Contents

ABOUT THE EDITORS — v
HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERSPECTIVES OF THE SERIES — vii
PREFACE TO VOLUME 17 — ix
CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 17 — xix
TITLES OF VOLUMES 1–44 IN THE METAL IONS IN BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS SERIES — xxiii
CONTENTS OF VOLUMES IN THE METAL IONS IN LIFE SCIENCES SERIES — xxv
Wolfgang Maret 1 THE BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY OF LEAD IN THE CONTEX OF ITS TOXICITY — 1 Abstract — 2 1. Introduction — 2 2. Lead Chemistry with Regard to Biochemistry — 3 3. History and Manufacturing of Lead-Containing Materials — 5 4. Safe Levels of Exposures? — 7 5. Regulatory Levels for Lead in Water, Food, and Air — 7 6. Transport in Blood and Cellular Uptake — 8 7. Lead Toxicity — 9 8. Cellular and Molecular Actions — 12 9. General Conclusions — 16 Acknowledgment — 17 Abbreviations — 17 References — 18
Jay T. Cullen and Jason McAlister 2 BIOGEOCHEMISTRY OF LEAD. ITS RELEASE TO THE ENVIRONMENT AND CHEMICAL SPECIATION — 21 Abstract — 22 1. Introduction — 22



2. Geochemistry of Lead — 23 3. Mobilization of Lead — 25 4. Lead in the Atmosphere — 27 5. Lead in the Terrestrial and Freshwater Environment — 30 6. Lead in Ocean Waters — 34 7. Summary and Conclusions — 41 Acknowledgement — 41 Abbreviations and Definitions — 42 References — 42 Peter C. Hauser ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR THE DETERMINATION OF LEAD IN THE ENVIRONMENT — 49 Abstract — **49** 1. Introduction — 49 2. Sampling — **51** 3. Spectrophotometry — 53 4. X-ray Fluorescence — 54 5. Electrochemical Methods — 54 6. Atomic Spectroscopy — 56 7. Speciation — **57** Abbreviations — 58 References — 58 Bartosz Tylkowski and Renata Jastrząb SMART CAPSULES FOR LEAD REMOVAL FROM INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER — 61 Abstract — 61 1. Lead Ion Separation from Wastewater — 62 Encapsualtion Technology — 63
 Alginate-Based Capsules — 64 4. Carbon Nanotubes Core-in-Hematite Capsules — 71 5. Polymer Swelling Capsules — 74 6. General Conclusions — 75 Acknowledgments — 76 Abbreviations and Definitions — 76 References — 76 Theodora J. Stewart LEAD SPECIATION IN MICROORGANISMS — 79 Abstract — 80 1. Introduction — 80

Intracellular Metal Speciation Techniques — 81
 Intracellular Metal Localization Techniques — 86

5. Remaining Questions and Future Directions — 92

4. Lead Speciation in Microorganisms — 88

Acknowledgment — 93 Abbreviations — 93 References — 94

Katrin Klotz and Thomas Göen

- 6 HUMAN BIOMONITORING OF LEAD EXPOSURE 99
 - Abstract 100
 - 1. Introduction 100
 - 2. Pharmacokinetics 102
 - 3. Biomarkers of Exposure 103
 - 4. Biomarkers of Effect 112
 - 5. Conclusions **115**

Abbreviations and Definitions — 115

References — 116

Katsuyuki Aoki, Kazutaka Murayama, and Ning-Hai Hu

7 SOLID STATE STRUCTURES OF LEAD COMPLEXES WITH

RELEVANCE FOR BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS — 123

Abstract — 124

- 1. Introduction 125
- 2. Amino Acid, Small-Peptide, and Protein Complexes 126
- 3. Nucleic Acid Constituent Complexes 157
- 4. Simple-Carbohydrate Complexes 169
- 5. Complexes of Other Biorelevant Ligands 179
- 6. Concluding Remarks 191

Abbreviations — 192

References — 193

Etelka Farkas and Péter Buglyó

- 8 LEAD(II) COMPLEXES OF AMINO ACIDS, PEPTIDES, AND OTHER RELATED LIGANDS OF BIOLOGICAL INTEREST 201
 - Abstract 202
 - 1. Introduction 202
 - 2. Complexation of Lead(II) 204
 - 3. Lead(II) Complexes of Amino Acids and Derivatives 208
 - 4. Lead(II) Complexes of Hydroxamic Acids, Related Small Ligands, and Hydroxamic Acid Derivatives of Amino Acids 215
 - 5. Complexes of Lead(II) with Small Peptides and Related Ligands 224
 - 6. Complexes of Lead(II) with Thiol-Rich Natural Peptides 228
 - 7. Factors Determining Lead Selectivity against Zinc, Calcium or Cadmium 231

