

Contents

Laboratory manual — 1

- Back ground (course description) — 1
- Learning objectives/outcomes — 1
- Laboratory policy — 1
- Laboratory reports — 2
- Evaluation and quizzes — 2
- Oral examinations — 2
- Laboratory experiments — 3
- Laboratory notebook — 3
- Course outline and schedule — 3
- Mode of assessment — 6
- Teacher's responsibilities — 6
- Upkeep of laboratory and equipment — 6
- Maintenance of chemicals — 7
- Preparing for laboratory activities — 7
- Ensuring appropriate laboratory conduct — 7
- Evaluation of the course — 8

1 Chromatography — 9

- 1.1 Introduction — 9
- 1.2 Paper chromatography (PC) — 12
 - Experiment 1: paper chromatography of indicator dyes — 14
- 1.3 Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) — 15
 - Experiment 2: thin-layer chromatography of dyes on silica gel — 18
 - Experiment 3: thin-layer chromatography of amino acid separations — 20
- 1.4 Gas-liquid chromatography (GLC) — 21
 - Experiment 4: gas-liquid chromatography of pure liquids and mixtures — 31
 - Experiment 5: elemental analysis using GC based on those adopted for the Carlo Erba elemental analyzer — 32
- 1.5 High-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) — 33
 - Experiment 6: quantification of caffeine in various drinks by HPLC — 42
 - Experiment 7: analysis of four types of acids in tablets by HPLC — 45

2 Electrophoresis — 47

- General theory — 47
- Capillary electrophoresis — 52
- Gel electrophoresis — 53
- Process of electrophoresis — 55

VIII — Contents

3 Electroanalytical methods — 57

3.1 Conductometry — 57

Experiment 8: conductometric titration of acids and a mixture of acids — **62**

Experiment 9: determination of chloride in beer samples — **63**

3.2 Potentiometry — 64

Experiment 10: potentiometric redox titration — **67**

Experiment 11: potentiometric determination of halides — **70**

Experiment 12: potentiometric titration of vegetable sauce — **71**

3.3 Polarography — 71

Experiment 13: polarography analysis of the polarographic wave — **76**

Experiment 14: standard addition method of polarography — **77**

Experiment 15: polarographic metal analysis — **79**

3.4 Coulometry — 79

Experiment 16: separation of nickel and cobalt by coulometric analysis at controlled potential — **84**

Experiment 17: colorimetric titration method — **85**

References/texts — 87

Appendix — 89

Index — 91