

|                              |    |                        |    |
|------------------------------|----|------------------------|----|
| Landschaft und Geographie    | 26 | Wirtschaft und Politik | 33 |
| Klima und Reisezeit          | 28 | Feste und andere       |    |
| Flora, Fauna und Naturschutz | 31 | kulturelle Highlights  | 36 |

**Geschichte** 38

|                               |    |                              |    |
|-------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|
| Stonehenge und Caesar         | 38 | Industrielle Revolution      | 51 |
| Vom römischen Britannia zum   |    | Die Entdeckung der Küste     | 53 |
| angelsächsischen Königreich   | 39 | Viktorianisches Zeitalter    | 54 |
| 1066 und die Folgen           | 42 | Erster und Zweiter Weltkrieg | 54 |
| Schwarzer Tod und Rosenkriege | 46 | Zwischen Kriegsende          |    |
| Die Häuser Tudor und Stuart   | 46 | und Millennium               | 55 |

**Architektur** 58

|                             |    |                           |    |
|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|
| Normannisch (1066–1200)     | 58 | Georgianisch (1714–1810)  | 59 |
| Gotik (1200–1480)           | 58 | Regency (1810–1830)       | 60 |
| Tudor (1480–1600)           | 59 | Viktorianisch (1830–1901) | 60 |
| Elisabethanisch (1558–1603) | 59 | 20. Jahrhundert           | 60 |
| Renaissance (1603–1714)     | 59 |                           |    |

**Literatur** 60**Anreise** 65

|                            |    |             |    |
|----------------------------|----|-------------|----|
| Mit dem Auto oder Motorrad | 66 | Mit dem Zug | 71 |
| Mit dem Flugzeug           | 69 | Mit dem Bus | 72 |

**Unterwegs in Südengland** 74

|              |    |                 |    |
|--------------|----|-----------------|----|
| Mit der Bahn | 76 | Mit dem Fahrrad | 78 |
| Mit dem Bus  | 78 | Taxi            | 79 |

**Übernachten** 80

|                             |    |                 |    |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------------|----|
| Hotels                      | 81 | Wohnungstausch  | 84 |
| Bed & Breakfast (B & B)     | 82 | Jugendherbergen | 84 |
| Ferienhäuser und -wohnungen | 83 | Camping         | 85 |

**Essen und Trinken** 86

## **Freizeit, Sport und Strände** 92

|                    |    |                         |    |
|--------------------|----|-------------------------|----|
| Angeln und Fischen | 92 | Heißluftballon          | 94 |
| Badminton          | 92 | Reiten                  | 94 |
| Birdwatching       | 93 | Sauna                   | 95 |
| Cricket            | 93 | Segeln und Surfen       | 95 |
| Fußball            | 93 | Strände und Baden       | 95 |
| Golf               | 94 | Tennis                  | 96 |
| Greyhoundracing    | 94 | Wandern und Bergsteigen | 96 |

## **Wissenswertes von A bis Z** 97

|                                                      |     |                         |     |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Diplomatische Vertretungen                           | 97  | Notruf                  | 102 |
| Dokumente                                            | 97  | Öffnungszeiten          | 103 |
| Feiertage                                            | 98  | Parken                  | 103 |
| Geld                                                 | 98  | Post                    | 103 |
| Gesundheit                                           | 99  | Radio und Fernsehen     | 103 |
| Gezeiten                                             | 99  | Rauchen                 | 104 |
| Goethe-Institut                                      | 100 | Schwule und Lesben      | 104 |
| Handicap                                             | 100 | Sprachkurse             | 104 |
| Haustiere                                            | 100 | Strom                   | 105 |
| Information                                          | 100 | Telefonieren            | 105 |
| Internet                                             | 100 | Trinkgeld               | 106 |
| Landkarten                                           | 101 | Uhrzeit                 | 106 |
| Maße und Gewichte                                    | 101 | Zeitungen/Zeitschriften | 106 |
| Museen und Sehenswürdig-<br>keiten (Vergünstigungen) | 102 | Zollbestimmungen        | 107 |

