	Characterizations — 178
7.1.3	Hereditary properties — 179
7.2	Deformation retract — 182
7.2.1	Deformation retraction and strong deformation retraction — 182
7.2.2	Construction of deformation retractions — 184
7.2.3	Punctured spaces — 191
7.3	The homotopy extension property — 197
7.4	Retract of an adjunction space — 203
7.5	Absolute retract — 208
7.6	Brouwer's fixed-point theorem for the disc — 210
	Exercises (Chapter 7) — 213
8	Fundamental groups of some surfaces — 219
8.1	Seifert–van Kampen theorem — 219
8.2	Computations of some fundamental groups — 221
8.2.1	Wedge sum of circles — 221
8.2.2	Wedge sum of manifolds — 224
8.2.3	Wedge sum of spheres — 226
8.2.4	Fundamental groups of multipunctured plane, n -leafed rose, Figure 8, Figure Θ — 228
8.2.5	Mapping cone and attaching cells — 230
8.2.6	Connected sum of manifolds and the Klein bottle — 234
8.3	Summary of the main fundamental groups — 237
	Exercises (Chapter 8) — 239
9	Higher homotopy groups — 241
9.1	Definitions and main properties — 241
9.2	Higher homotopy groups of the sphere: $\pi_k(S^n)$ — 249
9.2.1	Case $k < n$ — 249
9.2.2	Case $k = n$ — 250
9.2.3	Case $k > n$ — 252
	Exercises (Chapter 9) — 255
10	Elements of homology theory — 256
10.1	Simplicial homology — 256
10.1.1	General properties — 256
10.1.2	Homology groups of a complex — 259
10.2	Singular homology — 266
10.2.1	General properties — 266
10.2.2	The zeroth homology group — 269
10.2.3	Homology groups of a contractible space — 271

10.2.4	One-Dimensional homology —	272
10.2.5	Induced homomorphism —	273
10.3	Relative homology —	276
10.3.1	Axiomatic approach —	276
10.3.2	Main properties —	277
10.3.3	Homology groups of the sphere —	280
10.3.4	Homology groups of a quotient space —	282
10.3.5	Local homology groups —	285
10.4	The Mayer–Vietoris exact sequence —	286
10.4.1	Mayer–Vietoris theorem —	286
10.4.2	Computation of some homology groups —	287
10.4.3	Jordan–Brouwer separation theorems —	292
10.5	Euler and Betti numbers —	297
	Exercises (Chapter 10) —	299
11	Fixed-point theorems —	304
11.1	Brouwer’s fixed-point theorem (the finite dimension) —	304
11.2	Brouwer’s fixed-point theorem for compact convex sets —	310
11.3	Equivalent forms of Brouwer’s fixed-point theorem —	315
11.4	Schauder’s fixed-point theorem (the infinite dimension) —	318
11.4.1	Defect of Brouwer’s fixed-point theorem —	318
11.4.2	Contractibility of the sphere in $\mathbb{R}^\infty$ —	320
11.4.3	Retraction of the sphere in ℓ_2 —	321
11.4.4	Retraction and contractibility of the sphere in a normed space —	322
11.4.5	Some versions of Schauder’s fixed-point theorem —	323
11.5	Mönch’s fixed-point theorem —	329
11.6	Lefschetz fixed-point theorem —	330
12	Applications —	333
12.1	A fundamental theorem of algebra —	333
12.2	Perron–Frobenius theorem —	334
12.3	Retracts of $\mathbb{R}^n$ —	335
12.4	Initial and boundary value problems —	337
12.4.1	Existence theory for initial value problems —	337
12.4.2	Existence theory for boundary value problems —	339
12.5	Applications of homology theory —	342
12.5.1	Degree of a map on the sphere —	342
12.5.2	Reflection and antipodal map —	347
12.5.3	The hairy ball theorem —	350
12.6	The Borsuk–Ulam theorem —	352
12.6.1	Equivalent versions —	352
12.6.2	Applications —	355

Exercises (Chapter 12) — 356

Appendices — 361

- A Auxiliary results in analysis — 361
- A.1 Carathéodory's lemma and Mazur's lemma — 361
- A.2 The pasting (or gluing) lemma — 365
- A.3 Lebesgue number — 365
- A.4 Urysohn's lemma — 366
- A.5 Dugundgi's extension theorem — 366
- A.6 Stampacchia's lemma — 367
- A.7 Schauder's approximation theorem — 368
- A.8 Minkowski's functional — 369
- A.9 Ascoli–Arzela lemma — 371
- B Basics in algebra — 373
- B.1 Group — 373
- B.2 Quotient group — 374
- B.3 Cyclic group — 378
- B.4 Abelianization of a group — 379
- B.5 Free product — 380
- B.6 Free product with amalgamation — 381
- B.7 Free group — 382
- B.8 Module — 384

Subject Index — 387

Author Index — 391

Bibliography — 393