## Contents

List of Contributors XVIIPreface XXV

Part I	Analytical Methods and Strategies in Metallom	nics
raiti	Alialytical Methods and Strategies in Metanon	11/2

1	The Position of Metallomics Within Other Omics Fields $-3$
	Dirk Schaumlöffel
1.1	Introduction 3
1.2	Metallome and Metallomics in Relation to Other "-Ome" and
	"-Omics" Fields 3
1.2.1	Genomics 4
1.2.2	Transcriptomics 4
1.2.3	Proteomics 4
1.2.4	Metabolomics 5
1.2.5	Metallomics 6
1.3	Is Metallomics Feasible as a Global Study of the Metallome 7
1.4	Approaching the Metallome: Study of Metallome Subgroups 8
1.5	Analytical Strategies in Metallomics 8
1.5.1	Element Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS) 8
1.5.2	Coupling Techniques 8
1.5.3	Elemental Imaging Techniques 9
1.5.4	Bioinformatic Approaches 10
1.6	Functional Connections Between DNA, Proteins, Metabolites, and
	Metals 10
1.7	Metallothiolomics as Example for Metallomics Studies of a
	Metallome Subgroup 11
1.8	Concluding Remarks 14
	References 15
2	Coupling Techniques and Orthogonal Combination of Mass
	Spectrometric Techniques 17
	Daniel Pröfrock
2.1	Introduction 17



VIII	Contents	
	2.2	Analytical Techniques for Metallomics 19
	2.2.1	Overview about Available Separation Techniques 19
	2.2.1.1	Liquid Chromatography (LC) 20
	2.2.1.2	Capillary Electrophoresis (CE) 25
	2.2.1.3	Gel Electrophoresis (GE) 28
	2.2.1.4	Gas Chromatography (GC) 30
	2.3	Ionization Principles and Mass Spectrometric Detectors for Speciation 30
	2.3.1	Element-Specific Detection with ICP-Based Techniques 31
	2.3.1.1	Mass Analyzers for ICP-MS 34
	2.3.2	Electrospray Ionization – Mass Spectrometry (ESI-MS) 38
	2.3.2.1	Mass Analyzers Used for ESI-MS 39
	2.3.3	Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption/Ionization – Mass Spectrometry Techniques (MALDI-MS) 43
	2.3.3.1	TOF Mass Analyzers for MALDI-MS 45
	2.4	Overview about Coupling Techniques 48
	2.4.1	LC Couplings 49
	2.4.1.1	Coupling of Miniaturized LC and ICP-MS 49
	2.4.2	Coupling of CE and ICP-MS 52
	2.4.3	Laser Ablation (LA) 55
	2.4.4	Gas Chromatography (GC) 57
	2.5	Final Remarks and Outlook 58
		References 58
	3	Quality Control in Speciation Analysis Using HPLC with ICP-MS and ESI MS/MS: Focus on Quantitation Strategies Using Isotope Dilution Analysis 69 Heidi G. Infante
	3.1	Introduction 69
	3.2	Synergetic Use of Elemental and Organic Mass Spectrometry in
		Compound Quantitation and Quality Assurance of Food Selenium Speciation 70
	3.2.1	Quality Assurance in Species Quantitation 70
	3.2.2	Quality Assurance in Species Identification 72
	3.3	The Role of Species-Specific Isotope Dilution in Increasing
		Metrological Traceability for the Quantification of Bioinorganic
		Species 72
	3.3.1	IDMS and Speciation Analysis 72
	3.3.2	Quantitative Se Speciation in Food/Supplements by Species-Specific
		IDMS: Production of "Speciated" Reference Materials 74
	3.3.3	Species-Specific Double IDMS Quantification of Plasma
		Selenoproteins: Advantages and Limitations in Comparison with the
		Species-Unspecific IDMS Approach 76
	3.3.3.1	Selenoproteins in Human Plasma 76
	3.3.3.2	Se-Containing Proteins in Human Plasma 77

