

## Contents

### List of Contributors *XI*

|          |                                                                                                      |          |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Detection in Capillary Electrophoresis – An Introduction</b>                                      | <b>1</b> |
|          | <i>Gerhardus de Jong</i>                                                                             |          |
| 1.1      | UV Absorption                                                                                        | 2        |
| 1.2      | Fluorescence                                                                                         | 2        |
| 1.3      | Conductivity                                                                                         | 3        |
| 1.4      | Mass Spectrometry                                                                                    | 4        |
|          | References                                                                                           | 4        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Electrospray Ionization Interface Development for Capillary Electrophoresis–Mass Spectrometry</b> | <b>7</b> |
|          | <i>Jessica M. Risley, Caitlyn A.G. De Jong, and David D.Y. Chen</i>                                  |          |
| 2.1      | A Brief Introduction to the Development of CE-MS                                                     | 7        |
| 2.2      | Fundamentals of ESI and Electrochemical Reactions in CE-MS                                           | 8        |
| 2.2.1    | Principles of ESI: Converting Solvated Ions into Gaseous Ions                                        | 8        |
| 2.2.2    | Considerations and Conditions for CE-ESI-MS Methods                                                  | 9        |
| 2.2.3    | Electrochemical Considerations in CE-MS                                                              | 10       |
| 2.3      | Interface Designs                                                                                    | 11       |
| 2.3.1    | Sheath-Flow Interfaces                                                                               | 11       |
| 2.3.1.1  | Flow-Through Microvial Interface                                                                     | 12       |
| 2.3.1.2  | Nanospray Sheath-Flow Interfaces                                                                     | 13       |
| 2.3.1.3  | Electrokinetically Pumped Sheath-Flow Nanospray Interface                                            | 13       |
| 2.3.2    | Sheathless Interfaces                                                                                | 15       |
| 2.3.2.1  | Porous-Tip Nanospray Sheathless Interface/CESI 8000                                                  | 15       |
| 2.3.2.2  | Sheathless Porous Emitter NanoESI Interface                                                          | 16       |
| 2.3.3    | Interface Applications/CE Mode of Separation                                                         | 17       |
| 2.4      | Specific Interface Applications                                                                      | 18       |
| 2.4.1    | Capillary Isoelectric Focusing                                                                       | 18       |
| 2.4.2    | Glycan Analysis by CE-ESI-MS                                                                         | 19       |
| 2.5      | Conclusion                                                                                           | 20       |
|          | Abbreviations                                                                                        | 32       |

|          |                                                                                                           |            |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
|          | Acknowledgments                                                                                           | 32         |
|          | References                                                                                                | 32         |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Sheath Liquids in CE-MS: Role, Parameters, and Optimization</b>                                        | <b>41</b>  |
|          | <i>Christian W. Klampfl and Markus Himmelsbach</i>                                                        |            |
| 3.1      | Introduction                                                                                              | 41         |
| 3.2      | Sheath-Liquid Functions and Sheath-Flow Interface Design                                                  | 42         |
| 3.2.1    | Coaxial Sheath-Flow Interface                                                                             | 42         |
| 3.2.2    | Liquid Junction Interface                                                                                 | 44         |
| 3.3      | Sheath-Liquid-Related Parameters and their Selection                                                      | 46         |
| 3.3.1    | Sheath-Liquid Composition                                                                                 | 46         |
| 3.3.2    | Effect of Sheath-Liquid Composition on Molecular Structures                                               | 51         |
| 3.3.3    | Sheath-Liquid Flow Rates and their Optimization                                                           | 51         |
| 3.4      | Sheath Liquids for Non-ESI CE-MS Interfaces                                                               | 53         |
| 3.4.1    | APCI and APPI                                                                                             | 53         |
| 3.5      | Sheath-Flow Chemistry                                                                                     | 57         |
| 3.6      | Conclusions                                                                                               | 59         |
|          | References                                                                                                | 61         |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Recent Developments of Microchip Capillary Electrophoresis Coupled with Mass Spectrometry</b>          | <b>67</b>  |
|          | <i>Gerard Rozing</i>                                                                                      |            |
| 4.1      | Introduction                                                                                              | 67         |
| 4.2      | Microchip Capillary Electrophoresis                                                                       | 68         |
| 4.2.1    | Brief Retrospective                                                                                       | 68         |
| 4.2.2    | Principle of Operation of MCE                                                                             | 69         |
| 4.2.3    | Preparation and Availability of Microfluidic Chips for Capillary Electrophoresis                          | 71         |
| 4.3      | Reviews on MCE and MCE-MS                                                                                 | 72         |
| 4.4      | Principal Requirements for MCE-MS                                                                         | 74         |
| 4.4.1    | Electrospray Ionization                                                                                   | 74         |
| 4.4.2    | Principle Layout of MCE-MS Devices                                                                        | 76         |
| 4.5      | MCEMS by Direct Off-Chip Spraying                                                                         | 77         |
| 4.6      | MCE-MS with Connected Sprayer                                                                             | 78         |
| 4.7      | MCE-MS Devices with Integrated Sprayer                                                                    | 83         |
| 4.8      | Multidimensional MCE-MS Devices                                                                           | 90         |
| 4.9      | Conclusions and Perspectives                                                                              | 91         |
|          | References                                                                                                | 96         |
| <b>5</b> | <b>On-Line Electrophoretic, Electrochromatographic, and Chromatographic Sample Concentration in CE-MS</b> | <b>103</b> |
|          | <i>Joselito P. Quirino</i>                                                                                |            |
| 5.1      | Introduction                                                                                              | 103        |
| 5.2      | Electrophoretic and Electrochromatographic Sample Concentration or Stacking                               | 104        |

