

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Preliminaries and Notation	5
2.1	Numbers, Sets, and Matrices	5
2.2	Graph Theory	6
2.3	Computational Complexity	7
2.4	Parameterized Complexity	8
2.5	Approximation	11
3	General Position Subset Selection	13
3.1	Introduction	13
3.2	Hardness Results	16
3.3	Fixed-Parameter Tractability	24
3.3.1	Fixed-Parameter Tractability Results for the Parameter Solution Size k	24
3.3.2	Fixed-Parameter Tractability Results for the Dual Pa- rameter h	30
3.3.3	Excluding $O(h^{2-\epsilon})$ -point Kernels	33
3.4	Conclusion	37
4	Distinct Vectors	39
4.1	Introduction	39
4.2	A Complexity Dichotomy for Binary Matrices	42
4.2.1	NP-Hardness for Heterogeneous Data	43
4.2.2	Polynomial-Time Solvability for Homogeneous Data	49
4.3	Conclusion	62
5	Co-Clustering	63
5.1	Introduction	63
5.2	Problem Definition and First Observations	66

5.3	Hardness Results	69
5.3.1	Constant Number of Clusters	70
5.3.2	Constant Number of Rows	71
5.3.3	Clustering into Consecutive Clusters	73
5.4	Tractability Results	75
5.4.1	Reduction to CNF-SAT Solving	76
5.4.2	Polynomial-Time Solvability	77
5.4.3	Fixed-Parameter Tractability	81
5.5	Conclusion	86
6	<i>F</i>-Free Editing	89
6.1	Introduction	90
6.2	General Approach	95
6.3	Triangle Deletion	96
6.4	Feedback Arc Set in Tournaments	101
6.5	Cluster Editing	106
6.6	NP-Hardness Results	113
6.6.1	Hard Edge Deletion Problems	113
6.6.2	Hardness for Edge-Disjoint Packings	116
6.6.3	Hard Vertex Deletion Problems	118
6.7	Conclusion	122
7	Dynamic Time Warping	125
7.1	Introduction	125
7.2	Preliminaries	127
7.3	Problematic Statements in the Literature	129
7.4	An XP Algorithm for the Number of Input Series	131
7.5	Polynomial-Time Solvability for Binary Data	138
7.6	Conclusion	145
8	Outlook	147
	Bibliography	151