Contents

| List of Photographs | xiii |
|---|------|
| Preface | xv |
| Introduction | I |
| CHAPTER I | |
| Early Years, 1880–1889 | 9 |
| 1880-1889 | 9 |
| Elstree School | 9 |
| Harrow School | 12 |
| Visit to Germany | 14 |
| Preparation for and Success in the ICS Exam | 15 |
| Balliol College and the Indian Institute, Oxford | 16 |
| CHAPTER 2 | |
| India: Allahabad, Sitapur, Naini Tal, Lucknow, Calcutta and | |
| Simla, 1890–1907 | 19 |
| 1890-1907 | 20 |
| Curzon Viceroy; Arrives in Bombay | 20 |
| Assistant Collector and Magistrate of Allahabad | 2.1 |
| Junior Secretary of the Board of Revenue, Allahabad | 30 |
| Assistant Settlement Officer, Sitapur | 35 |
| Marriage to Florence Wright | 44 |
| Joint Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Naini Tal | 54 |
| Butler Influences Opinion Through Pioneer | 55 |
| Curzon Durbar | 56 |
| Secretary to Famine Commission | 60 |
| Meeting Lord Curzon at Naini Tal | 62 |



viii Contents

| Famine Commission Report Issued and Preparation of the Revised | |
|---|-----|
| Indian Famine Code | 62 |
| Declines Position as Financial Secretary to the Provincial Government | 63 |
| Awarded CIE for Famine Work | 64 |
| Appointed Director of Agriculture in the Government of the United | |
| Provinces | 66 |
| Publication of Oudh Policy - Identifies Importance of Landed | |
| Aristocracy and Liberal Doctrine | 86 |
| Meeting with Lord Minto | 89 |
| Secretary of the Royal Commission Upon Decentralization, Calcutta | 90 |
| Appointed Foreign Secretary Age 39 | 91 |
| CHAPTER 3 | |
| Calcutta, Delhi and Simla, 1908–1910 | 93 |
| 1908-1910 | 94 |
| Minto Viceroy; Foreign Secretary | 94 |
| Deals with Zakka Khel Insurgency | 95 |
| Works with Lord Kitchener on Afghan Border Instability | 95 |
| First Letter to Emma Griffin | 104 |
| Morley-Minto Reforms | 105 |
| Develops Policy Towards Sedition and Security | 106 |
| Develops Laissez Faire Policy Towards British Influence on Internal | |
| Affairs of Princely States | 113 |
| Develops Policy Towards China | 116 |
| Butler Meets Exiled Dalai Lama | 117 |
| Takes Leave in England and Meets King George V and the Prime Minister | 120 |
| Recommended to Head Education Department | 122 |
| CHAPTER 4 | |
| Calcutta, Delhi and Simla, 1911–1915 | 129 |
| 1911–1915 | 130 |
| Hardinge Viceroy; Education Member of the Viceroy's Council | 130 |
| Emphasis on Technical, Primary and Female Education and Teacher | |
| Training and Free Elementary Education | 131 |

Contents

| King George V Tours India and Announces Move of Capital to New Delhi | 155 |
|--|-------|
| Butler Knighted (KCIE) | 156 |
| Consideration of Universities at Dacca, Rangoon, Patna, Nagpur, | |
| Aligarh and Benares | 160 |
| Involvement in Establishment and City Planning of New Delhi | 163 |
| Vice President of Imperial Legislative Council | 177 |
| Establishment of the Imperial Delhi Gymkhana Club and its First Presiden | t 182 |
| Appointment as Lieutenant Governor of Burma | 188 |
| Butler's Wife has a Complete Nervous Breakdown and Returns to England | 207 |
| Account of Gallipoli Landing | 208 |
| CHAPTER 5 | |
| Burma: Rangoon, Maymyo and Mandalay, 1915–1917 | 223 |
| 1915–1917 | 224 |
| Chelmsford Viceroy; Takes up Post as Lieutenant Governor of Burma | 224 |
| Visit to Indian Nationalist on Death Row | 226 |
| First Tour of Burma – Minerals, Wolfram and Oil | 230 |
| Thoughts on Tertiary Education in India and Burma | 233 |
| Butler's Burma Policy Including University at Rangoon and School of | |
| Forestry Research | 234 |
| Underlying Philosophy and Attitude to India and Burma | 239 |
| Imperial Spirit Initiatives | 241 |
| Attitude towards Constitutional (Montford) Reform | 251 |
| Importance of Railways to Burma and India | 252 |
| Identifies Japan as a Threat | 254 |
| Ideas on Military Reform | 256 |
| Butler's Reference to British as Alien | 260 |
| Appointment of Burmans to Senior Positions | 260 |
| Naming of Fish: 'Channa Harcourtbutleri | 263 |
| Meaning of Home Rule | 272 |
| CHAPTER 6 | |
| The United Provinces of Agra and Oudh: Lucknow, Naini Tal, | |
| Cawnpore and Allahabad, 1918–1922 | 277 |
| | |