3.3.4	Application of Species-Specific Double Spike IDMS to Account for Redox Exchange between Cr(III) and Cr(VI) Species: Practical
	Considerations for Quality Assurance 78
3.3.4.1	Inorganic Cr Quantification in Cr – Yeast Supplements 78
3.3.4.2	Inorganic Cr Species Quantification in Clean and Wastewater 79
	References 81
4	Novel Methods for Bioimaging Including LA-ICP-MS, NanoSIMS,
	TEM/X-EDS, and SXRF 83
	Dirk Schaumlöffel, Robert Hutchinson, Julien Malherbe, Philippe Le
4.1	Coustumer, Etienne Gontier, and Marie-Pierre Isaure
4.1	Introduction 83
4.2	Bioimaging by LA-ICP-MS 84
4.2.1	Principle 84
4.2.2	Elemental Bioimaging by LA-ICP-MS 85
4.2.3	Quantitative Bioimaging by LA-ICP-MS 87
4.2.4	Proteomic Bioimaging by LA-ICP-MS 88
4.2.5	Frontiers in Bioimaging by LA-ICP-MS 90
4.3	Bioimaging by NanoSIMS 90
4.3.1	Principle 90
4.3.2	Ion Sources 91
4.3.3	Application Fields 92
4.3.4	Application to Biological Samples 92
4.3.5	Analysis of Metals in Biological Samples 93
4.4	Bioimaging by TEM/X-EDS 93
4.4.1	Principle 93
4.4.2	Application to Biological Samples 96
4.4.3	Preparation of Biological Samples for NanoSIMS and
	TEM/X-EDS 98
4.4.4	Cryofixation 101
4.4.4.1	Cryofixation by Slamming 102
4.4.4.2	Cryofixation by High-Pressure Freezing 102
4.4.5	Lyophilization 103
4.4.6	Cryosubstitution 103
4.4.7	Sectioning by Ultramicrotomy 103
4.5	Bioimaging by SXRF 104
4.5.1	Principle 104
4.5.2	Sample Preservation during Preparation and Measurements 106
4.5.3	Data Treatments 107
4.5.4	Applications 107
4.6	Conclusions and Outlook 108
	References 109

х	Contents	
	5	Electrochemistry Coupled to Mass Spectrometry for Investigating Oxidative Metabolism of Pt-Based Drug Conjugates: A Novel Approach $117$
		Günther Weber
	5.1	Introduction 117
	5.2	EC-MS Methodology 119
	5.3	EC-MS of Thiols 119
	5.4	Influence of Cisplatin on Thiol Oxidation 121
	5.5	Conclusions 125
		References 126
		Part II Metallomics in Environment and Nutrition 129
	6	Selenium and Selenium Species 131
	6.1	Speciation Analysis Especially of Tin and Selenium in Environmental
		Matrices 131
		Maria Ochsenkühn-Petropoulou and Fotios Tsopelas
	6.1.1	The Need for Elemental Speciation in Environmental Matrices: The
		Case of Tin and Selenium 131
	6.1.2	Sample Collection and Storage 132
	6.1.3	Determination of Total Tin and Selenium Content in Environmental
		Samples 135
	6.1.4	Extraction Methodologies 137
	6.1.5	Speciation Procedure: Separation/Preconcentration Techniques and
		Final Detection 138
	6.1.6	Quality Control of Speciation Analysis Approaches – Standard Reference Materials 141
	6.1.7	Trends and Future Developments for Elemental Speciation in
		Environmental Matrices 142
		References 143
	6.2	Selenium Species Extraction and Speciation in Plants and Yeast 152
		Lena Ruzik, Katarzyna Bierła, and Joanna Szpunar
	6.2.1	Introduction 151
	6.2.2	Selenium Species of Interest in Plants and Yeast 152
	6.2.2.1	Selenometabolites 152
	6.2.2.2	Selenium-Containing Proteins 154
	6.2.3	Selenium Levels Encountered in Natural and Fortified Samples 154
	6.2.4	Analytical Approaches for Speciation of Selenium in Plants and
		Yeast 155
	6.2.4.1	Extraction of Selenospecies 155
	6.2.4.2	Instrumental Approaches for Detection of Selenium Species 164
	6.2.4.3	Molecular Mass Spectrometry for Identification of
		Selenospecies 165

