

Contents

Preface *xi*

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Brief History of Electrochemical Cells	2
1.2	Configuration of Electrochemical Cells	3
1.3	Half-Reactions in Electrochemical Cells	4
1.4	Faradaic and Non-Faradaic Reactions	5
1.5	Nernst Equation	6
1.6	Overpotential and Reaction Rate	7
1.7	Several Important Features of Electrochemical Cells	7
	References	8
	Problems	8
2	Thermodynamics of Electrochemical Cells	9
2.1	Open Electrochemical Cell Systems	9
2.1.1	Nernst Potential E_n of Galvanic Cells	10
2.1.2	Thermoneutral Potential E_{tn} of Electrolytic Cells	13
2.1.3	Thermodynamic Efficiency of Electrochemical Cells	15
2.2	Closed Electrochemical Cell Systems	16
2.2.1	E_n of Batteries	16
2.2.2	Theoretical Energy Density of Battery Cells	17
2.2.3	Maximum Theoretical Charge Capacity of a Battery Cell	17
2.2.4	Round-Trip Efficiency of Battery Cell	18
2.3	Temperature Dependence of E_n and E_{tn}	18
2.4	Pressure Dependence of E_n and E_{tn}	20
2.5	Thermal and Chemical Expansion Coefficients	22
2.6	Heat Production and Consumption in Electrochemical Cells	23
2.7	Gibbs Phase Rule in Electrochemical Cells	25
	References	27
	Problems	28

3	Kinetics of Electrochemical Cells	29
3.1	Bulk Ionic Transport in Solid Inorganic Electrolytes (SIEs)	29
3.1.1	Ionic Conductivity	30
3.1.2	Extrinsic Ionic Conductors	31
3.1.3	Intrinsic Ionic Conductors	32
3.1.4	Random-Walk Theory	32
3.2	Ionic Transport in Solid Amorphous Electrolytes	34
3.3	Ionic Transport in Aqueous Solution Electrolytes	35
3.3.1	Basic Principles	35
3.3.2	Ideality versus Non-ideality	38
3.3.3	Walden's Law	40
3.4	Comparison of Aqueous and Non-Aqueous Electrolytes	41
3.5	Kinetics of Electrode Reactions	41
3.5.1	Generic Rate of Electrode Kinetics	41
3.5.2	Potential-Dependent Rate of Electrode Kinetics	42
3.5.2.1	Standard Rate Constant k^0	42
3.5.2.2	Exchange Current Density i_0	43
3.5.2.3	Butler–Volmer Formulation	43
3.5.2.4	Mass Transfer Involved Activation Polarization	44
	References	45
	Problems	45
4	Fuel Cells and Electrolytic Cells	47
4.1	Fuel Cells/Electrolytic Cells Basics	47
4.2	Voltage Losses in FCs and ECs	49
4.2.1	Ohmic Voltage Loss	49
4.2.2	Activation Polarization	50
4.2.3	Concentration Polarization	52
4.2.3.1	Air-Electrode	53
4.2.3.2	Fuel-Electrode	56
4.2.3.3	Effect of Pressure	58
4.2.3.4	Coupled Activation and Concentration Polarizations	58
4.3	Efficiencies of Fuel Cells and Electrolytic Cells	59
4.3.1	Efficiency of Fuel Cells	59
4.3.2	Efficiency of Electrolytic Cells	61
4.4	Fuel Cells with Acidic Electrolytes	61
4.4.1	PAFC	61
4.4.1.1	Electrode Reactions	62
4.4.1.2	Cell Components	62
4.4.2	PEMFC	62
4.4.2.1	Electrode Reactions	62
4.4.2.2	Cell Components	62
4.4.2.3	Water Management	63
4.4.3	Solid Acid Fuel Cells	64
4.4.3.1	Electrode Reactions	64