x Contents

| 1918–1922 | 278 |
|---|-----|
| Reading Viceroy; Takes up Post as Lieutenant Governor of the United | |
| Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 279 |
| Effective Refusal to Provide Viceroy with Views on Reform Package | 283 |
| Does not Believe Pan-Islamism Exists | 285 |
| Focus on Agricultural, Industrial and Educational Development | 290 |
| First Appointment of an Indian as Chief Secretary | 291 |
| Does Not Believe in Democracy | 293 |
| Disapproves of O'Dwyer's Actions in the Punjab | 295 |
| Thinks Hunter Commission a Blunder | 300 |
| Observation on the Future of Islam | 301 |
| Appointed First Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 302 |
| Believes There Should be an Apology for Jallianwala Bagh | 306 |
| Oudh Rent Act | 310 |
| Lays Foundation Stone of Lucknow University | 312 |
| Attitude towards Gandhi | 313 |
| Opens Legislative Council at Lucknow and Allahabad University Bill | 319 |
| Takes a Hardline on Security and with Respect to Nehru and Gandhi | 323 |
| Appointed Governor of Burma to Introduce Montagu Chelmsford | |
| Reforms There | 328 |
| Awarded an Honorary Doctorate in Literature and Laws from | |
| Lucknow and Allahabad Universities | 330 |
| CHAPTER 7 | |
| Burma: Rangoon, Maymyo and Mandalay, 1923–1927 | 333 |
| 1923–1927 | 334 |
| Irwin as Viceroy; Appointed Knight Grand Commander of the Most | |
| Eminent Order of the Indian Empire (GCIE) | 334 |
| Main task in Burma to Implement Dyarchy | 334 |
| View on Nationalism in Burma | 336 |
| Publishes "A Big Game Shoot in Upper Burma" | 341 |
| Burma Policy | 343 |
| Reading's Visit to Burma | 349 |
| Use of Calomel as a Purgative | 356 |
| Working of Reforms and Dyarchy | 360 |

Contents xi

| View of Religion | 366 |
|---|-----|
| Against Repression or Reactionary Methods | 368 |
| Expedition to Abolish Naga Slavery and Human Sacrifice | 371 |
| Heinemann Offers to Publish Account of Naga Slavery and Butler | |
| Autobiography | 374 |
| Butler's Achievements in Burma Since Arrival | 381 |
| Butler as a Friend of Motilal Nehru | 384 |
| Butler's Mother Dies | 396 |
| Butler Thinks Princes are Best Allies | 401 |
| Supports Parliamentary Commission | 402 |
| Irwin and Butler Support Muslim-Hindu Unity | 403 |
| Appointed Chair of Indian States Committee | 405 |
| Departs Burma | 406 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 8 | |
| After India and Later Years | 409 |
| 1928-1938 | 409 |
| Willingdon Viceroy; Indian States Committee Work and Report | 409 |
| Honorary Doctorate at Oxford: Member of the Governing Body of | |
| the School of Oriental Studies and India | 413 |
| View of British Achievements in India and of Nationalism | 415 |
| Visit to the United States and New York - Addresses English- | |
| Speaking Union | 417 |
| Butler and Willingdon, as Viceroys, Continue Correspondence | 418 |
| Publishes "India Insistent" | 419 |
| Appointed to Boards, Including P&O | 423 |
| Death, Funeral and Memorial Service at St. Margaret's Westminster | 431 |
| Reflections on Sir Harcourt's Life and Achievements | 433 |

APPENDIX A

British orders, decorations, titles and awards referenced in this work 441

| Contents |
|----------|
| |
| 445 |
| |
| 451 |
| |
| 453 |
| |
| 9 455 |
| 457 |
| |