References 169

7	Arsenic and As Species 173
7.1	Arsenic Species in Marine Food 173
	María Carmen Barciela-Alonso and Pilar Bermejo-Barrera
7.1.1	Introduction 173
7.1.2	Sample Pretreatment 173
7.1.2.1	Sample Preparation for Total Arsenic Determination 177
7.1.2.2	Extraction Methods for Arsenic Speciation Analysis 177
7.1.3	Analytical Techniques for Arsenic Species Determination 178
7.1.4	Bioavailability of Arsenic Species 192
7.1.5	Changes in Arsenic Speciation During Storage and Cooking
	Procedures 195
7.1.6	Conclusion 197
	References 198
7.2	Compounds with As-S Bonds: Analytical and Biogeochemical
	Reasons Why These Species have been Elusive in Biota and
	Environment 202
	Jörg Feldmann, Andrea Raab, Helle R. Hansen, Katharina Bluemlein,
	and Dirk Wallschläger
7.2.1	Introduction 202
7.2.2	Analytical Methods for Compounds with an As–S Bond 202
7.2.2.1	XANES/EXAFS 203
7.2.2.2	Hyphenated Techniques Featuring HPLC-ICPMS/ESI-MS 206
7.2.3	Arsinothioyl Metabolites 208
7.2.3.1	The Importance of Thio-Organoarsenicals 208
7.2.3.2	Speciation Analysis for Thio-Organoarsenicals 209
7.2.4	Thioarsenates and Thioarsenites 210
7.2.4.1	Environmental Relevance 211
7.2.4.2	Analytical Methods and Associated Challenges 214
7.2.5	Arsenic Complexed by Biothiols 216
7.2.5.1	Importance of Glutathione and Phytochelatins 216
7.2.5.2	Analysis of These Complexes and the Challenges 217
	References 218
7.3	Arsenolipids: An overview of current analytical aspects 222
	Michael Stiboller, Ronald A. Glabonjat, Georg Raber, Kenneth B. Jensen,
	and Kevin A. Francesconi
7.3.1	Introduction 222
7.3.2	Sample Preparation: Extraction/Solvent Partitioning, Cleanup, and
	Derivatization 223
7.3.2.1	Extraction and Solvent Partitioning 223
7.3.2.2	Solid-Phase Extraction 225
7.3.2.3	Derivatizations 226
7.3.3	Measurement of Arsenolipids by HPLC/MS 227
7.3.4	Overview and Future Work 231
	References 234

8	Analytical Procedures for Speciation of Chromium, Aluminum, and Tin
	in Environmental and Biological Samples 237
	Radmila Milačič, Tea Zuliani, Janja Vidmar, and Janez Ščančar
8.1	Speciation of Chromium 237
8.1.1	Speciation of Chromium in Environmental Samples 239
8.1.1.1	Sampling and Sample Storage 239
8.1.1.2	Sample Pretreatment 239
8.1.1.3	Instrumental Analysis 243
8.1.2	Speciation of Chromium in Biological Samples 248
8.2	Speciation of Aluminum 250
8.2.1	Speciation of Aluminum in Environmental Samples 251
8.2.1.1	Sampling, Sample Storage, and Sample Pretreatment 251
8.2.1.2	Analytical Procedures 252
8.2.2	Speciation of Aluminum in Biological Samples 255
8.2.2.1	Sampling, Sample Storage, and Cleaning Procedures 256
8.2.2.2	Analytical Procedures 256
8.3	Speciation of Tin 260
8.3.1	Sampling and Sample Storage 262
8.3.2	Extraction and Derivatization Procedures 262
8.3.2.1	Speciation of Organotin Compounds in Environmental
	Samples 263
8.3.2.2	Speciation of Organotin Compounds in Biological Samples 271
	References 275
	References 275
9	References 275  Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285
9	
<b>9</b>	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285
	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285 Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren
9.1	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285
9.1 9.1.1	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2 9.2.1	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291  Hg Species Quantification Using Isotope Dilution Mass
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2 9.2.1	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2 9.2.1 9.2.2	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291  Hg Species Quantification Using Isotope Dilution Mass  Spectrometry 293
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2 9.2.1 9.2.2	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291  Hg Species Quantification Using Isotope Dilution Mass  Spectrometry 293  Analytical Techniques 293  Thin-Layer Chromatography 293
9.1 9.1.1 9.1.2 9.1.2.1 9.1.2.2 9.1.2.3 9.1.2.4 9.1.3 9.1.4 9.1.5 9.2 9.2.1 9.2.2 9.2.3 9.2.3	Mercury Toxicity and Speciation Analysis 285  Eva M. Krupp, Zuzana Gajdosechova, Tanja Schwerdtle, and Hanna Lohren  Mercury Toxicity 285  Occurrence and Human Exposure 285  Toxicokinetic of Hg Species 286  Elemental Mercury 287  Inorganic Mercuric Mercury 287  Methylmercury 287  Thiomersal 288  Biomarkers of Exposure 288  Toxicity of Hg Species 289  Concluding Remarks on Hg-Species-Induced Toxicity 290  Mercury Speciation Analysis 291  Sample Preparation for Hg Analysis 291  Hg Species Quantification Using Isotope Dilution Mass  Spectrometry 293  Analytical Techniques 293  Thin-Layer Chromatography 293