4.4.3.2	Cell Components	65
4.5	Fuel Cells with Alkaline Electrolytes	65
4.5.1	Liquid Alkaline FC	65
4.5.1.1	Electrode Reactions	65
4.5.1.2	Cell Components	65
4.5.2	Anion-Exchange Membrane (AEM) FC	66
4.6	Fuel Cells with Molten Carbonate Electrolytes	66
4.6.1	Electrode Reactions	67
4.6.2	Components	67
4.6.2.1	Electrolyte	67
4.6.2.2	Electrolyte Matrix	67
4.6.2.3	Cathode	68
4.6.2.4	Fuel-Electrode (Anode)	69
4.6.2.5	Interconnect	69
4.6.2.6	Impurity Effect	69
4.7	Fuel Cells with Solid Oxide Electrolytes	69
4.7.1	Electrode Reactions	70
4.7.2	Components	70
4.7.2.1	Oxide-Ion-Conducting Electrolytes	71
4.7.2.2	Proton-Ion-Conducting Electrolytes	74
4.7.2.3	Air-Electrodes	75
4.7.2.4	Fuel-Electrodes	77
4.7.2.5	Interconnects	78
4.8	Electrolytic Cells	80
4.8.1	Co-Electrolysis of CO ₂ and H ₂ O to Syngas	80
4.8.2	Electrochemical CO ₂ Reduction Reaction (CO ₂ RR) to Liquid Chemicals	81
4.8.2.1	CO ₂ to Methanol Conversion	83
4.8.2.2	CO ₂ to Formic Acid Conversion	83
4.8.2.3	CO ₂ to CO Conversion	84
4.8.2.4	CO ₂ to Methane Conversion	84
4.8.2.5	CO ₂ to Ethanol Conversion	85
4.8.2.6	CO ₂ to Ethylene Conversion	85
	References	86
	Problems	87
5	Batteries	89
5.1	Battery Basics	89
5.1.1	Discharge Curve Shape and Gibbs Phase Rule	89
5.1.2	Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Battery in General	91
5.1.3	Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Binary Conversion-Type Battery	91
5.1.4	Maximum Voltage and Energy Density of a Ternary Conversion-Type Battery	93
5.1.5	C-rate	94

5.1.6	Electrochemical Stability Window of Electrolytes	95
5.2	Rechargeable Batteries with Aqueous Electrolytes	96
5.2.1	Aqueous Batteries with Acidic Electrolytes	96
5.2.1.1	Lead Acid Battery (LAB)	96
5.2.1.2	All Vanadium Redox Flow Battery	98
5.2.2	Batteries with Alkaline Electrolytes and Ni-Based Cathode	99
5.2.2.1	Ni Cathode Chemistry	100
5.2.2.2	“Memory” Effect of Ni-Cathode	101
5.2.2.3	Ni–Cd Battery	101
5.2.2.4	Ni–Zn Battery	102
5.2.2.5	Ni–Fe Battery	103
5.2.2.6	Ni-Metal Hydride (MH) Battery	103
5.2.2.7	Alkaline Metal–Air Batteries	104
5.2.2.8	Alkaline Redox Flow Batteries	105
5.2.3	Batteries with Neutral Aqueous Electrolytes	106
5.3	Rechargeable Batteries with Organic Electrolytes	107
5.3.1	Organic Electrolytes	108
5.3.2	The “Rocking-Chair” Battery Concept	109
5.3.3	Intercalation Chemistry	109
5.3.3.1	Intercalation/Insertion Reaction	110
5.3.3.2	What Determines the Potential of a Redox Couple?	111
5.3.3.3	Terminology for Describing Structures of Intercalatable/Insertable Compounds	111
5.3.4	Intercalatable/Insertable Electrodes	112
5.3.4.1	Cathodes	112
5.3.4.2	Anodes	113
5.3.5	Conversion Electrodes	114
5.3.5.1	Cathodes	115
5.3.5.2	Anodes	115
5.3.5.3	Beyond Li-ion Chemistry	116
5.4	Rechargeable Batteries with Solid Electrolytes	116
5.4.1	Batteries with Oxide-Based Li-ion Conductors	117
5.4.2	Batteries with Oxide-Based Na-Ion Conductors	118
5.4.3	Battery with Oxide-Based Oxide-Ion Conductor	120
5.4.3.1	Configuration and Working Principle	120
5.4.3.2	Chemistry	121
5.4.3.3	Performance Metrics of SOMARBs	122
5.4.3.4	Kinetic Considerations of SOMARBs	123
5.5	Primary Batteries	124
5.5.1	Batteries with Aqueous Alkaline Electrolytes	124
5.5.1.1	Zn–MnO ₂	124
5.5.1.2	Zn–Air	125
5.5.2	Batteries with Organic Electrolytes and Li-Metal Anode	126
5.5.2.1	Li–MnO ₂ Battery	126
5.5.2.2	Li–FeS ₂ Battery	126