## **Südengland – London** 108

### **London** 110

|                                                  |     |                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| Verbindungen                                     | 110 | Marylebone             | 145 |
| Unterwegs in London                              | 112 | Soho und Covent Garden | 149 |
| Übernachten von edel<br>bis preiswert            | 117 | Mayfair und St James's | 152 |
| Essen & Trinken/Nachtleben                       | 122 | Westminster            | 154 |
| Kultur                                           | 130 | Chelsea                | 159 |
| Einkaufen                                        | 132 | Kensington             | 160 |
| Stadterkundung                                   | 136 | Notting Hill           | 164 |
| City of London                                   | 136 | Lambeth und Southwalk  | 164 |
| Strand, Fleet Street,<br>Holborn und Clerkenwell | 140 | East End               | 170 |
| Bloomsbury                                       | 142 | Docklands              | 170 |
|                                                  |     | Greenwich              | 171 |
|                                                  |     | Millennium Dome        | 172 |

|                                  |     |                            |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| <b>Kent</b>                      |     |                            | 176 |
| Dover                            | 177 | Dickens World              | 212 |
| Folkestone                       | 182 | Lullingstone Roman Villa   | 212 |
| Kent Battle of Britain Museum    | 184 | Maidstone                  | 213 |
| Port Lympne Wild Animal Park     | 184 | Leeds Castle               | 214 |
| Hythe                            | 185 | Stoneacre                  | 215 |
| Romney Marsh                     | 185 | Isle of Sheppey            | 216 |
| Deal                             | 186 | Ashford                    | 217 |
| Walmer Castle & Gardens          | 189 | Royal Tunbridge Wells      | 217 |
| Sandwich                         | 189 | Tonbridge Castle           | 219 |
| Ramsgate                         | 191 | Tudeley                    | 219 |
| Broadstairs                      | 192 | Hever Castle               | 220 |
| Margate                          | 194 | Chiddingstone Castle       | 220 |
| Canterbury                       | 197 | Penshurst Place            | 220 |
| Whitstable                       | 207 | Knole                      | 221 |
| Herne Bay                        | 207 | Ightham Mote               | 222 |
| Blean Woods                      | 208 | Chartwell                  | 222 |
| Chilham                          | 208 | Down House                 | 223 |
| Faversham                        | 208 | Groombridge Place Gardens  | 223 |
| Rochester                        | 209 | Bayham Abbey               | 224 |
| Historic Dockyard Chatham        | 212 | Scotney Castle             | 224 |
|                                  |     | Sissinghurst               | 225 |
| <b>Sussex</b>                    |     |                            | 228 |
| Rye                              | 229 | The Long Man of Wilmington | 245 |
| Winchelsea                       | 233 | Michelham Priory           | 245 |
| Bodiam Castle                    | 234 | Farley Farm House          | 246 |
| Great Dixter                     | 234 | Lewes                      | 246 |
| Hastings                         | 235 | Glyndebourne               | 249 |
| Battle                           | 238 | Charleston Farmhouse       | 250 |
| Bateman's                        | 238 | Monk's House               | 252 |
| Bexhill-on-Sea                   | 238 | Sheffield Park             | 252 |
| Eastbourne                       | 239 | Brighton                   | 252 |
| Beachy Head<br>und Seven Sisters | 243 | Worthing                   | 269 |
| Pevensey Castle                  | 243 | Steyning                   | 270 |
| Herstmonceux                     | 244 | Arundel                    | 270 |
| Alfriston                        | 244 | Petworth House             | 272 |

|                         |     |                  |     |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Parham House            | 273 | Goodwood         | 280 |
| Amberley                | 273 | Bognor Regis     | 280 |
| Bignor Roman Villa      | 273 | Uppark           | 281 |
| Littlehampton           | 274 | Weald & Downland |     |
| Chichester              | 274 | Open Air Museum  | 281 |
| Fishbourne Roman Palace | 279 | Cowdray          | 281 |