Acknowledgments — 235

Abbreviations and Definitions — 235

References — 236

Daisy L. Wong, Maureen E. Merrifield-MacRae, and Martin J. Stillman

9 LEAD(II) BINDING IN METALLOTHIONEINS — 241

Abstract — 242

- 1. Introduction 242
- 2. Metallothioneins and Toxic Metals 250
- 3. Metallothioneins and Lead 255
- 4. Conclusions 265

Acknowledgments — 266

Abbreviations — 266

References — 266

Virginia Cangelosi, Leela Ruckthong, and Vincent L. Pecoraro

10 LEAD(II) BINDING IN NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL

PROTEINS — **271**

Abstract — 272

- 1. Introduction 272
- 2. Lead in Natural Systems 273
- 3. Lead Chemistry with Designed Proteins 285
- 4. General Conclusions 309

Acknowledgment — 310

Abbreviations and Definitions - 310

References — 312

Astrid Sigel, Bert P. Operschall, and Helmut Sigel

11 COMPLEX FORMATION OF LEAD(II) WITH NUCLEOTIDES AND THEIR CONSTITUENTS — 319

Abstract — 320

- 1. Introduction 321
- 2. Comparisons of the Properties of Lead(II) with Those of Related Divalent Metal Ions 323
- Lead(II) Interactions with Hydroxyl Groups and Sugar Residues — 330
- 4. Interactions of Lead(II) with Nucleobase Residues 339
- 5. Complexes of Lead(II) with Phosphates 362
- 6. Lead(II) Complexes of Nucleotides 366
- 7. Lead(II) Binding in Dinucleotides 380
- 8. Concluding Remarks 391

Acknowledgment — 392

Abbreviations and Definitions — 392

References — 394

Joana Palou-Mir, Miquel Barceló-Oliver, and Roland K. O. Sigel

12 THE ROLE OF LEAD(II) IN NUCLEIC ACIDS — 403

Abstract — **404**

1. Introduction — 404

- Relevant Properties of Lead(II) in Comparison to Other Divalent Metal Ions — 405
- 3. Structures of Lead(II) Binding Sites in Nucleic Acids 406
- 4. Lead(II) as Hydrolytic Cleavage Agent to Probe Divalent Metal Ion Binding Sites and Single-Stranded RNA Regions 412
- 5. Lead(II) as Catalytic and Structural Metal Ion 416
- 6. Concluding Remarks and Future Directions 429

Acknowledgments — 429

Abbreviations and Definitions — 429

References — 431

Hana R. Pohl, Susan Z. Ingber, and Henry G. Abadin

13 HISTORICAL VIEW ON LEAD: GUIDELINES AND

REGULATIONS — 435

Abstract — 436

- 1. Introduction 436
- 2. Historical Views on Lead Toxicity 437
- 3. Development of Guidelines and Regulations in the U.S. 438
- 4. Development of Guidelines and Regulations Around the World —— 445
- 5. Conclusion 464

Abbreviations — 464

References — 465

Montserrat Filella and Josep Bonet

14 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF ALKYL LEAD(IV) DERIVATIVES:

PERSPECTIVE AFTER THEIR PHASE-OUT — 471

Abstract — 472

- 1. Introduction **472**
- 2. The Past 474
- 3. Current Uses 476
- 4. Chemistry 476
- 5. After the Phase-Out 480
- 6. Lessons and Perspectives 486

Abbreviations — 487

References — 487

Hendrik Küpper

15 LEAD TOXICITY IN PLANTS — 491

Abstract — **491**

- Introduction: Environmental Relevance of Lead Toxicity in Plants — 492
- 2. Critical Review of Proposed Mechanisms of Lead Toxicity in Plants 493
- 3. Conclusions and Outlook 497

Acknowledgments — 498

Abbreviations — 498 References — 498

Samuel Caito, Ana Carolina B. Almeida Lopes, Monica M. B. Paoliello, and Michael Aschner

16 TOXICOLOGY OF LEAD AND ITS DAMAGE TO MAMMALIAN ORGANS — 501

Abstract — 502

- 1. Introduction 502
- 2. Neurotoxicity of Lead 507
- 3. Immuno- and Hematotoxicity of Lead 510
- 4. Nephrotoxicity of Lead 512
- 5. Reproductive Toxicity of Lead 514
- 6. Osteotoxicity of Lead 515
- 7. Epidemiological Studies and Variables Associated with Low Blood Lead Levels 517
- 8. Concluding Remarks 521

Acknowledgments — 527

Abbreviations — 527

References — 528

SUBJECT INDEX — 535