9.2.3.5	Particulate Hg Analysis 296
9.2.3.6	X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy 296
9.2.4	Mercury Complexes in Life Sciences: Phytochelatins and
	Thimerosal 297
9.2.5	Concluding Remarks on Mercury Analysis and Speciation 297
	References 298
10	Fruite amountal Consistion of Distinct Fruit in the
10	Environmental Speciation of Platinum Emissions from
	Chemotherapy 305
10.1	Marianna Vitkova, Gunda Koellensperger, and Stephan Hann
10.1	Introduction 305
10.2	Elemental Analysis of Platinum 306
10.3	Quantification Strategies 309
10.4	Preparation of Samples for Total Platinum Analysis by ICP-MS 309
10.4.1	Preparation of Wastewater Samples 309
10.4.2	Sample Storage 310
10.5	Analysis of Platinum 310
10.6	Speciation of Platinum Emissions from Chemotherapy 311
10.7	Speciation Strategies for the Determination of CPC 312
10.8	Selected Applications 312
10.9	Conclusion 314
	References 315
11	Nanoparticles in Environment and Health Effect 319
	Gaëtane Lespes
11.1	Introduction 319
11.2	Nanoparticle Overview 319
11.2.1	Terminology and Classification 319
11.2.2	Environmental Fate and Biological Effects 321
11.3	Analytical Strategies 326
11.3.1	Sample Preparation 326
11.3.2	Analysis 328
11.3.2.1	On-Line Separation 328
11.3.2.2	Light-Scattering-Based Spectroscopy 331
11.3.2.3	Microscopy Imaging 331
11.3.2.4	Other Techniques 332
11.3.2.5	Coupling and Multitechnique Approach 333
11.4	Conclusion 334
	References 335
	Part III Metallomics in Medicine and Biology 339
12	Metalloproteins 341
	Maria Montes-Bayón and Elisa Blanco-González
12.1	General Introduction to Metalloprotein Analysis 341

XIV	Contents	
	12.2	Sample Preparation Methodologies to Preserve Metal – Protein Interactions $342$
	12.2.1	Metalloprotein Solubilization from Tissues 343
	12.2.2	Preconcentration Strategies 343
	12.2.3	Isolation by Means of Immunochemical Reactions 344
	12.3	Analytical Strategies for Identification of Metalloproteins 344
	12.3.1	Hyphenated Methods Based on ICP-MS Coupled to Different Separation Techniques (HPLC, CE): Metal-Targeted Analysis 345
	12.3.1.1	Liquid Chromatography with ICP-MS Detection 345
	12.3.1.2	Capillary Electrophoresis with ICP-MS Detection 348
	12.3.2	Molecular MS Techniques (ESI-MS, MALDI-MS): Isotopic
		Fingerprint 348
	12.4	Quantitative Strategies for the Analysis of Metalloproteins 349
	12.4.1	The Use of Specific and Generic Standards 350
	12.4.2	The Application of Isotopically Enriched Metal Tracers 351
		References 355
	13	Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Applications 359
	13.1	Selenium and Selenoproteins in Human Health and Diseases 359
		Jordan Sonet, Anne-Laure Bulteau, and Laurent Chavatte
	13.1.1	Introduction 359
	13.1.2	Selenium History, from a Poison to an Essential Trace Element 359
	13.1.3	Selenium Levels and Tissue Distribution in Human 360
	13.1.4	The Selenoproteome: Synthesis, Function, and Regulation 361
	13.1.4.1	Selenoprotein Biosynthesis 361
	13.1.4.2	Selenoprotein Function 361
	13.1.4.3	Selenoprotein Hierarchy 362
	13.1.5	Detection Strategies for Selenium and Selenoproteins 365
	13.1.5.1	Total Selenium 365
	13.1.5.2	Enzymatic Activities for Selenoproteins 366
	13.1.5.3	Selenoprotein mRNA Levels 366
	13.1.5.4	Selenoprotein Levels 367
	13.1.5.5	Cellular or Tissue Imaging 368
	13.1.6	Link between Selenium, Selenoproteins, and Human Diseases 368
	13.1.6.1	Cancer 368
	13.1.6.2	Other Diseases 369
	13.1.7	Concluding Remarks 370
		Acknowledgments 370
		References 370
	13.2	Metal Species as Biomarkers for Medical Diagnosis: A Case Study of
		Alzheimer's Disease 375
		Tamara García-Barrera, José Luis Gómez-Ariza, and Belén Callejón-Leblic
	13.2.1	The Role of Metals in Biology 375
	13.2.2	The Role of Metals in Alzheimer's Disease 378
	13.2.2.1	Metal Homeostasis in the Progression of Alzheimer's Disease 378