|          |                                                               |            |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5.2.1    | Electrophoretic Stacking Techniques                           | 104        |
| 5.2.1.1  | Transient Isotachopheresis or t-ITP                           | 105        |
| 5.2.1.2  | Field-Amplified/Enhanced Stacking                             | 107        |
| 5.2.1.3  | Dynamic pH Junction                                           | 110        |
| 5.2.2    | Electrochromatographic Sample Concentration                   | 113        |
| 5.2.2.1  | Sweeping                                                      | 113        |
| 5.2.2.2  | Analyte Focusing by Micelle Collapse or AFMC                  | 114        |
| 5.2.2.3  | Micelle to Solvent Stacking or MSS                            | 115        |
| 5.3      | On-line/In-line SPE with CE-MS                                | 115        |
| 5.3.1    | On-line SPE                                                   | 116        |
| 5.3.2    | In-line SPE                                                   | 117        |
| 5.4      | Conclusion                                                    | 121        |
|          | Acknowledgment                                                | 122        |
|          | References                                                    | 122        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>CE-MS in Drug Analysis and Bioanalysis</b>                 | <b>129</b> |
|          | <i>Julie Schappler, Víctor González-Ruiz, and Serge Rudaz</i> |            |
| 6.1      | Introduction                                                  | 129        |
| 6.2      | CE-MS in Drug Analysis                                        | 132        |
| 6.2.1    | Impurity Profiling                                            | 134        |
| 6.2.2    | Chiral Analysis                                               | 135        |
| 6.2.3    | Determination of Drugs' Physicochemical Properties            | 136        |
| 6.2.3.1  | $pK_a$ and $\log P$                                           | 137        |
| 6.2.3.2  | Plasma Protein Binding                                        | 140        |
| 6.3      | CE-MS in Bioanalysis                                          | 141        |
| 6.3.1    | Selectivity Issues and Matrix Effects                         | 142        |
| 6.3.2    | Sample Preparation                                            | 144        |
| 6.4      | CE-MS in Drug Metabolism Studies                              | 145        |
| 6.4.1    | Electrophoretically Mediated Microanalysis                    | 146        |
| 6.4.2    | Targeted <i>in vitro</i> Metabolism Assays                    | 147        |
| 6.5      | Quantitative Aspects in CE-MS                                 | 148        |
| 6.5.1    | Instrumental Aspects                                          | 148        |
| 6.5.2    | Methodological Aspects                                        | 149        |
| 6.6      | Conclusions                                                   | 151        |
|          | Abbreviations                                                 | 151        |
|          | References                                                    | 152        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>CE-MS for the analysis of intact proteins</b>              | <b>159</b> |
|          | <i>Rob Haselberg and Govert W. Somsen</i>                     |            |
| 7.1      | Introduction                                                  | 159        |
| 7.2      | CE of Intact Proteins                                         | 161        |
| 7.2.1    | CE Modes                                                      | 161        |
| 7.2.2    | Preventing Protein Adsorption                                 | 161        |
| 7.3      | MS Detection of Intact Proteins                               | 164        |
| 7.3.1    | Ionization Modes                                              | 164        |

