

Contents

Foreword	7
Chapter 1. (W)holes and doughnuts	11
1.1 Beginning at the beginning	11
1.1.1 Setting minimal(ist) limits	11
1.1.2 Reversing the direction	15
1.2 Mapping issues	20
1.3 Three degrees of defectiveness	27
1.3.1 Labeling: details of the grand picture	27
1.3.2 Enter roots	32
1.3.3 Roots and their categories	34
1.3.4 Roots and their labels	41
1.3.5 The rise of thematic relations	46
1.3.6 Degrees of weakness	50
Chapter 2. Confessions of an adjunct	55
2.1 Adjunction: a syntactic ugly duckling	55
2.1.1 Labeling adjunction: a challenge	55
2.1.2 Pairing and ordering	57
2.1.3 Becoming a swan	60
2.2 Interpreting adjunctions	64
2.2.1 Composing predicates	64
2.2.2 Un-Fregean syntax	68
2.2.3 Adjunctions and labels	72
2.3 Head movement: an even uglier duckling	76
2.3.1 Head movement returns	76
2.3.2 Loneliness of head movement	77
2.3.3 Avoiding substitution	82

2.4 Not ugly, but unique	84
2.4.1 Eliminating pair-merge.....	84
2.4.2 Moving to be a host	86
2.4.3 Voiding phasehood	89
Chapter 3. Chains and their objects.....	95
3.1 Chains in Kripkean worlds	95
3.2 Worlds and counterparts.....	100
3.2.1 The basic picture.....	100
3.2.2 Multiplying counterparts.....	103
3.2.3 Different kinds of being	104
3.2.4 Generalizing counterparthood	106
3.3 Domains, objects, elements	111
3.4 Chains and occurrences: silent partners	117
3.4.1 The descent of chains	117
3.4.2 Hard times	120
3.4.3 Chains meet features	125
3.4.4 Invisibility issues.....	130
3.5 Displacement and substitution.....	136
3.6 Modeling displacement.....	140
3.6.1 Reductions and occurrences	140
3.6.2 Chains in all their glory	143
3.6.3 Occurrences and their counterparts	148
3.7 The birth of objects in the C-I component	152
3.8 Chains regained.....	156
Concluding remarks	159
Bibliography.....	163