13.2.2.2	Interelement and Interfraction Ratios in Alzheimer's Disease and Mild Cognitive Impairment Patients 381
13.2.3	Concluding Remarks 384 References 385
13.3	Vanadium Speciation as a Means in Drug Development and Monitoring for Diabetes 388 Volker Nischwitz
13.3.1	Introduction 388
13.3.2	Brief Overview on Abundance and Chemistry of Vanadium 389
13.3.3	Pharmaceutical Application of Vanadium Compounds 389
13.3.4	Vanadium Uptake and Metabolism 391
13.3.5	Techniques for Determination of Total Vanadium Levels in Biomedical Samples 393
13.3.6	Vanadium Speciation Analysis 393
13.3.6.1	Direct Techniques 394
13.3.6.2	Hyphenated Techniques 395
13.3.6.3	Model Solutions 395
13.3.6.4	Serum 396
13.3.6.5	Cells 397
13.3.7	Summary and Outlook 398
	References 398
13.4	Analysis of Pt- and Ru-Based Anticancer Drugs: New
	Developments 401
	Sarah Theiner, Luis Galvez, Gunda Koellensperger, and Bernhard K. Keppler
13.4.1	Imaging Techniques in Metal-Based Anticancer Drug Research 401
13.4.1.1	Imaging of Metal-Based Anticancer Drugs at Tissue Level 402
13.4.1.2	State of the Art of Quantification by LA-ICP-MS 402
13.4.1.3	LA-ICP-MS Imaging in Metal-Based Anticancer Drug
	Development 403
13.4.1.4	Recent Developments and Future Trends in LA-ICP-MS Bioimaging 405
13.4.1.5	Imaging of Metal-Based Drugs at Cellular and Subcellular Level 406
13.4.1.6	NanoSIMS 407
13.4.1.7	X-Ray-Based Imaging Techniques 408
13.4.2	Elemental Speciation Analysis in Metal-Based Anticancer Drug
10 4 0 1	Research 409
13.4.2.1	Elemental Speciation Analysis Regarding Clinically Established
12 4 2 2	Metallodrugs 409
13.4.2.2	Elemental Speciation Analysis Regarding Metal-Based Anticancer
	Drug Candidates 416
10 5	References 416
13.5	Silver Distribution in Skin during Wound Healing 420  Marco Roman and Carlo Barbante
13.5.1	Skin Physiology and Wound Healing 421

Contents	
13.5.2	Silver in Wound Care 422
13.5.3	Release of Ag in Solution 424
13.5.4	Release of Ag In Vivo 428
13.5.5	Interaction with Skin Cells In Vitro 428
13.5.6	AgNPs Dissolution into the Wound Fluid 429
13.5.7	Percutaneous Permeation In Vitro and Ex Vivo 431
13.5.8	Skin Penetration <i>In Vivo</i> 434
13.5.9	Systemic Distribution 436
	References 436
13.6	Neurodegeneration with Focus on Manganese and Iron
	Speciation 442
	Katharina Neth, Julia Bornhorst, and Bernhard Michalke
13.6.1	Manganese in Physiology and Pathophysiology 442
13.6.2	Manganese Speciation Studies 445
13.6.2.1	Manganese Speciation in Human Samples 445
13.6.2.2	Manganese Speciation in Animal Samples 449
13.6.3	Iron (II)/(III) Species in Animal Samples Following Manganese
	Exposure 455
13.6.4	Future Perspectives and Conclusion 456
	References 457

Index 463