5.5.2.3	Li-CF _x Battery	127
5.5.2.4	Li-SO ₂ Battery	128
5.5.2.5	Li-SOCl ₂	129
5.5.2.6	Li-AgV ₂ O ₅	129
	References	129
	Problems	130
6	Capacitors	131
6.1	Capacitor Basics	131
6.1.1	Capacitance	131
6.1.2	Dielectrics	132
6.1.3	Capacitors in Electrical Circuits	134
6.1.4	Capacitance from CV and GCD	135
6.1.5	Capacitors for Electrical Energy Storage	136
6.2	Parallel-Plate Capacitors (PPCs)	137
6.3	Electrochemical Double-layer Capacitors (EDLCs)	139
6.4	Electrochemical Pseudocapacitors (ECPCs)	140
6.4.1	A Brief History of ECPCs	141
6.4.2	ECPC Materials	141
6.4.3	Types of ECPCs	141
6.4.4	Electrochemical Signatures of ECPCs	142
	References	143
	Problems	143
7	Basic Electrochemical Methods	145
7.1	Controlled Potential Methods	145
7.1.1	Constant Potential	146
7.1.2	Potential Sweep	147
7.1.2.1	Reversible Systems	148
7.1.2.2	Totally Irreversible Systems	149
7.1.2.3	Quasi-Reversible Systems	150
7.1.2.4	Cyclic Voltammetry	150
7.2	Controlled Current Methods	150
7.2.1	Constant Current	151
7.2.1.1	Reversible Electrode Reactions with Multi-electron Transfer	152
7.2.1.2	Totally Irreversible Electrode Process	152
7.2.1.3	Quasi-reversible Electrode Process	153
7.2.2	Coulometric Titration	153
7.3	Current Transient Method	154
7.3.1	Galvanic Current Interruption	154
7.3.2	Galvanic Intermittent Titration (GITT)	155
7.4	Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	157
7.4.1	EIS Theory	158
7.4.2	Experimental Setup	161
7.5	Electrical Conductivity	162

7.6	Electrical Conductivity Relaxation (ECR) Method	164
7.7	Ion Transport Number of Electrolyte	166
7.7.1	The Hittorf Method	166
7.7.2	The Moving Boundary Method	167
7.7.3	Concentration Cell Method	169
7.7.4	Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM) Method	169
7.7.5	Evans–Vincent–Bruce Method	170
	References	172
	Problems	172

Appendix A Common Reference Electrodes and Potentials 175

A.1	Calomel Electrodes	175
A.2	Silver/Silver Chloride Electrodes	176
A.3	Converting Potentials Between Reference Electrodes	177

Appendix B Standard Electrode Potentials in Aqueous Solutions 179

Appendix C Current Functions for Charge Transfer Process 189

Appendix D Standard Gibbs Free Energy of Formation of Selected Compounds 193
Reference 241

Appendix E Standard Heat of Combustion of Common Fuels 243

Appendix F Commonly Used Physical Constants 255

Nomenclature 257

Index 269