## **Surrey** \_\_\_\_\_ 282

|                 |     |                      |     |
|-----------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Guildford       | 283 | Farnham              | 288 |
| Clandon Park    | 286 | Waverley Abbey       | 289 |
| Hatchlands Park | 287 | Hampton Court Palace | 290 |
| Wisley          | 287 |                      |     |

## **Hampshire** \_\_\_\_\_ 292

|                    |     |                |     |
|--------------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| Portsmouth         | 293 | Chawton        | 314 |
| Portchester Castle | 302 | The Vyne       | 314 |
| Meon Valley        | 303 | Southampton    | 315 |
| Winchester         | 303 | Netley Abbey   | 320 |
| Romsey             | 312 | New Forest     | 320 |
| Broadlands         | 312 | Lyndhurst      | 323 |
| Mottisfont Abbey   | 313 | Lymington      | 323 |
| Marwell Zoo        | 313 | Beaulieu       | 324 |
| Bishop's Waltham   | 314 | Buckler's Hard | 325 |
| Crawley            | 314 | Exbury Gardens | 325 |

## **Isle of Wight** \_\_\_\_\_ 326

|                      |     |                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Newport              | 329 | Ventnor              | 335 |
| Cowes                | 331 | St Catherine's Point | 336 |
| Ryde                 | 332 | Yarmouth             | 336 |
| Shanklin und Sandown | 334 | Freshwater           | 337 |
| Brading              | 335 | The Needles          | 338 |
| Brading Roman Villa  | 335 | Alum Bay             | 338 |
| Godshell             | 335 | Brightstone          | 338 |
| Appuldurcombe House  | 335 | Calbourne            | 338 |

## **Berkshire** \_\_\_\_\_ 340

|                            |     |       |     |
|----------------------------|-----|-------|-----|
| Reading                    | 340 | Ascot | 344 |
| Windsor und Windsor Castle | 342 |       |     |

## **Wiltshire** 345

|                        |     |                  |     |
|------------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Salisbury              | 346 | Lacock Abbey     | 358 |
| Old Sarum              | 351 | Bowood House     | 358 |
| Wilton                 | 352 | Bradford-on-Avon | 358 |
| Heale House Garden     | 353 | Avebury          | 359 |
| Rockbourne Roman Villa | 353 | Silbury Hill     | 360 |
| Stonehenge             | 353 | Devizes          | 361 |
| Woodhenge              | 356 | Marlborough      | 362 |
| Chippenham             | 356 | Stourhead        | 363 |
| Castle Combe           | 357 | Longleat         | 364 |

## **Bristol und Bath** 366

|                                     |     |                                      |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Bristol                             | 367 | Bath                                 | 389 |
| City Centre und Old City            | 380 | Prior Park                           | 402 |
| Harbourside – Hafen<br>und Umgebung | 381 | American Museum<br>(Claverton Manor) | 402 |
| Clifton                             | 383 | Dyrham Park                          | 402 |
| Filton                              | 387 | Badminton House                      | 403 |
| Weston-super-Mare                   | 387 | Bradford-on-Avon                     | 403 |
| Clevedon                            | 387 | Farleigh Hungerford Castle           | 403 |
| Berkeley Castle                     | 388 | Castle Combe<br>und Lacock Abbey     | 403 |
| Tyntesfield                         | 388 |                                      |     |

## **Somerset** 404

|                                    |     |                                |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Wells                              | 405 | Taunton                        | 417 |
| Wookey Hole Caves<br>and Papermill | 410 | Hestercombe<br>House & Gardens | 419 |
| Shepton Mallet                     | 410 | Ilminster                      | 419 |
| Mells                              | 410 | Bridgwater                     | 420 |
| Castle Cary                        | 410 | Quantock Hills                 | 420 |
| Cheddar                            | 411 | Exmoor National Park           | 421 |
| Axbridge                           | 412 | Minehead                       | 423 |
| Burnham-on-Sea                     | 412 | Exford                         | 424 |
| Glastonbury                        | 412 | Tarr Steps                     | 424 |
| Yeovil                             | 416 | Porlock                        | 424 |
| Lytes Cary Manor                   | 416 | Selworthy                      | 425 |
| Montacute House                    | 416 | Dunster                        | 425 |
| Tintinhull                         | 417 | Cleeve Abbey                   | 427 |
| Cadbury Castle                     | 417 |                                |     |

