

Contents

Foreword	vii
Acknowledgements	x
Abbreviations	xi
1 Introduction	1
1 Research Question and State of the Art	1
2 The Concept of Political Utopia	9
3 Political Utopia Since the 1960s	19
4 Time, Place, and Actors	24
5 Political Utopia and the GDR	30
6 Meadows and the GDR	36
6.1 <i>The Economic Situation in the GDR</i>	36
6.2 <i>The Club of Rome and Post-materialist Discourse</i>	45
6.3 <i>The Apocalypse as a Problem of Imperialism</i>	54
2 Communism without Growth?: Wolfgang Harich and the Eco-dictatorship	68
1 Harich and His Era	68
2 The Primacy of Nature: Harich's Return to Archistic Utopia	87
2.1 <i>The Archistic Utopian Tradition</i>	88
2.2 <i>Harich's Utopian Construct</i>	98
2.3 <i>Situating Communism without Growth? in Utopian History</i>	109
3 How <i>Communism without Growth?</i> Was Received	138
3.1 <i>Reactions from SED Circles</i>	138
3.2 <i>Reactions to the Book in the West</i>	151
3 Rudolf Bahro's <i>The Alternative in Eastern Europe</i>	162
1 Bahro's Life: Exploring the Realms of the Possible	162
2 The Origins of <i>The Alternative</i>	181
2.1 <i>Frustration</i>	181
2.2 <i>Mentors and Companions</i>	182
2.3 <i>His Dissertation</i>	188
2.4 <i>Bahro and Dutschke</i>	190
3 <i>The Alternative</i>	193
3.1 <i>Criticism and Analysis</i>	193
3.2 <i>Utopia in The Alternative</i>	209

4	Bahro and Utopianism	236
4.1	<i>Up to 1980</i>	236
4.2	<i>Post-1980</i>	245
4.3	<i>A Post-materialist Philosophy of Praxis</i>	247
5	<i>The Alternative</i> as an Alternative?	254
5.1	<i>Impact in the GDR</i>	254
5.2	<i>Reception of Bahro's Work in the West</i>	264
4	Tomorrow: Robert Havemann in Pursuit of the Third Way	283
1	The Life of Robert Havemann	283
2	The Origins of <i>Tomorrow</i>	298
3	Havemann's Classical Utopia	304
3.1	<i>Critique of Industrial Society and World Systems</i>	304
3.2	<i>The Third Way via Utopia</i>	308
4	Havemann's Utopian Ideas and Their Place in Utopian History	324
4.1	<i>Tomorrow in the Context of Havemann's Political Works</i>	324
4.2	<i>Situating the Book in Utopian History</i>	343
5	The Reception of <i>Tomorrow</i> in the East and the West	366
5.1	<i>The East</i>	366
5.2	<i>The West</i>	372
5	Conclusions	379
	Bibliography	399
	Index of Names	421