

Contents

1	Imaging Modes	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Data Measurement Methodologies	4
1.2.1	Point Mapping	4
1.2.2	Line Scanning	5
1.2.3	Global Imaging	6
1.3	Instrumentation and Terminology Conventions	6
1.4	Data Measurement Speed	7
1.4.1	Standard Scanning	8
1.4.2	Fast Scanning	8
1.5	Experiment Design	10
1.5.1	Laser Spot Size	10
1.5.2	Spatial Resolution	11
1.5.3	Sampling Depth and Axial Resolution	13
1.5.4	Small Target (Target Size < Laser Spot Size) Analysis	14
1.5.5	Entire Sample Analysis	18
1.5.6	Small Targets on a Large Substrate	24
1.6	Data Processing	25
1.6.1	Preprocessing	26
1.6.2	Analysis	31
1.6.3	Combined and Complimentary Analysis	32
1.7	Conclusions	35
	References	37
2	Raman Imaging in Semiconductor Physics: Applications to Microelectronic Materials and Devices	39
2.1	Background Considerations	40
2.1.1	Compositional Changes	41
2.1.2	Change in Crystal Structure	42

2.1.3	Doping and Doping Uniformity	43
2.1.4	Strain	44
2.2	Application to Advanced Wafers Manufacturing and Epitaxial Layers Development	46
2.2.1	Development of 4H-SiC Wafers	46
2.2.2	Graphene Growth on SiC	47
2.2.3	Strained Silicon Wafers Manufacturing	57
2.3	Stress Monitoring in Production Lines	65
2.3.1	Stress Mapping of Local Oxidation Structures	66
2.3.2	Stress Mapping of Shallow Trench Isolation	70
2.4	Final Device Inspection	74
2.5	Conclusion	75
	References	75
3	Raman Mapping for the Investigation of Nano-phased Materials	85
3.1	Raman Spectroscopy and (Nano)materials Properties	85
3.2	Recording a Raman Map	87
3.2.1	The Lateral Resolution of μ RS	87
3.2.2	The Axial Resolution of μ RS	90
3.2.3	Practical Aspects of Raman Mapping	91
3.3	Data Processing	95
3.3.1	Spectra Simulation	95
3.3.2	“Blind” Data Processing	96
3.3.3	“LADIR-PARADIS” Program	98
3.4	Case Studies	100
3.4.1	Raman Mapping of Carbon in SiC Fibers	100
3.4.2	Raman Mapping of SiC in SiC Fibers	101
3.4.3	In situ Micro-Raman Extensometry of Fibers and Fiber-Reinforced Composites	103
3.4.4	Raman Mapping of Micro-Indented Samples	106
3.4.5	Metal Corrosion Layers	107
3.4.6	Raman Mapping of Biological Samples	108
3.5	Perspectives	111
	References	111
4	Raman Imaging of Micro- and Nano-Structured Materials	119
4.1	Introduction	119
4.2	Raman Imaging of Single Nanostructures	121
4.2.1	Polarized Confocal Imaging of Single GaN Nanowires	121
4.2.2	Single GaN Nanowire Imaging Using TERS	125
4.3	Mesostructured Polymer Surfaces	127