## Dorset 428

---

|                    |     |                        |     |
|--------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| Bournemouth        | 429 | Cerne Abbas            | 458 |
| Poole              | 437 | Milton Abbas           | 459 |
| Brownsea Island    | 440 | Shaftesbury            | 459 |
| Wimborne Minster   | 441 | Old Wardour Castle     | 461 |
| Kingston Lacy      | 443 | Sherborne              | 461 |
| Badbury Rings      | 444 | Weymouth               | 464 |
| Isle of Purbeck    | 445 | Bennetts Water Gardens | 468 |
| Swanage            | 445 | Osmington              | 468 |
| Studland Heath     | 447 | Isle of Portland       | 469 |
| Corfe Castle       | 448 | Chesil Beach           | 470 |
| Lulworth           | 450 | Abbotsbury             | 470 |
| Wareham            | 450 | Subtropical Gardens    | 471 |
| Dorchester         | 451 | Lyme Regis             | 472 |
| Maiden Castle      | 456 | Bridport               | 474 |
| Athelhampton House | 456 | Beaminster             | 475 |
| Tolpuddle          | 457 | Forde Abbey            | 475 |
| Cloud's Hill       | 458 |                        |     |

## Devon 476

---

|                    |     |                     |     |
|--------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Lynmouth/Lynton    | 477 | Seaton              | 500 |
| Barnstaple         | 481 | Beer                | 501 |
| Arlington Court    | 482 | Sidmouth            | 501 |
| Combe Martin       | 482 | Budleigh Salterton  | 503 |
| Ilfracombe         | 483 | Nördlich von Exeter | 504 |
| Woolacombe         | 488 | Crediton            | 504 |
| Braunton Burrows   | 488 | Tiverton            | 504 |
| Bideford           | 488 | Südlich von Exeter  | 504 |
| Westward Ho!       | 489 | Powderham Castle    | 504 |
| Clovelly           | 489 | Dawlish             | 505 |
| Hartland Point     | 489 | Teignmouth          | 505 |
| Morwenstow         | 490 | Newton Abbot        | 506 |
| Great Torrington   | 491 | Torquay             | 506 |
| Lundy              | 492 | Paignton            | 510 |
| Exeter             | 493 | Brixham             | 511 |
| Östlich von Exeter | 500 | Totnes              | 512 |
| Topsham            | 500 | Dartington Hall     | 514 |
| Ottery Saint Mary  | 500 | Dartmouth           | 514 |
| Honiton            | 500 | East Portlemouth    | 517 |

|                  |     |                      |     |
|------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Kingsbridge      | 517 | St Germans           | 527 |
| Salcombe         | 517 | Dartmoor             | 528 |
| Hope Cove        | 519 | Moretonhampstead     | 531 |
| Burgh Island     | 519 | Chagford             | 533 |
| Plymouth         | 519 | Castle Drogo         | 533 |
| Cotehele House   | 526 | Okehampton           | 534 |
| Buckland Abbey   | 526 | Lydford              | 535 |
| Saltram House    | 526 | Tavistock            | 535 |
| Mount Edgcumbe   | 526 | Princetown           | 536 |
| Antony House     | 527 | Postbridge           | 537 |
| Rame Head        | 527 | Widcombe-in-the-Moor | 538 |
| Kingsand/Cawsand | 527 | Buckfast Abbey       | 539 |
| Whitsand Bay     | 527 |                      |     |