|         |                                                                                                   |     |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 7.3.2   | Mass Analyzers                                                                                    | 167 |
| 7.4     | Applications of Intact Protein CE-MS                                                              | 168 |
| 7.4.1   | Biopharmaceuticals                                                                                | 168 |
| 7.4.2   | Glycoproteins                                                                                     | 174 |
| 7.4.3   | Protein–Ligand Interactions                                                                       | 177 |
| 7.4.4   | Metalloproteins                                                                                   | 180 |
| 7.4.5   | Top-Down Protein Analysis                                                                         | 182 |
| 7.4.6   | Other Selected Applications                                                                       | 184 |
| 7.5     | Conclusions                                                                                       | 186 |
|         | Abbreviations                                                                                     | 187 |
|         | References                                                                                        | 188 |
| <br>    |                                                                                                   |     |
| 8       | <b>CE-MS in Food Analysis and Foodomics</b>                                                       | 193 |
|         | <i>Tanize Acunha, Clara Ibáñez, Virginia García-Cañas, Alejandro Cifuentes, and Carolina Simó</i> |     |
| 8.1     | Introduction: CE-MS, Food Analysis, and Foodomics                                                 | 193 |
| 8.1.1   | CE-MS and Food Safety                                                                             | 194 |
| 8.1.2   | CE-MS in Food Quality and Authenticity                                                            | 201 |
| 8.1.3   | CE-MS and Foodomics                                                                               | 204 |
| 8.2     | Concluding Remarks                                                                                | 209 |
|         | Acknowledgments                                                                                   | 209 |
|         | References                                                                                        | 210 |
| <br>    |                                                                                                   |     |
| 9       | <b>CE-MS in Forensic Sciences with Focus on Forensic Toxicology</b>                               | 217 |
|         | <i>Nadia Porpiglia, Elena Giacomazzi, Rossella Gottardo, and Franco Tagliaro</i>                  |     |
| 9.1     | Introduction                                                                                      | 217 |
| 9.2     | Sample Preparation of Forensically Relevant Matrices                                              | 218 |
| 9.2.1   | Blood                                                                                             | 219 |
| 9.2.2   | Urine                                                                                             | 221 |
| 9.2.3   | Hair                                                                                              | 223 |
| 9.2.4   | Saliva                                                                                            | 224 |
| 9.3     | Separation Modes and Analytical Conditions                                                        | 225 |
| 9.3.1   | Capillary Zone Electrophoresis                                                                    | 225 |
| 9.3.2   | Capillary Isotachophoresis                                                                        | 226 |
| 9.3.3   | Micellar Electrokinetic Chromatography                                                            | 227 |
| 9.3.4   | Capillary Electrochromatography                                                                   | 228 |
| 9.3.5   | Capillary Gel Electrophoresis                                                                     | 228 |
| 9.3.6   | Chiral Separation                                                                                 | 228 |
| 9.3.7   | Analytical Conditions                                                                             | 231 |
| 9.4     | Applications                                                                                      | 234 |
| 9.4.1   | Forensic Toxicology                                                                               | 234 |
| 9.4.1.1 | Drugs of Abuse                                                                                    | 235 |
| 9.4.1.2 | Alcohol Abuse Biomarkers                                                                          | 247 |

|           |                                                                                    |            |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 9.4.1.3   | Doping                                                                             | 251        |
| 9.4.2     | Trace Evidence Analysis                                                            | 257        |
| 9.4.2.1   | Gunshot Residues, Explosives, and Chemical Weapons                                 | 259        |
| 9.4.2.2   | Inks                                                                               | 264        |
| 9.4.2.3   | Dyes                                                                               | 265        |
| 9.4.2.4   | Textile Fibers                                                                     | 268        |
| 9.4.3     | Forensic DNA                                                                       | 269        |
| 9.4.4     | Occupational and Environmental Health                                              | 272        |
| 9.4.4.1   | Toxins                                                                             | 274        |
| 9.4.4.2   | Venoms                                                                             | 275        |
| 9.4.4.3   | Pesticides                                                                         | 276        |
| 9.5       | Conclusions                                                                        | 278        |
|           | References                                                                         | 280        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>CE-MS in Metabolomics</b>                                                       | <b>293</b> |
|           | <i>Akiyoshi Hirayama and Tomoyoshi Soga</i>                                        |            |
| 10.1      | Introduction                                                                       | 293        |
| 10.2      | Sample Preparation and MS Systems                                                  | 294        |
| 10.3      | Application                                                                        | 297        |
| 10.3.1    | Blood                                                                              | 298        |
| 10.3.2    | Urine                                                                              | 302        |
| 10.3.3    | Other Biofluids                                                                    | 303        |
| 10.3.4    | Cell Cultures                                                                      | 304        |
| 10.3.5    | Tissue                                                                             | 305        |
| 10.3.6    | Plants                                                                             | 308        |
| 10.4      | Conclusions                                                                        | 308        |
|           | Acknowledgments                                                                    | 310        |
|           | References                                                                         | 310        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>CE-MS for Clinical Proteomics and Metabolomics: Strategies and Applications</b> | <b>315</b> |
|           | <i>Rawi Ramautar and Philip Britz-McKibbin</i>                                     |            |
| 11.1      | Introduction                                                                       | 315        |
| 11.2      | Clinical Proteomics                                                                | 317        |
| 11.2.1    | Sample Pretreatment                                                                | 317        |
| 11.2.2    | Separation Conditions                                                              | 319        |
| 11.2.3    | Data Analysis and Validation                                                       | 322        |
| 11.2.4    | Comparison of CE-MS with Other Techniques                                          | 325        |
| 11.3      | Clinical Metabolomics                                                              | 328        |
| 11.3.1    | CE-MS Strategies for Clinical Metabolomics                                         | 328        |
| 11.3.2    | Data Analysis and Clinical Validation                                              | 335        |
| 11.3.3    | Comparison of CE-MS with Other Techniques                                          | 337        |
| 11.4      | Conclusions and Perspectives                                                       | 339        |

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Abbreviations   | 339        |
| Acknowledgments | 340        |
| References      | 340        |
| <b>Index</b>    | <b>345</b> |