4.4	Raman Microscopy Using SERS Platforms	132
4.4.1	Electron-Beam Lithography 2D SERS Platforms	133
4.4.2	3D SERS Substrate for Raman Imaging	136
4.5	Conclusions	140
	References	140
5	Application of Raman-based images in the Earth sciences	145
5.1	Preface	145
5.2	Introduction: An Overview of Internal Textures of Minerals.	147
5.3	Experimental	153
5.3.1	Methodology: Spectrometers and Image-Generation Techniques	153
5.3.2	Common Analytical Artifacts.	158
5.4	Applications in the Earth Sciences	164
5.4.1	Generalities	164
5.4.2	Applications in High-Pressure Petrology and Mineralogy	167
5.4.3	Patterns of Internal Radiation Damage	173
5.4.4	Investigation of Fossils and Biominerals	175
5.5	Conclusions and Outlook.	181
	References	182
6	Raman Mapping in the Scientific Investigations of Works of Art	189
6.1	Introduction	190
6.2	Raman Mapping Using a Motorized xy Stage	192
6.2.1	Experimental Setup.	192
6.2.2	Case Studies	192
6.3	Raman Mapping Using Scanning Mirrors	204
6.3.1	Experimental Setup.	204
6.3.2	Case studies.	207
6.4	Conclusions	212
	References	215
7	Raman Microscopy: A Versatile Approach to Bio-Imaging	219
7.1	Introduction and Scope	219
7.1.1	Terminology	220
7.1.2	Scope of the Chapter.	222
7.2	Single Cell and Subcellular Studies	222
7.3	Ex Vivo Analysis of Tissue.	226
7.3.1	Breast Tissue	227
7.3.2	Eye.	228
7.3.3	Artery	230

7.3.4	Lung	230
7.4	Non-Medical Bioimaging.	233
7.4.1	Plants	233
7.4.2	Animal	234
7.4.3	Bacteria.	236
7.5	Recent Advances	237
7.6	Concluding Remarks.	239
	References	239
8	Mapping Chemical and Structural Composition of Pharmaceutical and Biological Samples by Raman, Surface-Enhanced Raman and Fluorescence Spectral Imaging . .	243
8.1	Introduction	243
8.2	Experimental	244
8.2.1	Instrumental Setup	244
8.2.2	Brief Description of Principle of Spectral Imaging . .	245
8.3	Results	246
8.3.1	I. Biocompatible Materials Made of Alginates	246
8.3.2	Anticancer Drugs in Pharmaceutical Forms and in Biological Systems	249
8.3.3	Conclusion and Perspectives	254
	References	255
9	Raman Imaging of Grain Orientation, Strain, Crystallinity and Doping Levels in Solar Silicon	257
9.1	Introduction	257
9.1.1	Imaging of Crystal Orientations	258
9.1.2	Imaging of Stress/Strain States.	266
9.1.3	Imaging of Dopant Concentrations	280
9.1.4	Raman Imaging of Defect Densities and Crystallinity	291
9.1.5	Concluding Remarks.	294
	References	296
10	Tip-Enhanced Near-Field Optical Microscopy of Carbon Nanotubes	301
10.1	Introduction	301
10.2	Tip-Enhanced Near-Field Optical Microscopy	303
10.3	Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes	305
10.4	Examples.	306
10.4.1	High-Resolution Optical Imaging of Carbon Nanotubes	306
10.4.2	Photoluminescence Quenching and Exciton Mobility	309

10.4.3	Localized Phonon Modes.	310
10.4.4	Environmental Sensitivity of PL and Energy Transfer	311
10.5	Summary.	312
	References	313
11	CARS Microscopy: Implementation of Nonlinear Vibrational Spectroscopy for Far-Field and Near-Field Imaging	317
11.1	Introduction	317
11.2	Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering (CARS)	319
11.2.1	Principles of CARS	319
11.2.2	Laser System for CARS Microscopy.	321
11.3	Far-Field CARS Microscopy	324
11.3.1	Imaging Property of Far-Field CARS Microscopy	325
11.3.2	Implementation of Far-Field CARS Microscopy.	330
11.3.3	Application of CARS Microscopy	335
11.4	Near-Field CARS Microscopy	335
11.4.1	Resolution Improvement by Tip Enhancement	335
11.4.2	Imaging System	337
11.4.3	DNA Imaging	341
11.4.4	CNT Imaging.	342
	References	343
12	Background-free Coherent Raman Imaging: The CARS and SRS Contrast Mechanisms	347
12.1	Introduction	347
12.2	Non-resonant Background in CARS	348
12.2.1	Non-resonant Background Contribution in CARS Spectrum	349
12.2.2	Non-resonant Background Contribution in CARS Image	350
12.2.3	Background-free CARS Methods	351
12.2.4	Stimulated Raman Scattering	359
12.3	Conclusion.	367
	References	368
Index		373