## **Cornwall** 540

|                           |     |                             |     |
|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Looe                      | 544 | Coverack                    | 574 |
| Polperro                  | 546 | Von St Keverne nach Helford | 574 |
| Fowey                     | 548 | National Seal Sanctuary     | 575 |
| Weiter in Richtung Westen | 549 | Penzance                    | 575 |
| Lostwithiel               | 549 | St Michael's Mount          | 578 |
| St Austell                | 550 | Newlyn                      | 579 |
| Eden Project              | 550 | Mousehole                   | 579 |
| Lost Gardens of Heligan   | 552 | Lamorna                     | 580 |
| Mevagissey                | 552 | Porthcurno                  | 581 |
| Portloe                   | 555 | Land's End                  | 582 |
| Truro                     | 557 | Von Land's End nach St Ives | 583 |
| Falmouth                  | 561 | St-Just-in-Penwith          | 583 |
| Isle of Roseland          | 567 | Geevor Tin Mine             | 584 |
| St Just in Roseland       | 567 | Zennor                      | 584 |
| St Mawes                  | 567 | Chysauster                  | 584 |
| Trelissick Gardens        | 568 | Isles of Scilly             | 585 |
| Glendurgan Garden         | 568 | St Mary's                   | 587 |
| Trebah Garden             | 568 | Tresco                      | 588 |
| Helston                   | 569 | St Martin's                 | 589 |
| Lizard Peninsula          | 570 | St Agnes                    | 589 |
| Porthleven                | 571 | Bryher                      | 590 |
| Mullion                   | 571 | St Ives                     | 590 |
| Kynance Cove              | 571 | Von St Ives nach Newquay    | 596 |
| Lizard Point              | 572 | Hayle                       | 596 |
| Cadgwith                  | 573 | Camborne                    | 597 |

|                 |     |                  |     |
|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Gwithian        | 597 | Boscastle        | 613 |
| St Agnes        | 597 | Bude             | 613 |
| Perranporth     | 598 | Bodmin Moor      | 615 |
| Holywell Bay    | 599 | Bodmin           | 615 |
| Newquay         | 599 | Lanhydrock House | 616 |
| Strände         | 603 | Bolventor        | 616 |
| Trerice Manor   | 604 | Dozmary Pool     | 616 |
| St Columb Minor | 604 | Altarnun         | 617 |
| Watergate Bay   | 604 | Liskeard         | 617 |
| Padstow         | 605 | Launceston       | 617 |
| Port Isaac      | 608 | Camelford        | 617 |
| Tintagel        | 610 |                  |     |

Register \_\_\_\_\_ 626

## Kartenverzeichnis

---

| Übersicht Südengland   |         | hintere Umschlagklappe  |         |
|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| Bath                   | 394/395 | Kent                    | 180/181 |
| Berkshire              | 342/343 | London                  |         |
| Bournemouth            | 434/435 | City                    | 118/119 |
| Brighton               | 258/259 | Greater London          | 112     |
| Bristol                | 374/375 | Mayfair und St. James's | 153     |
| Rund um Bristol        | 368/369 | Soho/Covent Garden      | 150/151 |
| Canterbury             | 201     | Westminster             | 155     |
| Chichester             | 277     | Newquay                 | 601     |
| Cornwall               | 542/543 | Penzance                | 577     |
| Dartmoor National Park | 529     | Plymouth                | 523     |
| Devon                  | 478/479 | Poole                   | 439     |
| Dorset                 | 430/431 | Portsmouth              | 296/297 |
| Dover                  | 179     | Salisbury               | 349     |
| Eastbourne             | 240/241 | Somerset                | 406/407 |
| Exeter                 | 495     | Southampton             | 317     |
| Fährverbindungen       | 67      | St Ives                 | 593     |
| Falmouth               | 565     | Stonehenge              | 355     |
| Folkestone             | 185     | Surrey                  | 287     |
| Guildford              | 285     | Sussex                  | 230/231 |
| Hampshire              | 294/295 | Torquay                 | 508/509 |
| Ilfracombe             | 486/487 | Truro                   | 559     |
| Isle of Wight          | 329     | Wiltshire               | 347     |
| Isles of Scilly        | 587     | Winchester              | 307     |