

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Objectives and Outline	2
1.3	State of the Art	3
1.3.1	Separation Control by Suction and Blowing	3
1.3.2	Noise Research on Tangential Blowing Devices	10
1.3.3	Numerical Simulation and Experimental Validation of Tangential Blowing Devices	10
1.3.4	Leading-Edge Stall Protection	14
1.3.5	Dynamic Actuation	16
1.3.6	System Efficiency Requirements	19
2	Test Case and Simulation Approach	21
2.1	The Coanda Flap Configuration	21
2.1.1	Flow Physics	21
2.1.2	Coanda-Flap Design	24
	Previous Work	24
	Effects of the Slot Height	25
2.2	Numerical Modeling	26
2.2.1	Governing Equations	26
2.2.2	Reynolds-Averaged Navier Stokes Equations	29
	Spalart-Allmaras One-Equation Turbulence Model	32
	Curvature Correction	33
	Two-Equation Turbulence Model	33
	Wilcox Model	33
	Baseline Menter Model	34
	SST Correction of the Menter Model	35
	Curvature Correction	35
	Reynolds Stress Turbulence Models	35
2.2.3	Flow Solver DLR TAU-Code	36
	Flux Approximation	37
	Central Discretization	37
	Upwind Roe Flux	38
	Time Integration	38
	Low Mach Number Preconditioning	39
2.2.4	Numerical Grid	39
2.2.5	Convergence Criteria and Boundary Conditions	40
2.3	Numerical Validation	41
2.3.1	Previous Work	41
2.3.2	Effect of Turbulence Modeling	42

3	Leading-Edge Configuration	49
3.1	Droop-Nose Design	49
3.1.1	Rigid Droop Nose	49
3.1.2	Thickness Increase	51
3.1.3	Camber Increase	52
3.1.4	Camber and Thickness Increase	54
3.1.5	Slat Configuration	55
3.2	Aerodynamic Performances	55
3.2.1	Effects of the Leading-Edge Configuration on the Coanda Flap . . .	55
3.2.2	Maximum Lift Performance	57
	Optimal Blowing Rate	58
	Stall Mechanisms	58
3.2.3	Overall Lift Gains	65
4	Droop-Nose Performance on a 3D Aircraft Wing	67
4.1	Geometry and Grid	67
4.2	Results	67
4.2.1	Performance Comparison between 2D and 3D Results	69
4.2.2	Stall Mechanisms	70
	Baseline Wing Configuration	70
	Droop-Nose Wing Configuration	72
5	Synergies of Suction and Blowing for Flow Control	75
5.1	Design of the Suction Duct	75
5.1.1	Internal Shape Analysis	76
5.1.2	Location Analysis	77
	Suction Upstream of the Blowing Slot	78
	Suction on the Flap Surface	78
	Suction at the Flap Hinge	79
5.1.3	Overall Suction Performance: Lift Balance	81
5.2	Aerodynamic Performance	83
6	Dynamic Blowing	87
6.1	Actuation Technique	87
6.2	Lift Performance of Unsteady Actuation	91
7	Conclusions and Future Developments	95