## **Contents**

Preface --- V

Abstract — VI		
1	Introduction —— 1	
2	Generals in statics and dynamics of global atmosphere —— 7	
2.1	Properties of global atmosphere — 7	
2.1.1	Model of standard atmosphere —— 7	
2.1.2	Energetic balance for the Earth and its atmosphere —— 10	
2.2	Greenhouse molecular components in the atmosphere —— 12	
2.2.1	Atmospheric water vapor —— 12	
2.2.2	Atmospheric carbon dioxide —— 16	
2.2.3	Trace components in the atmosphere —— 20	
2.3	Evolution of global temperature —— 22	
2.3.1	Contemporary variation of global temperature —— 22	
2.3.2	Variation of global temperature in past —— 25	
2.3.3	Chemical equilibrium between the Earth and atmosphere —— 27	
2.4	Dynamics of atmospheric air with microparticles —— 30	
2.4.1	Convective motion of atmospheric air —— 30	
2.4.2	Transport of water microdrops in convective air —— 33	
3	Water microdrops in atmospheric air —— 37	
3.1	Processes of water condensation in atmospheric air —— 37	
3.1.1	Behavior of water microdrops in tropospheric air —— 37	
3.1.2	Condition of water condensation in atmospheric air —— 42	
3.1.3	Mixing of air streams involving the condensed water phase —— 4	
3.2	Character of water condensation in atmospheric air —— 45	
3.2.1	Mechanisms of drop growth in air —— 45	
3.2.2	Growth of water drops due to coagulation and coalescence —— 49	
3.2.3	Gravitation mechanism of growth of water drops —— 56	
3.3	Water circulation between the Earth and atmosphere —— 59	
3.3.1	Character of water circulation through atmosphere —— 59	
3.3.2	Electric properties of water drops of cumulus cloud —— 61	
3.3.3	Processes of transformation of water drops in rain —— 64	
3.3.4	Kinetics of atmospheric electricity —— 68	
4	Thermodynamics of thermal atmospheric emission —— 71	
4.1	Radiation of flat layer —— 71	
4.1.1	Radiation in uniform gas —— 71	

Emission from flat gaseous layer —— 73



4.1.2

4.2 4.2.1 4.2.2 4.2.3 4.2.4 4.3 4.3.1 4.3.2 4.3.3	Character of thermal atmospheric emission — 77 Emission of atmosphere as flat gaseous layer — 77 Model of frequency-independent absorption — 80 Atmospheric thermal radiation from thermodynamic standpoint — 82 Distribution over optical thicknesses — 85 Water microdrops in atmospheric emission — 86 Model of average atmospheric absorption — 86 Absorption by small water drops — 90 Water microdrops as atmospheric radiators — 96
5	Spectroscopy properties of radiative atmospheric molecules —— 101
5.1	Radiative processes involving $CO_2$ molecules — 101
5.1.1	Infrared spectroscopy of $CO_2$ molecules — 101
5.1.2	Regular model for the absorption coefficient due to linear molecules —— <b>106</b>
5.1.3	Data of HITRAN bank in evaluation of absorption coefficient due to $CO_2$ molecules —— 112
5.1.4	Infrared resonant radiation of $CO_2$ molecules —— 116
5.2	Absorption by atmospheric water —— 118
5.2.1	Absorption cross section due to atmospheric water molecules —— 118
Part 2	Greenhouse phenomenon of standard atmosphere
Part 2	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125
	•
6	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125
<b>6</b> 6.1	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125 Emission due to water molecules —— 125
6 6.1 6.1.1	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125 Emission due to water molecules —— 125 Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125 Emission due to water molecules —— 125 Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125 Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129 Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125  Emission due to water molecules —— 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies —— 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the transition frequency range
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125  Emission due to water molecules —— 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies —— 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules —— 137
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3 6.2	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere — 125  Emission due to water molecules — 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission — 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies — 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies — 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules — 137  Atmospheric emission in the transition frequency range (580 – 700)cm <sup>-1</sup> — 137
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3 6.2 6.2.1	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125  Emission due to water molecules —— 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies —— 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the transition frequency range (580 – 700)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the frequency range (700 – 800)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 141  Shortwave infrared atmospheric emission —— 149  Infrared atmospheric emission of water and carbon dioxide molecules at large frequencies —— 149
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3 6.2 6.2.1 6.2.2	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125  Emission due to water molecules —— 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies —— 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the transition frequency range (580 – 700)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the frequency range (700 – 800)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 141  Shortwave infrared atmospheric emission —— 149  Infrared atmospheric emission of water and carbon dioxide molecules at large frequencies —— 149  Atmospheric emission in the frequency range (800 – 1000)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 149
6 6.1 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3 6.2 6.2.1 6.2.2 7	Infrared radiative energetics of standard atmosphere —— 125  Emission due to water molecules —— 125  Models of infrared atmospheric emission —— 125  Emission of atmospheric water molecules at low frequencies —— 129  Water molecules as the main atmospheric radiator at low frequencies —— 134  Infrared emission of the atmosphere with participation of CO <sub>2</sub> molecules —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the transition frequency range (580 – 700)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 137  Atmospheric emission in the frequency range (700 – 800)cm <sup>-1</sup> —— 141  Shortwave infrared atmospheric emission —— 149  Infrared atmospheric emission of water and carbon dioxide molecules at large frequencies —— 149

7.1.4	Atmospheric emission due to resonant vibration transition of $CO_2$ molecules —— 156
7.2	Trace gases in atmospheric radiation —— 159
7.2.1	Emission of atmospheric methane —— 159
7.2.2	Emission of atmospheric nitrogen dioxide —— 163
7.2.3	Infrared radiative fluxes for standard atmosphere —— 169
8	Emission of a varied atmosphere —— 173
8.1	Atmospheric emission at variation of greenhouse components —— 173
8.1.1	Models of interaction between radiating components in a varied atmosphere —— 173
8.1.2	Atmospheric emission at doubled concentration of carbon dioxide —— 176
8.1.3	Radiative flux depending of concentration of radiating molecules —— 182
8.2	Connection between global temperature and global energy fluxes —— 185
8.2.1	Climate sensitivity due to radiation —— 185
8.2.2	Climate sensitivity of the Earth and atmosphere —— 187
8.2.3	Temporary changes of atmospheric fluxes —— 192
8.3	Water condensed phase in atmospheric processes —— 194
8.3.1	Power of outgoing atmospheric radiation —— 194
8.3.2	Radiative water microdrops in the atmosphere —— 196
8.3.3	Role of water microdrops in electrical and optical properties
	of the atmosphere —— 200
9	Peculiarities of emission in atmospheric energetics —— 203
9.1	Atmosphere as a media for transport of infrared radiation —— 203
9.1.1	Model of standard atmosphere in its emission —— 203
9.1.2	Weather of megalopolises —— 205
9.1.3	Hydroelectric plants and greenhouse effect — 209
9.2	The problem of atmospheric carbon dioxide —— 211
9.2.1	Correlation between carbon dioxide and global temperature —— 211
9.2.2	Global deforestation —— 212
9.2.3	World energetics in growth of atmospheric carbon dioxide —— 215
9.3	Change of the Earth's climate —— 219
9.3.1	Solar variations related to climate —— 219
9.3.2	Particle emission in climate change —— 221
9.3.3	Cosmic rays and climate —— 224
9.3.4	Paris agreements and climate change —— 225

XII — Contents

10 Conclusion —— 227

Bibliography —— 229

Subject Index —— 241

List of Figures —— 243