

Contents

1 Overview of Current Drug Discovery Activities in Africa and Their Links to International Efforts to Combat Tropical Infectious Diseases	1
Barthélemy Nyasse	
2 The National Cancer Institute and Natural Product-Based Drug Discovery in Africa	29
John A. Beutler, Gordon M. Cragg, and David J. Newman	
3 Tuberculosis Drug Discovery: Target Identification and Validation	53
Digby F. Warner and Valerie Mizrahi	
4 Targeting Conserved Pathways as a Strategy for Novel Drug Development: Disabling the Cellular Stress Response	85
Adrienne L. Edkins and Gregory L. Blatch	
5 Natural Product-Based Drug Discovery in Africa: The Need for Integration into Modern Drug Discovery Paradigms	101
Eric M. Guantai and Kelly Chibale	
6 Searching for Drugs That Target Multiple Receptors for Anthelmintics from African Natural Products	127
Timothy G. Geary and Eliane Ubalijoro	
7 Application of In Silico, In Vitro and In Vivo ADMET/PK Platforms in Drug Discovery	151
Collen Masimirembwa and Roslyn Thelingwani	
8 Marine Bioprospecting in Southern Africa	193
Michael T. Davies-Coleman and Suthananda N. Sunassee	
9 Natural Product-Based Drug Discovery Against Neglected Diseases with Special Reference to African Natural Resources	211
Sami A. Khalid	

10	“Now I Heal with Pride”—The Application of Screens-to-Nature Technology to Indigenous Knowledge Systems Research in Botswana: Implications for Drug Discovery	239
	Kerstin Andrae-Marobela, Aku N. Ntuny, Masego Mokobela, Mthandazo Dube, Angelina Sosome, Mbaki Muzila, Bongani Sethebe, Keitseng N. Monyatsi, and Barbara N. Ngwenya	
11	Innovative Approaches to Exploiting Traditional Medicines in Malaria	265
	Philippe Rasoanaivo and Solofoniaina Razafimahefa	
12	Anticancer Drug Repositioning Against Tropical Diseases: The Example of Methotrexate in the Treatment of Malaria	293
	Alexis Nzila and Kelly Chibale	
13	Tackling the Problem of Antimalarial Resistance	301
	John Okombo, Leah Mwai, and Alexis Nzila	
14	Random and Rational Approaches to HIV Drug Discovery in Africa	325
	R. Hewer, F.H. Kriel, and J. Coates	
15	Structure-Based Design of Domain-Selective Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors	355
	Ross G. Douglas and Edward D. Sturrock	
16	Natural Products and Antimalarial Drugs: Will Africa Provide the Next Major Breakthrough?	379
	Ivan Addae-Mensah and Dorcas Osei-Safo	
17	Nanomedicine in the Development of Drugs for Poverty-Related Diseases	407
	Rose Hayeshi, Boitumelo Semete, Lonji Kalombo, Lebogang Katata, Yolandy Lemmer, Paula Melariri, Belle Nyamboli, and Hulda Swai	
	Index	431